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INTRODUCTION

This is the fourth of a series of indexes for THE TWENTIETH CENTURY ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CATHOLICISM. Volumes forty-five through sixty-eight in order of publication are included here in one cumulated index. Interim indexes will be issued for each group of twenty-four volumes and a final cumulative index will appear as Volume 150 of the series.

The arrangement of this index is alphabetico-specific; that is, the whole is arranged in one alphabetic order, and the entries are always made as specific as possible. The user, therefore, should always use a "dictionary" approach in seeking information. For examples, discussion of Baptism will be found directly under Baptism and not under Sacraments; individual Church Fathers are entered under their names and are not collected under the heading Fathers of the Church. Volume is separated from page(s) by a colon: inclusive paging is always given when a discussion goes beyond one page—this is indicated by a hyphen, thus: 6:20-22.

Cross references are used to connect related headings. *See also* references are always made from general to particular, not vice versa. Reading the modifications under the heading may also suggest related material. In order to make the final index as serviceable as possible, librarians and other users of the index are asked to make suggestions and criticisms. Comments on the adequacy of the cross references and on the possible use of "form" subject headings will be especially welcome.



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ABAILARD, PIERRE, 1079-1142

Bernard of Clairvaux and, 76:96
dialectical argument, 12:21
ethical treatise, 12:89
ideas, theory of, 76:86
meaning difficult, 12:72
on penance, 51:109
philosophers, confidence in,
12:75
theological method, 12:73
theological works, 12:75
on universal ideas, 12:63-64

ABBOT(S)

middle ages, 76:20

ABORTION

definition, 129:79
Hippocratic Oath, 129:80
medical ethics, 129:77-85
psychiatric grounds, 129:82
psychological health, 129:80
save mother or child? 129:83-84
selfishness, 129:94-95
therapeutic, 129:80-83
unlawfulness, 129:77-80

ABRAHAM

Koran, 143:35, 36

ABRAHAM A SANCTA CLARA, 1644-1709

literary works, 119:95

ABSOLUTE, The

participation in, 13:87-88

ABSOLUTION

conditional, 51:57, 92
deprecatory form, 51:94-95
Eastern churches, 51:94
general, 51:90
granted before penance
performed, 51:79
indicative form, 51:93
indulgences, 51:142
intermediary, 51:91
moral presence, 51:91
oral, 51:91
short form, 51:90
text, 51:89
wartime, 51:125

ABSOLUTISM

Fénelon on, 119:62-65

ABU BAKR

Muslim unity, 143:45-46

ABU HANIFA, d.767

Muslim jurisprudence, 143:89

ABYSSINIA (see ETHIOPIA)**ACCIDENTS: PHILOSOPHY**

nature of, 52:47

ACHAB (King of Israel, 876-854 B.C.)

Michaëas and, 66:41

ACHAZ (King of Israel, 736-728 B.C.)

human sacrifice, 66:102

ACTION

activity as supreme genus,
22:21-22 -

effect and cause, 22:23

ACTION FRANCAISE

condemnation, 90:55

ACTS OF THE APOSTLES

early church history, 74:16

references

Acts 1.6 --- 28:70
Acts 1.6-8 --- 99:9
Acts 2.5-12 --- 99:10
Acts 2.17-21 --- 18:35
Acts 2.37-40 --- 99:11
Acts 2.42-47 --- 74:18
Acts 4.24-30 --- 74:26
Acts 4.32 --- 74:44
Acts 4.32-37 --- 74:18
Acts 5.15-16 --- 99:12
Acts 6.3 --- 18:115
Acts 6.8-8.3... 74:35-40
Acts 12.1-25 --- 74:40-42
Acts 15.1-36 --- 74:19-21
Acts 20.35 --- 72:123

ACTS OF JOHN

apocryphal book, 72:170-171

ACTS OF PAUL AND THECLA

apocryphal book, 72:169-170

ACTS OF PETER

apocryphal book, 72:168-169

ACTS OF PILATE

trial of Jesus, 72:155

ADALBERT, SAINT

(Abp of Prague, d.997)

Eastern unity, 76:14

missionary, 99:50

"you will be like gods," 31:85

ADAM OF BUCKFIELD

Aristotelianism, 12:101

ADELARD OF BATH, 12th cent

theory of ideas, 12:63

ADOPTION (Theology)

appropriated to the Father,
18:96

charity, 27:116-117

ADOPTIONISM

condemnation, 75:103

ADULTERY

Jewish law, 72:66

trial by water, 72:69

ADVERTISING

persuading people to buy, 90:2

ADVOCATE

medieval church institution, 74

AFRICA

church history, 5th century

Vandals, 75:87

mission history, 99:125, 131-1

AFRICA, COUNCIL OF, 252

convocation, 82:10

AGAPE

the word, 27:107

AGED, THE

care for relatives, 129:103

- AGGEUS, BOOK OF**
 messianic message, 66:138
AGNOSTICISM
 charity toward agnostics, 13:137
AGRAPHA (see LOGIA)
AGRICULTURE
 Muslim states, 143:168
 radiation, 128:71
AHIAS OF SILO, THE PROPHET
 role, 66:81
ALAIN OF LILLE
 history of philosophy, 12:81
 moral theology, 12:91-92
ALBERT THE GREAT, SAINT, 1193-1280
 Aristotelianism, 12:105
 on indulgences, 51:147
ALBIGENSES
 12th century, 76:99-100
ALCUIN, 735-804
 De animae ratione, 12:44-45
 influence, 75:112-113
 renaissance of learning, 12:42
ALEXANDER II, POPE (d. 1073)
 elected 1061)
 crusades, 76:69
 moral reform, 76:46
ALEXANDER III, POPE
 election, 76:104
ALEXANDER VI, POPE
 mission countries, 99:65
ALEXANDER OF HALES, d. 1245
 Franciscan school in Paris,
 12:102
 on penance, 51:111
ALEXANDER SEVERUS, Emperor
 persecution, 74:96
ALEXANDRIAN SCHOOL
 persecution, 74:96
 theological system, 74:111
ALFRED OF SAREHEL
 Aristotelianism, 12:100
ALGERIA
 Muslim state, 143:155
ALMSGIVING
 Rerum Novarum, 90:38
ALTAR(S)
 center of participation, 52:105
 privileged, 51:152
AMANTES DE LA CROIX
 (see LOVERS OF THE CROSS
 (ANIMAM))
AMBROSE, SAINT (Bp of Milan, 340-397)
 on the beatific vision, 5:26
 Caelestopapism, 75:17, 18
 Constantine and, 99:21
 Eucharistic doctrine, 52:27
 Milanese "primacy," 75:29
 monasticism, 75:59
 on property, 90:18
 Roman emperors and, 75:15
 works, 75:65
AMENDMENT, PURPOSE OF
 (see PURPOSE OF AMENDMENT)
AMERICA
 mission history, 99:166-175
AMOS, BOOK OF
 message; punishment, 66:90-92
 references
 Am 2.9-12--- 66:90
 Am 3.3-8--- 66:56
 Am 4.13--- 66:89
AMOS, THE PROPHET
 individuality, 66:59
 influence, 66:93-94
 message of, 66:89-93
 political, religious, social
 setting, 66:86-89
ANALOGY
 finite perfections express God, 22:2
ANAPHORA
 Apostolic tradition (text)
 74:120-122
ANAT
 images, 62:79
ANCIAUX, PAUL
 on penance, 51:107
ANDREW, SAINT, APOSTLE
 Acts of Andrew; apocrypha, 72:171
ANDREW OF LONJUMEAU, d. 1253?
 missionary, 99:53
ANGELS
 Cherubim in ancient temple art,
 62:51, 52
 faith, act of, 27:35
 immortal, 27:27
 impregnating people, 72:66
 Mohammedanism, 143:101
 prayer for the dying, 55:101
 spirit, 31:32
ANGLO-SAXONS
 early medieval church history,
 75:92-95
ANGOLA
 mission history, 99:76, 142
ANGUISH
 existentialism, 28:28-32
 man's privilege, 28:30
 what is man, 31:80-85
ANIMALS
 consciousness of pain, 22:61-62
ANIMISM
 spirit-worship, 28:41
ANNE (mother of Mary)
 birth of Mary; apocrypha,
 72:24-29
ANNE (mother of Samuel)
 birth of Samuel, 72:29
ANNUNCIATION, The
 apocrypha, 72:58-63
 natural intercourse, 72:60-61
 Luke and the Protevangelium,
 72:61

Mary's apprehension, 72:50
 messianic dawn, 18:43-44
ANOINTING
 kings, martyrs, etc., 55:34n
ANOINTING OF THE SICK
 (see also OIL FOR THE SICK)
 Eastern churches, 55:41
 recourse to the Church, 55:35
 rite; 8th century, 55:40
ANSCAR, 9th century
 missionary, 99:45
ANSELM, SAINT, (Abp of Canterbury,
 1033-1109)
 doctrinal development, 5:59-60
 ethical theory, 12:88
 existence of God, 12:70-72
 ontological argument
 Gilson on, 13:64
 reason and faith, 12:69-72
ANSELM OF LAON, d. 1117
 biblical criticism, 76:85
ANTHROPOLOGY
 Christian, 31:9
ANTHROPOMORPHISM
 wind, 18:16, 21
ANTIOCH
 patriarchate
 crusaders, 76:76
APHRAATES (Bp, 4th century)
 penance, sacrament, 51:68
APOCALYPSE
 prophecy, 74:16
 references
 Ap 1.5-6 --- 74:33
 Ap 1.17-18 --- 72:163
 Ap 3.20 --- 52:77
 Ap 4.8 --- 74:33
 Ap 4.11 --- 74:33
 Ap 5.9-10 --- 74:33
 Ap 5.12 --- 74:33
 Ap 5.13 --- 74:34
 Ap 12.10-11 --- 28:69
 Ap 15.3-4 --- 74:34
 Ap 19.1-8 --- 74:34
 Ap 21.1-4 --- 28:85
 Ap 22.17 --- 35
APOCALYPSE OF PAUL
 apocryphal book, 72:175-177
APOCALYPSE OF PETER
 apocryphal book, 72:174
APOCRYPHA (the word)
 meaning, 72:10
APOCRYPHAL BOOKS (N. T.)
 (see also names of individual
 books, e.g., ACTS OF JOHN;
 GOSPEL OF PETER, etc.)
 apostles, legends of, 72:167-172
 art, 72:187-188
 bibliography, 72:189
 Church's attitude, 72:180
 chronological summary, 72:179

defects, 72:82-84
 doctrinal value, 72:184-185
 doctrine sound and true, 72:11
 form, 72:10
 imitation, 72:82
 influence, 72:12
 license with truth, 72:22
 in literature and liturgy, 72:186
 Mary, virgin and mother,
 72:13-92
 Mary's girlhood and virginity,
 72:34-52
 Midrash Haggadah, 72:20
 nothing added to Revelation,
 72:11
 oral tradition, 72:185-186
 rejection; biblical canon,
 72:180-183
 secret revelations, 72:177
 traditions; source, 72:12
 value, 72:183-188
APOLLINARIANISM
 Logos doctrine, 82:22
APOLOGETICS
 defense of faith, 27:64
 early church
 calumnies, 74:88
 charity, 74:159
 Christian life, 74:84
 history, 3d century
 great century, 74:109
APOSTLES
 apocryphal books, 72:167-172
 evangelization; countries, 74:1
 foundations, 82:9
 mission, 99:9-18
 power; after Pentecost, 99:11
 spreading the faith, 74:10
 witnesses of the resurrection,
 27:23
APOSTLES' CREED
 dogmatic development, 74:78
 expression of Christian faith,
 5:12
APOSTOLATE
 physicians, 129:52
APOSTOLIC CONSTITUTIONS
 (ca. 380)
 prayers from, 74:161-164
APOSTOLIC FATHERS
 oral testimony, 72:128
APPARITIONS
 theology, 28:124
ARAB STATES
 interdependence, 143:155
 unity, 143:153
ARABIA
 church history
 early middle ages, 75:77-79
 feudal society, 143:144
 Muslim state, 143:143

ARABIC LANGUAGE
Muslim countries, 143:162

ARABIC LITERATURE
Muslim legacy, 143:130

ARABS
middle ages; knowledge, 76:14
modern dress, 62:96-97
tribal system, 143:18

ARCHAEOLOGY
(see also TOMBS)
bibliography, 62:109-110
choirs at Delos and Chorazin,
62:54
Hellenistic stratum in Samaria,
62:34
methodology, 62:7
war and peace, 62:8

ARCHITECTURE
Carolingian, 75:115
Muslim, 143:130

ARCHITECTURE, ANCIENT
Hellenistic house, 62:34
Idumaeon, 62:31
Jerusalem, 62:38
Old Testament times, 62:22-23
palace in Jericho, 62:39-41
religious architecture, 62:45-60
Iron Age I: Israelite temples,
62:46-60
Middle Bronze; house for the
god, 62:47
open air sanctuaries, 62:45
synagogues, 62:53

ARIANISM
Anomoeanism, 75:35
barbarian invasions of Rome,
99:30,32
barbarian kingdoms, 75:86-90
conciliar history, 82:13
Constantine, 82:17-18
decline of, 82:19
development of dogma, 5:49
Eusebians, 75:34
Germanic tribes, 82:19n
Homoism, 75:35-36
Persia, 75:73
Spain, 75:92
teachings, 75:33-34

ARISTOTLE, 384-322 B.C.
anti-christian ideas, 12:106
economics, 90:23
empiricism, 12:94
neo-scholasticism, 12:13
scholasticism, 13th century,
12:93-112
theologians of the 13th century,
12:99
13th century problem, 12:22-23
Thomas Aquinas and, 12:107

ARLES, COUNCIL OF
Constantine and the Donatists, 82:12

ARLES, SEE OF
primal claims, 75:29

ARMENIA
church history
early middle ages, 75:74-76
mission history, 99:26, 58

ARMENIAN LANGUAGE
first alphabet, 75:75

ARNIM, ACHIM: VON, 1781-1831
author, 119:112n

ART
Bernard of Clairvaux, 76:96
Christian
apocrypha as sources, 72:187-188
beginnings, 74:114
doctrine and, 5:74
pre-romanesque, 76:87
religious
Carolingian era, 75:114-115
Jewish art, 62:55

ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION
medicine and morals, 129:59

ASCETICISM
early Christianity, 74:83
Francis de Sales, 119:43-44
Ignatius Loyola; health, 119:24
self-control, 22:106

ASHERA
images, 62:74-77

ASIA MINOR
church history
3d century, 74:98

ASSUMPTION, The
apocrypha
"carried" by angels, 72:89n
Transitus Mariae, 72:85-92
definition of dogma, 5:67
development of doctrine, 5:35-41
dogma; Pius XII, 72:92
liturgical development, 5:39
Pius XII on, 5:35
theological reasoning, 5:38

ASSYRO-BABYLONIAN RELIGION
future life, belief in, 28:46

ATHANASIUS, SAINT (Patriarch of
Constantinople, d.373)
banished to the West, 75:34
works, 75:61-62

ATHEISM
dead faith, 27:59
modern, 31:92
socialism; Dostoevsky,
119:156-157

ATOM
composition, 128:21
electrons, 128:21
ionization, 128:24
molecules, 128:22-23
neutron, 128:22
nuclear energy, 128:25
nuclei, 128:20

nuclei, measuring, 128:21
research, 128:11
scientific knowledge, 128:12

ATOMIC BOMB

Alamogordo test, 128:43
Bikini test, 128:46
blast wave, 128:96
cobalt bomb, 128:48
development, 128:38-41
electromagnetic effects, 128:148
Eniwetok test, 128:45
Fermi's pile, 128:40
fission-fusion-fission bomb, 128:47
heat flash, 128:94
moral aspects, 128:128
physical effects, 128:93
radiation (see RADIATION)
radioactive effects, 128:97
seismic waves, 128:147
warfare (see ATOMIC WARFARE)

ATOMIC PHYSICS

chain reaction, 128:28
nuclear fission, 128:27-28
nuclear reactions, 128:25-31
thermonuclear reactions, 128:26
uranium isotopes, separation of,
128:30

ATOMIC POWER

bibliography, 128:155-156
British work, 128:74
Calder Hall, 128:76
early research, 128:18-20
economics, 128:77
Euratom, 128:78
fusion, harnessing, 128:83-91
fusion power, 128:84-86
fusion reaction, 128:84
international control, 128:135-153
 Baruch plan, 128:141
 disarmament, 128:138
 hidden stocks of fissile
 material, 128:145
 Lilienthal report, 128:140
 Soviet plan, 128:143
 United Nations, 128:152-153
muon catalysis, 128:90
nuclear reactors, 128:31-34
peaceful applications, 128:72-92
 airplanes, 128:83
 electric power, 128:72
 moral aspects, 128:120
 motor cars, 128:82
 nuclear propulsion, 128:79
 ships and submarines, 128:80
 trains, 128:81
plasmas, 128:87
power stations, 128:123
research, 128:86
resources, 128:73
Sceptre and Zeta machines, 128:88
United States work, 128:77

ATOMIC WARFARE

ballistic missiles, 128:117
bomb damage, 128:106
building damage, 128:107
casualties, 128:108
civil defense
 dispersal of industries, 128:115
 evacuation, 128:114
 fall-out, 128:111
 mobile rescue teams, 128:110
 shelters, 128:112
defenses, 128:116-117
Hiroshima and Nagasaki, 128:105
limitation, 128:118
moral aspects
 basic principles, 128:119
 conduct of hostilities, 128:125
 just war, 128:124
 natural irradiation, 128:121
 pacifism, 128:132-134
 Pius XII, 128:129-131
 self-defense, 128:124-125
preventive war, 128:139
radioactivity, 128:109
risk of war, 128:136
strategy, 128:117

ATOMIC WEAPONS

arms race, 128:48
British work, 128:35
disarmament negotiations, 128:143
French work, 128:36
hydrogen isotopes, 128:44
international aspects, 128:137
moral aspects, 128:127
Oppenheimer case, 128:49
plutonium production, 128:42
Teller's breakthrough, 128:45
tests, detection of, 128:146-150
tests; morality, 128:131
United States work, 128:36-38

ATTRITION

elements, 51:59
imperfect contrition, 51:54
meaning, 51:54
value, 51:55-57

AUGUSTINE, SAINT

(Abp of Canterbury, d.604)

mission in Britain, 75:93

AUGUSTINE, SAINT (Bp of Hippo, 359-430)

anthropology, 31:10,11
on the beatific vision, 5:26
doctrinal development, 5:58-59
domination of his times, 75:66-67
Donatism, 5:52, 75:28
Eucharistic doctrine, 52:29-30
on evil, 22:115
future life, 28:13
God, apprehension of, 13:61
hell, mitigation of punishment, 28:102-103
Holy Spirit as love, 18:70

AUGUSTINE, SAINT cont.

influence

Carlovingian renaissance, 12:48

mariology

virginity, 72:47

Pelagianism, 75:38

penance, sacrament, 51:68

philosophy

system, 13:62

reason, use of, 12:74

rites, 5:71-72

sacrifice, definition of, 52:59

the sick and, 55:36

on the soul, 12:51

on the Trinity

persons, 18:67

Vincent of Lérins and, 5:83

voluptuary, 27:54

AUGUSTINIANS

missions

Peru, 99:70

AURELIUS ANTONINUS, MARCUS

(Emperor of Rome, 121-180)

on death, 55:10

persecution, 74:49

AUSTRIA

Dallfuss, 90:57

AUTHORITY

credentials, 22:129-130

More's *Utopia*, 119:14

AUTHORITY (in religion)

Church and the Holy Spirit,

18:100

early church, 74:45

AUTHORS

Christian literature, 119:8-9

converts, 119:9-10

AUTUN

early church in Gaul, 74:99

AVERROES, 1126-1198

Aristotelianism, 12:96

Averroists in Paris, 12:111

influence, 143:96

AVESTA

future life, 28:47

AVICENNA (Ibn Sina), 980-1037

Aristotelianism, 12:95

influence, 143:96

AVITUS, SAINT, d. 530?

Clovis and, 99:31

AYER, A.J.

on certainty, 13:35-36, 39-42

BAAL

images, 62:80

prophecies, 66:17, 29

BABISM

Mohammedan sect, 143:113

BACON, ROGER, 1214?-1294

philosophy, 12:102

BAILLIE, JOHN

on moral obligation and Thomist

analogy, 13:68-71

BAPTISM

Apostolic tradition (text)

74:119-120

children of Jews or infidels, 27:43

death by-passed, 55:14

early church

doctrinal developments,

74:77-78

Justin's description, 74:77

effects

supernatural sight, 27:32

Thomas Aquinas, 51:106

Eucharist and, 52:40, 91

faith and, 27:20

of heretics, 5:72

history

early middle ages, 75:50-51

as mere custom, 27:44

penance and, 51:105

postponement, 51:76

rites and ceremonies

penance and, 51:48-49

Vaticum and, 55:91

BARBARIAN INVASIONS OF ROME

Arian kingdoms, 75:86-90

Empire; collapse, 99:30

evangelization of the barbarians,

99:30-37

BARTH, KARL, 1886-

doctrinal development, 5:76

on future life, 28:58-60

natural theology, 13:23

BARUCH

Jeremias' secretary, 66:27

BASEL, COUNCIL OF

(see FERRARA-FLORENCE,
COUNCIL OF)

BASIL I, Emperor, d. 886

Photian controversy, 82:43

BASIL, SAINT, THE GREAT, ca 330-3

monastic rule, 75:57

works, 75:62-63

BASILICAS

medieval church architecture,
75:48

BASLE, COUNCIL OF

(see FERRARA-FLORENCE,
COUNCIL OF)

BATAILLON (missionary)

Western Oceania, 99:179

BAUER, WALTER

theology, 5:92-93

BAUR, CHRISTIAN

on Christianity, 5:90

BEATIFIC VISION

Benedict XII on, 5:22-24

history of doctrine

Ambrose, 5:26

Augustine, 5:26

John XXII, 5:29-35

- particular judgment and,
5:22-35
scholastic theology, 28:71
- BEATITUDE IN HEAVEN** (see
HEAVEN)
- BEATITUDES**
kingdom of heaven, 28:68
- BEAUTY**
Hopkins' poetry, 119:124
- BEDE, THE VENERABLE, SAINT, 673-735**
intellectual genius, 12:39
scholar, 75:95
writings, 12:40
- BEGUINAGES**
12th century, 76:64
- BELIEF AND DOUBT**
anguish, 28:32
anguish of believers, 27:59
- BENEDICT XII, POPE, d. 1342**
on the beatific vision, 5:22-24;
28:71
- BENEDICT XV, POPE, 1854-1922**
Eastern churches; union, 99:186
- BENEDICT, SAINT (Abbot of
Monte Cassino, 480-547)**
founder, 75:90
- BENEDICT OF ANIANE, SAINT, d. 831**
works, 12:46
- BENEDICT BISCOP, O.S.B.,
628-690**
monastic history, 75:94
- BENEDICTINES**
history, middle ages
Carlovingian renaissance,
12:19
history, 11th century
revival, 76:26
- BENEDICTION OF THE BLESSED
'SACRAMENT**
worship, 52:102-103
- BENEFICENCE**
charity, 27:123
- BENEVOLENCE**
love of friendship, 27:116
- BERENGARIUS, of Tours, ca.1000-1088**
doctrinal development, 5:53
on the Eucharist, 12:69
impanation, 52:31
- BERNARD OF CHARTRES**
ethics, 12:85
- BERNARD OF CLAIRVAUX, SAINT, 1091?-1153**
on art, 76:96
champion of Christendom, 76:92-96
the clergy and, 76:93
the crusades, 76:93-94
debate, 76:95
dialecticians, 12:21
eschatology, 5:27-28
holiness, 76:91
life of, 76:90
- Mariology, 76:91
on profane learning, 12:67
Thomas Aquinas and, 12:68
- BESCHI, COSTANZO GIUSEPPE,
S.J., 1680-1746?**
missionary, 99:113
- BETROTHAL**
Jewish, 72:46
- BEZA, THEODORE**
Codex Bezae, 72:126
- BIBLE**
antiquities
bibliography, 62:109-110
citadel of Samaria, 62:25
clothing, 62:83-97
coins, 62:69-73
fortifications, 62:21
funerary art, 62:61-68
Jerusalem; archaeology, 62:35-38
musical instruments, 62:83ff
open air sanctuaries, 62:45-46
palaces, 62:39
ships, 62:105-108
sinner of Jerusalem, 62:28-29
spring of Gihon, 62:28
stables of Megiddo, 62:25
temple furnishings, 62:55
temples, 62:48-60
Tirza, 62:23,24
tools, 62:98-101
transport, means of, 62:102-108
tunnels, 62:27-30
weapons, 62:83-97
- canon
apocryphal books, 72:181-183
definitive list, 72:183
Muratorian Canon, 72:182
- commentaries
Hugh of St Victor, 12:77
criticism, interpretation,
history
Anselm of Laon, 76:85
prophetic (the whole Bible), 66:16
- BIDERMANN, JAKOB, S.J.,
1578-1639**
Cenodoxus, 119:81
Jesuit drama, 119:80-82
Joseph, 119:82
Philemon Martyr, 119:81
- BIGANDET (missionary)**
work in Burma, 99:153
- BILLOT, LOUIS, Cardinal**
on resurrection, 28:78-79
- BIRTH CONTROL**
contraception, the word, 129:32
contraceptives, use of, 90:97
contraceptive pills, 129:75-76
evil of contraception, 129:33
moral law, 129:49
population, increase of, 90:96-98
population problem, 129:43

- BIRTH CONTROL** cont.
sterilization, 129:73-75
- BIRTH RATE**
oscillation, 90:103
propaganda for contraception,
129:43
- BISCOP, BENET** (see **BENEDICT**)
- BISCOP, O.S.B.**, 628-690
- BISHOPS**
Africa
3rd century, 74:99
Chinese, 99:104
confession, ministers of, 51:118
councils, origin of, 82:9
doctrinal development, 5:79
early church
number; 2d century, 74:81
election
10th century, 76:19
Gregorian reform, 76:53
history
church organization, 6th century,
75:22
Gaul; 4th century, 99:24
"primates" and "patriarchs,"
75:24
provincial capitals, 75:23
history, 3d century
metropolitans, 74:105
indulgences, 51:153
- BITZIUS, ALBERT**, 1797-1854
Christian literature, 119:7
- BLASPHEMY**
defying heaven, 28:17
- BLESSINGS**
day-to-day objects, 55:22
pharmacopoeia, 55:73
Sarapian's prayer-book, 74:175
- BLONDEL, MAURICE**,
1861-1949
doctrinal development, 5:112-113
on transcendence and immanence,
13:89-90
- BLOY, LEON**, 1846-1917
influence, 119:173
Jews, 119:172
lukewarm Catholics, 119:172
pilgrim of the absolute, 119:170
prophet, 119:171
Woman Who Was Poor, 119:173
- BODY, GLORIFIED OR RISEN**
qualities, 28:79-80
- BODY AND SOUL**
body; asset and obstacle, 31:45
Christian thought, 31:25
human nature, 31:17
Jewish-Christian concept, 55:21
the person, 129:14-17
separation; the early Christians,
28:104
soul as "act," 31:34
Thomistic psychology, 12:110
unity, 31:36
visible and invisible worlds, 31:23
what is man, 31:23-45
- BOETHIUS, d.** 524
Christian thought, 12:30
De consolations philosophiae, 12:11
analysis, 12:27-30
ethics, 12:30
founder of medieval thought, 12:25-
on happiness, 12:28-29
metaphysics of participation, 12:27
on Providence, 12:29
purpose of literary work, 12:25
religious influence, 12:26
universals, 12:26
vocabulary, 12:26-27
- BOGOMILES**
heresy, 76:98-99
- BONAVENTURE, SAINT**, Cardinal,
1221-1274
Christian philosophy, 12:103
ethics, 12:104
exemplarism, 12:103
God's existence, 13:64-66
Lateran Council, 82:59
on penance, 51:111
philosophy, 12:102-105
- BONIFACE VIII, POPE**, 1235?-1303
(elected 1294)
Unam sanctam, 82:63
- BONIFACE, SAINT** (Abp of Mainz,
680-755)
missionary, 75:117; 99:40-42
reform of the clergy, 75:108
- BONS AMIS, LES**
mission history, 99:98
- BORE, EUGENE**
missionary, 99:185
- BORNEO**
missions, 99:187
- BOSSUET, JACQUES BENIGNE**
(Bp of Meaux, 1627-1704)
apologetics, 119:60
fame today, 119:61
literature, 119:58-61
philosophy of history, 119:59
Quietism, 119:61-62
sermons, 119:59-60
- BOTERO, GIOVANNI**
economist, 90:30
- BOURDALOUE, LOUIS DE, S. J.**,
1632-1704
style, 119:66
- BOUYER, LOUIS**
on the meaning of love, 13:94-95
- BRAIN**
surgery
prefrontal leucotomy, 129:119-121
- BRAITHWAITE, R. B.**
empiricism and belief, 13:24-28

- BRAZIL**
mission history, 99:74-75
- BREATH**
biblical usage
artist, 18:24-25
breaths of man, 18:23
justice, 18:29
prophets, 18:25-28
warrior; Samson, 18:24
figure of speech, 18:22
of God, 18:12-20
new covenant, 18:36
principle of inner renewal, 18:36
joy, 18:21-22
of life
qualities, 18:21
name of God, 18:62
transitions in meaning, 18:22
water and, 18:34
- BREMOND, HENRI**, 1865-1933
Vincent de Paul, 27:122
- BRENTANO, CLEMENS**, 1778-1842
conversion, 119:107
style, 119:107
themes, 119:108
- BRIDE**
biblical image, 66:99
- BRITTANY**
church history
early middle ages, 75:80-81
- BRITTO, JOHN DE** (see **JOHN DE BRITTO, SAINT**)
- BUDDHISM**
China, 28:50
future life, 28:49
Japan, 28:51
- BULTMANN, RUDOLF**, 1884-
theology of redemption, 28:60
- BUNYAN, PAUL**, 1628-1688
autobiography, 119:78
imprisonment, 119:78
Pilgrim's Progress, 119:77-79
- BURIAL**
animals and man, 28:40
primitive man, 28:41
- BURMA**
mission history, 99:153
- BUTLER, CUTHBERT, O.S.B.**, 1858-1934
on infallibility, 82:107
Caesaropapism, 75:19-21
- BYZANTINE EMPIRE**
crusade, the first, 76:74
end of, 143:59
John Chrysostom, 75:18
Macedonian dynasty, 76:32
- BYZANTINE RITE**
history
derivation, 75:51
- CAESARIUS, SAINT** (Bp of Arles, 470?-543)
oil for the sick, 55:36
- CAESAROPAPISM**
Ambrose and, 75:17, 18
Byzantine, 75:19-21
early middle ages, 75:13-21
first appearance, 75:17
- CAINITES**
Gnostic sect, 72:151
Satanism, 21:91
- CALDERON DE LA BARCA, PEDRO**, 1600-1681
Autos sacramentales, 119:40
Devotion to the Cross, 119:40
Great theatre of the world, 119:40-41
influence, 119:41
literature, 119:37-41
moral values, 119:38
Steadfast prince, 119:38-39
theocentric views, 119:39
Wonder-working wizard, 119:39
- CALLISTUS I, SAINT, POPE**, d.222
controversies, 74:106
- CALVINISM**
future life, 28:57
Trent, Council of, 82:89
- CAMEL**
ancient transport, 62:104
- CAMEROONS**
missions, 99:142
- CAMUS, ALBERT**, 1913-
existentialism, 28:24-26
- CANADA**
mission history, 99:87-90
- CANON LAW**
history
formation, 8th century, 75:110
12th century, 76:85
- CAPITALISM**
gold standard, 90:59
- CAPUCHINS**
missions, 99:92
- CARDINALS**
faculties, 51:123
- CARIBS**
missions, 99:120
- CARLOVINGIANS**
civilization, 75:10
intellectual renaissance, 75:112-114
religious aim, 12:43
renaissance, 12:18-19, 41-59
- CAROLINGIAN EMPIRE** (see **FRANCE: history, Carolingian and early period to 987**)
- CAROLINGIANS** (see **CARLOVINGIAN**)
- CARROLL, JOHN, Abp.**, 1735-1815
Indian missions, 99:167
- CASSERLEY, JULIAN VICTOR LANGMEAD**, 1909-
on self-consciousness, 13:71-73
- CASSIODORUS, SENATOR, FLAVIUS MAGNUS AURELIUS**, ca.487-ca.580

CASSIODORUS, SENATOR *cont.*
 intellectual development, 12:31
 the liberal arts, 12:33
 logic, 12:34
 monastic treatise, 12:32
 philosophy, 12:33-34
 psychology, 12:34-35
 the royal court, 12:31
 on virtues, 12:35
 Vivarium (monastery), 12:32
 works, 75:90

CASTRATION
 human sterilization, 129:74

CASTRO, MATTHEW DE
 missionary, 99:109

CASTRO, THOMAS DE
 India missions, 99:110

CATACOMBS
 commemorations in, 74:114
 medieval restoration, 75:47

CATECHETICS
 history
 Council of 1583 (Peru), 99:70

CATECHISM
 children, instruction for, 27:63

CATECHISTS
 early church, 74:79

CATECHUMENATE
 early middle ages, 75:51

CATHARI (CATHARISM)
 the *Consolamentum*, 76:99

CATHERINE OF GENOA, SAINT,
 1447-1510
 purgatory, 28:111

CATHOLIC CHURCH
 authority
 divine positive law, 129:21-22

CATHOLICS
 international, 90:78
 20th century, 90:44

CAUSALITY
 activity; effect-implying-cause,
 22:23
 choice of evil, 22:73-77
 creator and creature, 22:26-27
 finite and infinite, 22:21
 God and human freedom, 22:121
 God and the creature's failure,
 22:80
 inference, 13:48
 limitation of causal
 activity, 22:27
 Thierry of Chartres, 12:80
 William of Conches, 12:80-81

CAYRE, FULBERT
 God's existence, 13:61

CELEBRANTS
 Mass and community, 52:74-75

CELIBACY
 early church, 74:80
 Essenes, 72:50-51
 Jewish ideal, 72:51

CELTIC CHURCH
 early middle ages, 75:80-85

CERTITUDE
 faith and anxiety, 27:57

CEYLON
 mission history, 99:160-161

CHALCEDON, COUNCIL OF, 451
 acts, 82:27-28
 Monophysitism, 82:26

CHAMPLAIN, SAMUEL DE, d. 1635
 mission history, 99:87

CHARIOTS
 archaeology, 62:103

CHARISMATA
 Holy Spirit; mission, 18:116
 powers of healing, 129:25

CHARITIES
 early church, 74:118
 Leo XIII, 90:39
 19th century, 90:32
 obligation to all men, 129:103-104

CHARLEMAGNE, 742-814
 Alcuin, 12:44
 Carolingian renaissance, 75:112
 church relations, 75:102-104
 conversion of Germany, 99:43-44
 conversion of Saxony, 75:117-118
 coronation, 75:103
Filioque controversy, 75:104
 liturgy, 75:109
 Mohammedans, 75:120
 reform of the clergy, 75:108
 religious art, 75:114-115
 renaissance, 12:42
 schools, 12:41

CHARLES MARTEL (ca.688-741)
 church property, 75:107

CHARLESWORTH, M.J.
 linguistic analysis, 13:19

CHARTRES
 school; 12th century, 12:79

CHASTITY
 oaths of Paul, 72:170
 vow
 virgines subintroductae, 72:56

CHATEAUBRIAND, FRANCOIS AUGL
 RENE, VICOMTE DE, 1768-1848
 conversions, 119:97
Genius of Christianity, 119:98
 political works, 119:99
 romanticism, 119:97

CHESTERTON, GILBERT KEITH, 18:
 Christian joy, 119:38
 on confession, 51:18

CHILDBIRTH
 maternal mortality in Catholic
 hospitals, 129:95
 medical ethics: mother or child? 129:

CHILDHOOD
 faith, 27:58
 nostalgia for, 31:84

CHILDREN

- act of adult belief, 27:42-47
- body, conscious of, 31:37
- born only in marriage, 129:30-31
- family planning, 129:37-42
- primary purpose of marriage, 129:36

CHILE

- mission history, 99:116

CHINA

- history
 - Opium War, 99:144
- mission history, 99:56, 79, 82-83, 100-106, 124
- religion
 - future life, 28:49-50
- statistics, 99:147

CHINA (PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC)

- Muslim relations, 143:157

CHINESE RITES

- condemnation, 99:103
- Maigrot, Msgr, 99:102

CHOICE

- character and, 22:86
- conflict of desires, 22:70
- of evil, 22:62
- God determining the will, 22:89
- God's plan, 22:80-82
- greater and lesser goods, 22:70-73
- Molinist solution, 22:65-66
- power of free choice, 22:9-17
- power to fail, 22:88
- value of human acts, 22:86

CHOSEN PEOPLE (see JEWS:

- election (the chosen people))

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS

- Pius X, 90:50

CHRISTIAN LIFE

- anguish, 28:28
- the apologists, 74:84
- "committed," 66:154
- early middle ages, 75:47-60
- Hermas' teaching, 74:75
- isolationism, 74:82
- liberation from evil, 55:14
- prophets (O.T.) and, 66:152-155
- temptations, 27:12-13
- transfiguring earthly community, 5:24
- world and, 27:86

CHRISTIAN UNITY

- Eucharist, 52:86
- Novalis on, 119:103

CHRISTIANITY

- Abyssinia; history, 75:77
- Armenia; middle ages, 75:74
- aspirations of mankind, 74:157-158
- attraction, 74:159-160
- Chateaubriand, 119:98
- doctrinal development, 5:110-112
- early church
 - bibliography, 74:185-186

- charges against the Christians, 74:85-86

charities; hospitals, 74:118

citizenship, 74:154-155

community life, 74:18

contemporary documents; 1st century, 74:18-42

contemporary documents, 2d century, 74:53-70

dispersal, 74:10-11

end of 1st century, 74:14

extension beyond the Empire, 74:155

geographical dimensions, 74:46-47

geographical history, 99:20

goods held in common, 74:43-44

hierarchical, 74:45

Holy Spirit; mission, 18:116

isolation; example, 74:82-83

Jewish communities, 99:21

mission history, 99:19-29

moral strictness, 74:117

mutual love, 74:44

parousia, 74:43

participation in secular life, 74:115-117

passive resistance to the State, 74:156

Pentecost to the end of Apostolic times, 74:9-42

prayers (texts), 74:26-35

proscribed by Rome, 74:48

religion of the poor, 74:154

Roman empire; spreading the Gospel, 74:157

Rome, 74:47

solidarity, 74:46

temporal goods, 27:78

universalism, 74:85

zeal of converts, 99:22

essence, genius, etc.

charity, 74:158

international, 119:16

middle ages

Celtic lands, 75:80-85

geography, 11th century, 76:11-15

Innocent III, 76:120

map (11th century), 76:11, 122

military qualities, 90:18

numerous forms of society, 76:17

Old Testament base, 72:140

Persia, history, 75:71-74

philosophy

Augustine, 12:8

universalism, 99:15

universalist character, 74:159

CHURCH

- authority
 - belief and, 27:58

CHURCH cont.

- freedom under papal authority;
 - middle ages, 76:43-55
 - Dostoevsky, 119:161
 - eschatological reality, 28:112
 - faith and, 27:32-33
 - foundation
 - the Holy Spirit, 18:98
 - Holy Spirit and, 18:47
 - Holy Spirit at work in, 5:44
 - infallibility
 - Vatican Council, 82:101-110
 - kingdom of heaven, on earth, 28:68
 - life and unity; the Holy Spirit, 18:97-101
 - love in, 27:140-141
 - membership
 - invisible membership, 27:33
 - messianic function, 55:13-14
 - mission
 - bearer of Christ's word and body, 52:123
 - evangelization of the poor, 27:84
 - sacrament of salvation, 55:21
 - social body, 52:87
 - Spirit, power of the, 18:58
 - teaching office
 - doctrinal development, 5:75-80
 - educator of the baptized, 27:65
 - error; duty to prevent, 5:75
 - instruction a duty, 5:77
 - united with Christ, 18:48
- ## CHURCH AND STATE
- (see also CAESAROPAPISM)
- Catholic minorities, 90:29
 - Christian teaching, 90:11
 - England; history, 12th century
 - Thomas A Becket, 76:100-102
 - history
 - councils and Emperor, 82:15
 - economic aspects, 90:14
 - utilitarian trend, 82:92-93
 - history, 3d century
 - military service, 74:116
 - participation in civic life, 74:115
 - history, 4th century
 - privileges, 75:14
 - union, 75:16-19
 - history, middle ages
 - 10th-11th centuries, 76:28-31
 - independence, 90:46
 - Italy
 - Catholic political parties, 90:73-74
 - Mussolini and the Lateran Treaty, 90:55-56
 - Spain, history
 - 7th century; union, 75:91

CHURCH ARCHITECTURE

- history, middle ages
 - Carolingian style, 76:23
 - 4th-6th centuries, 75:47-50
 - romanesque
 - essence of, 76:88
 - middle ages, 76:23-24, 87-90
- ## CHURCH BUILDINGS
- (see BASILICAS)
- ## CHURCH HISTORY
- early church
 - clergy, 74:80
 - 2d century
 - doctrinal developments; 74:71-94
 - 3d century
 - brotherhood, 74:105
 - heresies and schisms, 74:107
 - intellectual progress, 74:113
 - period of expansion, 74:97-101
 - toleration, 99:20
 - 4th century
 - Constantine's conversion, 75:9, 13-14
 - middle ages
 - bibliography, 75:125-126; 76:127-128
 - East and West parting, 82:47
 - the Far East, 75:71-79
 - feudal system, 76:19
 - 6th century
 - organization, 75:22
 - provinces, 75:23
 - 8th-9th centuries
 - dark ages, 75:121-123
 - 10th century
 - decay, 75:122-123
 - 11th century
 - East and West, 76:41-42
 - liberation; reforms, 76:45-48
- ## CHURCH PROPERTY
- history
 - Carolingian era, 75:107
 - 3d century, 74:113-114
 - medieval concept, 82:48
- ## CICERO, MARCUS TULLIUS,
- 106-43 B.C.
- rhetoric, 12:84
- ## CIRCUMINCESSION
- intimacy in the Trinity, 18:73n
- ## CISTERCIANS
- history
 - Innocent III and, 76:109
 - map of Europe, 76:124
 - monastic renewal, 76:61
- ## CITEAUX, France (Cistercian Abbey)
- reforms, 76:65
- ## CITIES AND TOWNS, ANCIENT
- biblical archaeology, 62:21-44
 - Hellenistic, 62:34
 - Marisa, 62:31

CIVIL DEFENSE
(see ATOMIC WARFARE)

CIVILIZATION

medieval

Carolingian renaissance,
12:18-19

renaissance (11th-12th centuries),
12:19-21

Romanesque civilization,
76:82-96

modern

literature and philosophy, 28:19

CLARK, COLIN

on population, 90:100

CLAUDEL, PAUL LOUIS

CHARLES, 1868-1955

future life, 28:13

on hell, 28:96

CLEMENS, TITUS FLAVIUS (of Alexandria)

Alexandrian school, 74:111

penance, sacrament, 51:38

prayers, 74:128-130

CLEMENT I, SAINT, POPE,

d. ca. 99

brotherly solicitude, 74:46

Gnosticism, 74:72

letter to the Corinthians;

excerpt, 74:53-55

penance, sacrament, 51:34

CLEMENT V, POPE, 1264-1314

(elected 1265)

Templars and, 82:63

CLERGY

calling; early church, 74:80

early church, 74:80

history, early church

third century, 74:104

history, middle ages

Bernard of Clairvaux, 76:93

incontinence, 76:21

quality, 76:22

reform, 8th-9th centuries,

75:108-109

reform, 11th century, 76:58-62

CLOUD

manifestations of the Spirit, 18:49

CLOVIS I, Emperor, 466?-511

conversion, 75:95-96; 99:31, 32

CLUNIACS

12th century, 76:59

CLUNY (Benedictine abbey in France)

church; size, 76:89

monastic revival, 76:27

CODEX

the word, 72:126n

COINS, JEWISH

first specimens, 62:69

Herodian dynasty, 62:70

Jewish revolt under Nero, 62:73

Machabees, 62:69

COINS, ROMAN

Roman rulers in Palestine,
62:71, 73

COLLECTIVISM

social problem, 31:91

COLONIES

Muslim nationalism, 143:151

COLONNA, VITTORIA, 1490-1547

poems, 119:24-27

COLOSSIANS, EPISTLE TO THE

references

Col 1.9-14--74:32

Col 1.24--51:82

COLUMBA, SAINT, 521-597

missions, 75:84

COMMANDMENTS, THE TEN

1st-2nd commandments, 27:117-129

COMMERCE

the crusades, 76:80

freedom of, 90:108

COMMODUS, Roman Emperor

persecution, 74:51-52

COMMUNICATION

body's role, 31:43

COMMUNION, HOLY (*Holy Eucharist*)

Capharnaïtes, 52:78

children; dispositions, 52:115-116

combined effects, 52:89-90

dispositions, 52:92-93

divine food, 52:78-80

Eucharistic banquet, 52:77-78

frequency

dispositions required, 52:113-116

early Church, 52:111

every Mass attended, 52:111

middle ages, 52:112

indulgences, 51:155-156

Mass completed by, 52:95-97

preparation for, 52:90-95

look to Mary, 52:94-95

reception of both species, 52:105

right intention, 52:114

sincerity of intention, 52:93

spiritual

desire for Christ, 52:92

spiritual action, 52:81

spiritual food: God's substance,

52:79

state of grace, 52:92

union of two in one, 52:80

unworthy feeling, 52:115

willfully inattentive, 52:93

COMMUNION OF SAINTS

communication, 28:123-124

eschatological reality, 28:112

COMMUNISM

apocalyptic aspect, 28:34

Biblical analogies, 28:36

capitalist's religion, 28:32

coexistence with, 90:92

COMMUNISM cont.

- Dostoevsky, 119:155
- early Christian community, 90:9
- Egypt, 143:158
- eschatology, 28:34
- future life and, 28:32-38
- incompatible with Christianity, 90:91
- intellectual movement, 28:18
- man and Marxism, 27:83
- Messianism, 28:36-37
- Muslim states, 143:156-160
- Pius XI on, 90:57
- pseudo-religion, 28:35
- socialism, type of, 90:66
- underdeveloped countries, 90:93

COMMUNITY LIFE

- letter to Diognetus, 74:87

COMPUNCTION

- definition, 51:52

CONCELEBRATION

- Chrismal Mass, 55:44
- practice encouraged, 52:110

CONCILIAR THEORY

- canonical basis, 82:69
- formulation, 82:69
- Lateran Council, 5th, 82:80-82
- origins; Western schism, 82:67
- papal power denied, 82:70
- Roman primacy, 82:16

CONCORDATS

- India (1886)
- history, 99:159
- Worms, 1122
- Callistus II and Henry V, 76:53
- investiture, 82:51

CONCURSUS

- God "permits" sin, 22:78
- promotion when a creature fails, 22:75
- theory of M. Pontifex, 22:70-82

CONDUCT OF LIFE

- abandonment to providence, 22:117

CONFESSION

- amendment and (see PURPOSE OF AMENDMENT)
- Biblical argument, 51:66
- danger of death, 51:115-116, 124
- distinctions, 51:65
- Easter duty, 51:115
- faculties (see FACULTIES: Canon Law)
- law binding, 51:114
- minister, 51:117-132
- bishops, 51:118-119
- deacons, 51:118
- priests only, 51:117-118
- necessity (Thomas Aquinas), 51:106
- obligation, 51:65-66
- once a year (Lateran Council), 51:113
- priest absent, 51:120

- public administration, 51:69-71
- seal (see SEAL OF CONFESSION)
- secrecy, 51:77
- sins to be confessed, 51:135
- tradition, 51:66-69

- Trent, Council of, 51:66

CONFIRMATION

- age for reception, 27:46
 - hope and, 27:71
- ## CONFUCIUS, 551-479 B.C.
- teachings, 28:50

CONGO

- mission history, 99:75-76, 140

CONGREGATION FOR THE

PROPAGATION OF THE FAITH

- Urban VIII, 99:85
- Vendeville and, 99:84

CONGREGATION OF THE

IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY

- African missions, 99:139
- foundation, 99:132

CONGREGATION OF THE SACRED

HEARTS OF JESUS AND MARY

- missions, 99:176

CONSCIENCE

- primacy; Newman, 119:143

CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTION

- 3d century, 74:116

CONSECRATION AT MASS

- body, blood, and sacrifice, 52:66
- efficacy of the words, 52:43-44
- making present the body and blood, 52:66
- separate consecration of the wine, 52:57

CONSTANCE, COUNCIL OF,

- 1414-1418

- conciliar history, 82:71-74

CONSTANTINE I, THE GREAT,

- Emperor of Rome, d.337
- Arianism, 82:17-18

- church history, 99:21

- conciliar practice, 82:10

conversion

- state religion, 75:13-14
- turning point in Christendom, 75:9

- councils and bishops, 82:12

Donation of (see DONATION OF CONSTANTINE)

- Donatist schism, 75:27

- Edict of Milan, 74:153

- Nicaea, Council of, 82:13, 16

- paganism, 75:15

- religious duties, 82:11

CONSTANTINE V COPRONYMUS, d.775

- iconoclasm, 82:37

CONSTANTINOPLE

- patriarchate, 76:34
- claim to 2d place, 75:26

Innocent III, 76:113
 precedence, honorary, 82:28
 CONSTANTINOPLE, COUNCIL OF, 381
 ecumenical character, 82:20
 CONSTANTINOPLE, COUNCIL OF, 2d 553
 history, 82:31-33
 CONSTANTINOPLE, COUNCIL OF, 3d, 680-681
 history, 82:33-36
 CONSTANTINOPLE, COUNCIL OF, 4th, 869-870
 Photian controversy, 82:43
 CONSTANTINUS II, Emperor
 conciliar history, 82:18
 CONSUMERS
 advertising and, 90:20
 CONTEMPLATION
 charity, 27:140
 highest form of life of the mind, 31:65
 man and the universe, 31:106
 CONTINGENCY
 what is man, 31:80
 CONTRITION
 characteristics, 51:60-62
 fear, 51:58
 imperfect, 51:54
 love required, 51:59-60
 meaning of, 51:52-53
 perfect, 51:55
 sincere, 51:60
 supernatural sorrow, 51:61
 supreme, 51:61
 universal, 51:61
 venial sins, 51:62
 CONVERSION
 deathbed conversions, 28:89, 90
 faith, act of, 27:36
 Amos, Book of, 66:91
 ignoring God's Word, 66:66
 prophets; Old Testament, 66:66
 CONVERSION WORK
 early church, 99:22-23
 CONVERTS
 Christian authors, 119:9-10
 zeal of early Christians, 99:22
 COPTIC CHURCH
 nationalism, 75:30-31
 CORINTHIANS, 1st EPISTLE TO
 references
 1 Cor 1.3-9---74:28
 1 Cor 3.10-15---28:114
 1 Cor 7.3-4---129:54
 1 Cor 11.20-34---52:14-19
 1 Cor 12---129:24-26
 1 Cor 12.11---18:28
 1 Cor 13---74:28
 1 Cor 13.1-13---27:106
 1 Cor 15.24-26---28:101

CORINTHIANS, 2d EPISTLE TO
 references
 2 Cor 1.2-4---74:29
 2 Cor 1.20---74:32
 2 Cor 3.3---18:119
 2 Cor 3.5-9---18:56
 2 Cor 12.2-4---72:175
 CORNEILLE, PIERRE, 1608-1684
 Racine and, 119:55
 CORNELIUS, SAINT, POPE, d.253
 Cyprian and, 74:106; 81:47
 CORPORATIVE STATE
 Pius XI, 90:54-58
 CORNWALL
 early medieval church history, 75:81
 COSTUME
 history, ancient
 Assyrian documents, 62:91
 Iron Age, 62:87
 Late Bronze, 62:84
 Patriarchs' contemporaries, 62:83
 Persia, 62:93-94
 Phoenician documents, 62:92
 modern Arabs in Palestine, 62:96-97
 COUNCILS AND SYNODS
 bibliography, 82:111
 history
 Constantine, 82:10
 Constantius, 82:18
 early middle ages, 75:26-27
 Julius I, Pope, 82:19
 middle ages, 82:47-66
 COUNCILS, ECUMENICAL
 bond of East and West, 82:7
 doctrine, progress in, 5:13-15
 Eastern churches, 82:44
 "ecumenical" designation, 82:91n
 first councils, 82:9-46
 COUNTER-REFORMATION
 conciliar history, 82:91
 effective, 82:92
 COVENANT(S)
 Sinai and Zion, 18:118
 two divine economies, 18:122
 COVENANT (Old Testament)
 Elias, 66:83-84
 Ezechiel, 66:127
 image of the bride (Osee), 66:99
 individual and community, 66:120
 Jeremias, 66:119
 marriage of Yahweh and Israel (Osee), 66:45
 CRANIOTOMY
 medical ethics, 129:90-91
 CRASHAW, RICHARD, 1613-1649
 joy in earthly things, 119:73
 spiritualized sensuousness, 119:71
 style; feeling, 119:72
 Teresa of Avila; influence, 119:31
 CREATION
 creator and creature; likeness, 22:26

CREATION cont.

- deification of creatures, 27:29
- evil; Gnosticism, 72:147
- evil, possibility of, 22:59-61
- free act of God, 22:37-39
- God's love of his creatures, 22:41-42
- God's motive for, 22:33-34
- goodness, 27:113
- participation, 22:29
- prayer in praise of (Apostolic Constitution), 74:166
- Scotus on, 12:56-57
- servitude, 27:86
- sin and the physical world, 12:57
- vocation of man, 31:19

CREATURES

- signs of God, 13:102

CRIME

- standard of living and, 90:9

CROMBIE, I. M.

- theism, 13:29

CROSS, SIGN OF THE

- Apostolic tradition (text), 74:124

CRUSADES

- the *Alexiad* (epic), 76:80
- East and West; gulf widened, 76:80
- Egypt, 82:55
- first, 1096-1099, 76:67-81
 - army, size of, 76:74
 - commerce, 76:80
 - confusion of purposes, 76:73
 - crusaders as settlers, 76:79-80
 - earliest expeditions, 76:68-70
 - Eastern Frankish states, 76:76
 - effects, 76:75
 - paradoxes, 76:79-81
 - pilgrimage, 76:72
 - Raymond of Saint-Gilles, 76:75
 - Spanish knights, 76:69
- indulgences, 51:146
- Innocent III and, 76:112-114
- institution, 76:77-78
- map, 76:125
- Mohammedan dynasty, 143:54-56
- motivation, 99:51
- second, 1147-1149
 - Bernard of Clairvaux, 76:93-94
- royal crusades, 76:105-107

CULLMANN, OSCAR

- on primacy, 5:43

CULTURE(S)

- Arab, 143:18
- Christian authors, 119:42
- Muslim, 143:131

CYPRIAN, SAINT (Bp of Carthage, ca. 200-258)

- African Council of 252, 82:10
- apologist, 74:110
- on confession, 51:119
- Cornelius (Pope) and, 74:106; 81:47

the *libellatici*, 74:103

- penance, sacrament, 51:67
- prayers, 74:126-128
- salvation outside the church, 5:72
- unity, 74:111

CYRIL, SAINT (Bp of Jerusalem, ca. 315-386)

- Eucharistic doctrine, 52:27
- condemnation of Nestorius, 75:39

CYRIL, SAINT (Patriarch of Alexandria, ca. 370-444)

- Eucharistic doctrine, 52:28
- Nestorianism, 82:23

CYRIL, SAINT, of Thessalonica, d. 869

- Byzantine missionary, 99:48-49; 112:50

CYRUS, King of Persia

- return from exile, 66:135

DALY, C. B.

- God's existence, 13:50-52

DANIEL, THE PROPHET

- political and religious setting, 66:143

DANIEL, BOOK OF

- introductory note, 66:142-143
- messianic kingdom, 66:144-145
- references
 - Dn 12.1-2—28:98
 - Dn 12.1-3—66:145

DANIELOU, JEAN, S.J.

- God's existence, 13:57-58

DANTE ALIGHIERI, 1265-1321

- Divine Comedy*
 - sources, 72:177, 187

DAVID, King of Israel

- possession by the Spirit, 66:54
- repentance, 51:11

DEACONESSSES

- early church, 74:79

DEATH

- "all is now beginning," 28:90
- anguish, 55:9
- apparent

Extreme Unction, 129:107

biology

- moment of death, 129:107
- "breath of life," 18:17
- bridge, 31:114
- Christ and the Christian, 55:18
- Christ's teaching, 28:75-76
- consciousness, 55:20
- contemporary literature, 28:11
- as end and beginning, 28:86
- Eucharist at hour of, 55:85
- faith, 55:106
- faith, act of, 55:19
- Heidegger on, 28:20
- man's eternal condition fixed, 28:87
- obedience, act of, 55:102
- Plato on, 55:9
- ransom-price for sin, 28:87

in religious houses, 55:93
 resurrection, 28:78
 riddle, 31:110
 sacrifice, 55:86
 secondary rites, 55:94-95
 special grace of conversion, 28:89
 transfigured, 55:105
 victory, 55:104
 waiting for, 31:79
 what is man, 31:109-117
 why, 28:75
 will at time of, 28:89
DEBORA
 prophetess, 66:79
DECIUS, Emperor
 persecution, 74:101-102
DEFEVER, JOSEPH, S. J.
 God's existence, 13:60
DEL PILAR, FRANCIS, O.F.M.
 missionary, 99:117
DENMARK
 church history
 9th century, 75:118-119
 mission history, 99:45-47
DENZINGER, HEINRICH J. D.,
 1819-1883
Enchiridion, 5:47n
DEPRESSION
 causes of crisis in 1930s, 90:63
DESERT
 wind, 18:34-35
DESIRE
 perfection in satisfaction, 22:39
 satisfaction; finite goods, 22:81
 struggle with contrary desires, 22:85
DESPAIR
 existentialism, 28:23
 what is man, 31:92
DETERMINISM
 Freudian, 129:134
 Rashdall on indeterminism, 22:13
DEUTERONOMY, BOOK OF
 references
 Dt 13.1-5—66:44
 Dt 18.21-22—66:43
 Dt 30.12-14—18:10
 Dt 32.11—18:45
DEVIL
 defeated by Christ, 18:51-52
 evil ascribed to, 18:50-51
 literature; Calderon, 119:39
 Milton's *Paradise Lost*, 119:74
 Paraclete as defender, 18:60
 unbelief and, 27:22
DIACONATE; DEACONS
 apostolic times, 74:10
 confession to deacons,
 51:118, 119-121
 importance; 3d century, 74:104
 liturgical auxiliaries; early
 church, 74:79

DIALECTIC
 medieval logic, 12:21
 speculative thought organized,
 76:85
 12th century renaissance, 12:61
 12th century theology, 12:65-78
DIALECTICAL MATERIALISM
 death and hope, 31:112-113
 Marxist history, 28:33
DIDACHE
 eucharistic prayers (text),
 74:93-94
DIET
 excess and health, 129:98-99
DIGNITY
 re-established, 31:96
DIOCESE(S)
 history
 origin, 75:23
DIOCLETIAN, Emperor of Rome,
 d.313
 persecution, 74:150-153
DIOGNETUS, LETTER TO
 community life, 74:87
DIOSCORUS, Patriarch of Alexandria
 Monophysitism, 82:26
DISARMAMENT
 atomic weapons, 128:138
DISCERNMENT OF SPIRITS
 bishops, 18:101
DISEASE(S)
 dietetic hazards, 129:99
 greater life expectancy, 129:111-112
DISTRIBUTISM
 Pius XI, 90:71-72
DIVINE CONCURSUS (see CONCURSUS)
DIVINE LAW
 divine plan, 129:93
 medical ethics, 129:19
 positive law; sources, 129:21-22
DIVORCE
 moral relativism, 129:89
 sterility, 129:55
DOCETISM
 development of dogma, 5:48
DOCILITY
 spiritual life, 18:102
DOGMA
 assent to undefined propositions,
 18:77
 Church as guardian, 5:54
 defined, 5:125
 "elasticity," 5:114
 formulas; language, 5:114
 history
 possibility of, 5:7-11
 immutability; Vatican Council, 5:94-95
 thought; starting point, 5:55-56
 unchanging, 5:10
DOGMA, DEVELOPMENT OF
 causes, 5:46-80

DOGMA, DEVELOPMENT OF *cont.*

- heresy, 5:47-54
- magisterium, 5:75-80
- theological reflection, 5:55-63
- deduction, theological, 5:120
- Eastern and Western church, 82:109
- examples, 5:22-45
- future development, 5:120-125
- historical summary, 5:12-21
- history as discovery, 5:11
- human theories, 5:101
- legitimate development, 5:110
- liturgical life, 5:70-74
- logical character, 5:114-115
- notes of health (Newman), 5:109
- piety of the faithful, 5:63-70
- Scripture and tradition, 5:115
- theological progress, 5:121
- theory, 5:81-119
 - heterodox theories, 5:88-102
- DOLLINGER, JOHANN JOSEPH
IGNAZ VON, 1799-1890
- Vatican council, 82:100
- DOMINIC, SAINT, 1170-1221
- Innocent III and, 76:110
- missionary, 99:52
- DOMINICANS
- history
 - faculty of theology in Paris, 12:105
 - foundation, 99:51
- missions
 - Hungary, 99:52
 - Persia, 99:58
 - Peru, 99:69
 - West Indies, 99:66
- DONATION OF CONSTANTINE
- forgery, 75:105
- DONATISM; DONATISTS
- development of dogma, 5:51-52
- schism, 75:27-28; 136:31
- teachings, 75:32-33
- DONNE, JOHN, 1573-1631
- extremes in life of, 119:68
- metaphysical poet, 119:67
- Pascal and, 119:68-69
- religious poetry, 119:66
- sermons, 119:70
- DOSTOEVSKY, FYODOR MIKHAILOVICH, 1821-1881
- apocalyptic feeling, 119:154
- Bolshevism, 119:155
- Brothers Karamazov, 119:158
- church, 119:161
- guilt, 119:158
- influence, 119:153
- kingdom of God, 119:160
- love of creation, 119:158-159
- nihilism, 119:153, 157
- The Possessed*, 119:154
- suffering, 119:158

DOVE

- baptism of Christ; symbol, 18:46
- Spirit and the Church, 18:47

DOXOLOGY

- Apocalypse, 74:33
- Romans 16.25-27---74:27

DRAMA

- Jesuit, 119:80
- psychological; Racine, 119:57
- renaissance, 119:37
- DROSTE-HULSHOFF, ANNETTE VON, 1797-1848
- Gethsemane, 119:116
- nihilism, 119:115
- poetry, 119:113-116
- Spiritual Year*, 119:114
- suffering, 119:116

DRUGS

- the dying and, 129:123
- pain-relieving, 129:118

DUMMETT, MICHAEL

- modern philosophy, 13:21-22

DUNS SCOTUS, JOANNES, O. F. M., 1265?-1308?

- biography, 12:114
- editions of works, 12:115
- existence of God, 12:116
- knowledge, theory of, 12:115-116
- on penance, 51:112

DURANDUS, WILLIAM (Bp of Mende, 1237-1296)

- reforms proposed, 82:67

DUTY

- moral law, 13:96

DYING, THE

- commendation of a departing soul, 55:93-104
- angels, 55:101
- Suscipe, Domine* (prayer), 55:102
- transfer of jurisdiction, 55:103
- informing the patient, 129:126-128
- loneliness, 55:93
- patron saints, 55:99
- penitential prayer, 55:98
- prayers; psalms, 55:97
- relief of pain, 129:121-124
- thoughts and sentiments, 55:96
- whole Church mystically present, 55:94

EASTER

- date of
 - Celtic Church, 75:83
 - controversy; East and West, 74:90-91

EASTERN CHURCHES

- anointing of the sick, 55:41
- dogmatic development, 82:109
- ecumenical councils, 82:44
- eschatology, 28:53
- history
 - 8th-9th centuries, 75:121-122

heresies, 11th century, 76:12
seminaries, 99:185
theology
development, 5:76
limited to first seven councils,
5:88

EBIONITES

encratism, 72:146
Jewish Christian sect, 72:144

ECCLESIASTES, BOOK OF

references
Eccles 15.14-18---31:65

ECONOMIC POLICY

defeatism, 90:43
gold standard, 90:60
international, 90:79

ECONOMIC PROBLEMS

moral reform essential, 90:72

ECONOMICS

bibliography, 90:111-112
Catholic Church and, 90:12
early Christianity, 90:13-18
Gospels and, 90:7-13
history
phases, three, 90:27
post-reformation developments,
history, 19th century, 90:29-49
90:24-28
masters of credit, 90:64
medieval Christian teaching,
90:18-24
papal teaching, 90:12-13
Pius XI, 90:50-76
Rerum Novarum, 90:36
state control over credit and
industry, 90:69
values, 90:46

ECSTASY

in prophecy, 66:57

ECUMENICAL MOVEMENT

return to unity, 28:61

EDUCATION

Egypt, 143:161
history, middle ages
curricula, medieval, 12:20
scholars of Chartres, 12:79
schools of Paris, 12:22
trivium and quadrivium, 12:60
India, 99:156
meaning, 13:97
Morocco, 143:161
Muslim states, 143:160-163

EGYPT

communist literature, 143:158
crises in 1951, 143:147
Muslim state, 143:145

EGYPT, ANCIENT

religion
the *akh*, 28:44
future life, 28:43-45
solar paradise, 28:43

EICHENDORFF, JOSEF KARL

BENEDIKT VON, 1788-1857
Catholicism, 119:111
Christian literature, 119:108-113
church and state, 119:109-110
critical works, 119:112
love of home, 119:113
nature, 119:110-111
passion of Christ, 119:108
Spiritual Poems, 119:111

EL

images, 62:79

ELEVATION AT MASS

purpose of rite, 52:44

ELEVENTH CENTURY

socio-economic conditions, 76:56

ELIAS (prophet)

covenant, 66:83-84
influence, 66:84-85
Kings 3 and 4, 66:23
knowledge of God, 66:49
message, 66:83-84
political and religious setting,
66:81-83

ELIGIUS OF NOYON, SAINT, *d.* 660

oil for the sick, 55:36

ELISEUS (prophet)

Kings 3 and 4, 66:23

Spirit received by, 66:59

ELIZABETH (cousin of Mary)

Messianic dawn, 18:41-44

EMBRYOLOGY, HUMAN

the embryo as human, 129:78

EMIGRATION

right to, 90:107

EMMERICH, ANNA CATHERINE,

1774-1824
Brentano and, 119:108

EMOTIONS

control by reason, 31:45

EMPIRICISM

experience as self-guaranteeing,
13:38-40
philosophy of religion (Braithwaite),
13:24-28

ENCRATISM

morbid asceticism, 72:146

ENCYCLICALS

doctrinal development, 5:78
economic problems, 90:12-13

END OF THE WORLD

cosmic redemption, 28:125
desire for, 28:85
epistle of the twelve apostles,
72:173
men will rise, 28:80

ENGLAND

church history, 7th century
missions, 75:94
history, middle ages
Christianity in Roman Britain, 75:80

ENGLAND cont.

mission history, 99:35, 189

EPHESIANS, EPISTLE TO THE

references

Eph 1.3-19---74:30

Eph 2.4-5---27:106

Eph 2.12---27:38

Eph 3.14-21---74:31

Eph 4.14-16---52:86

Eph 5.14---74:32

EPHESUS, COUNCIL OF, 431

Nestorianism, 82:23

EPIKLESIS

efficacy of words of consecration,

52:43-44

Spirit and the Church, 18:47

EPIPHANIUS, SAINT (Bp of Constantia-Salamis)

Ebionites, 72:144

Mariology, 5:37

EPISCOPACY

history of doctrines

temporal possessions, 76:52

EPISTLE TO DIOGNETUS

Christian isolation, 74:82

EQUALITY

property and, 90:21

EROS

heavenly, 27:108

Plato, 27:107-108

ESCHATOLOGY

Bernard of Clairvaux, 5:27-28

early Christian concern, 5:13

Koran, 143:31

ESKIMOS

missions, 99:171

ESSENES

calibacy, 72:50-51

Qumran archaeology, 62:55-60

sacrifices, 72:134n

ETERNAL LIFE

ology, 31:119

Christ's teaching, 28:70

faith, 27:16

heavenly gift, 28:69

heavenly Jerusalem, 31:117

life of God, 27:27

ETERNAL PUNISHMENT

John Scotus on, 12:58

reason and, 28:110

ETERNITY

transfiguration of existence,

31:118

word

Old Testament usage, 28:64n

ETHERIA, 4th century

description of pilgrimage, 75:60

ETHICS

"autonomy" of, 13:118

ivine plan, 129:84

istory, middle ages

Bonaventure, St, 12:104

Christian synthesis, 12:84

Fathers of the Church, 12:86

grammatica, 12:83

man-centered, 12:87

12th century, 12:83-92

metaphysics, without, 13:116-118

Ockham, William, 12:120

pragmatic systems, 129:19-20

ETHIOPIA

early Abyssinian Christianity,

75:77

mission history, 99:27, 136-137

ETRUSCANS

future life, belief in, 28:52

EUCCHARIST

accidents of the bread, 52:56

baptism and, 52:91

biblical teaching

John's Gospel, 52:20-21

bibliography, 52:127-128

bread and wine, 52:40

Christ's existence in time, 52:70

as Communion (see COMMUNION,

HOLY)

cultus

present-day practice, 52:99

daily food, 52:117

efficacy

baptism and, 52:83

body and soul, 55:84

fervor of love, 52:82-83

grace, 52:81-84

health of the body, 55:22

love of neighbor, 52:88

medicinal value, 55:81

mystical body, building up,

52:85-88

permanent union, 52:84

redeeming incarnation, 52:122

resurrection of the flesh, 55:84

sanctification of man, 52:76-77

union of Christians, 52:86

eschatological sacrament, 55:82

essential difference from other

sacraments, 52:40-41

eternal communion with God,

52:90

as food, 52:89

gospel of Philip, 72:149

history, early church

Apostolic times, 52:8

development of rite, 52:9

the essential sacrament, 74:45

Fathers of the Church, 52:25-30

fraternal meal, 52:8

rite antedates written account,

52:13

symbolist tendency, 52:28-29

history, middle ages

Berengarius, of Tours, 12:69

- toward dogmatic formulation, 52:30-32
- history, 16th century
 - Protestantism, 52:31
 - Trent, Council of, 52:31-32, 33-34
- hope and joy, 55:83
- Incarnation and, 52:37, 121
- institution
 - banquet, 52:77
 - biblical teaching, 52:13-24
 - "In memory of me," 52:19
 - Synoptic Gospels, 52:14-19
 - "This is my body," 52:17
- kingdom of God, 52:18
- mystery religions and, 52:23
- names, 52:124
- necessity for salvation, 55:84-85
- Old Testament antecedents, 52:24
- Pasch, consummation of, 52:16
- permanent sensible signs, 52:41
- philosophical aspects, 52:32
- presence of Christ in hosts, 52:69
- Protestant interpretation, 52:57-58
- real presence
 - (see also TRANSUBSTANTIATION)
 - consecrated wine, 52:57
 - divinity of Christ, 52:22
 - Gospel teaching, 52:21-24
 - humble state, 52:53
 - mode of existence, 52:52-55
 - "prisoner of the tabernacle," 52:53
 - reality and sign, 52:45
 - by substance, not by quantity, 52:54
 - substantial presence, 52:51
 - worship of the, 52:101-103
- the res, 52:89
- reservation
 - Viaticum, 55:87
- sacramental center, 52:7
- sacramental reality, 52:39-44
- sacramental structure, 52:41-42
- sacramentum tantum*, 52:42
- as sacrifice, 52:57-75
- sacrificial character (Trent), 52:34
- second coming of Christ, 52:90, 123
- twofold sign and symbol, 52:42
- Viaticum*, 52:90
- the Word and, 52:118
- worship, 52:124-125
- worship center of, 52:7
- EUGENIUS IV, POPE, 1383-1447
 - concordats, 82:79
 - Council of Constance, 82:74
- EUPLUS (martyr, d. 304)
 - contemporary document, 74:182-184
- EUROPE
 - Catholicity related to power, 90:77
 - history, middle ages
 - maps, 76:122-126
 - imperialism, 90:84
 - states, Catholic and Protestant, 90:28
- EUROPEAN FEDERATION
 - Euratom, 128:78
- EUSTACE, d. 640
 - missionary, 99:38
- EUSTATHIOS, Patriarch, 11th century
 - dispute with the West, 76:35
- EUTHANASIA
 - medical ethics, 129:123-125
- EUTYCHIANS
 - historical summary, 75:40-41
- EVIDENCE
 - science and religion, 22:134
- EXCAVATIONS
 - archaeological method, 62:7
- EXCOMMUNICATION
 - handing over to Satan, 51:26
- EXERCISE
 - health and, 129:100
- EXISTENCE
 - Muslim mysticism, 143:127
- EXISTENTIALISM
 - anguish, 28:28-32; 31:80-82
 - despair, 28:23
 - future life, 28:19-32
 - humanism of Sartre, 28:22
 - intellectual movement, 28:18
 - knowledge, theory of, 31:8n
 - Ockham and, 12:119
 - principal theme, 31:58n
 - subjectivity, 28:19
- EXODUS, BOOK OF
 - references
 - Ex 19.16--18:13
 - Ex 24.8--52:17
 - Ex 25.18--62:51
- EXPERIENCE (EMPIRICISM)
 - (see EMPIRICISM)
- EXPERIENCE (RELIGION)
 - interior life of charity, 27:139
 - Knox, T. M., 13:136
 - Lewis, H. D., 13:74-76
- EXPOSITION OF THE BLESSED SACRAMENT
 - adoration, 52:102
- EXTREME UNCTION
 - after apparent death, 129:107
 - age limit, 55:71
 - alarming the sick, 55:67
 - anointing as consecration, 55:65n
 - biblical teaching
 - James 5.14-15; Trent, 55:27-31
 - bibliography, 55:107
 - blessing of the oil, 55:42-45
 - Byzantine practice; indiscriminate giving, 55:68

EXTREME UNCTION cont.

children without use of reason, 55:70
conditional administration, 55:71
conditional character, 55:63
death, proximate danger of, 55:69-70
devil's assaults, 55:68
effects, 55:53-66
 bodily health, 55:53-59
 cure of the body, 55:58
 serenity, 55:65
 spiritual effects, 55:61-62
 spiritual strengthening, 55:63-66
 Trent, Council of, 55:56
forgiveness of sin, 55:59-63
grace, state of, 55:61
institution, 55:28
minister
 priest, 55:46
mission countries, 55:70
number of times received, 55:71-72
obligation, 55:67
old age, 55:69
positive attitude, 129:129
postponing reception, 55:55
refused to the impenitent, 55:71
remedy for the sick, 55:23
repetition of the sacrament, 55:72
rite
 anointing; form, 55:30
 anointings, 55:49-51
 bystanders, 55:48
 collects, 55:51
 description, 55:47
 Domine sancte Pater (prayer), 55:52
 exorcism, 55:48
 history, 55:32-41
 imposition of hands, 55:49
 Respice, quæsumus (prayer), 55:51-52
 rituals, 55:46
 sense organs, 55:50
rituals, ancient, 55:30
sicknesses, middle ages, 55:68
subject of the sacrament, 55:67-72
the term, 55:57
Thomas Aquinas on, 55:56n
visitation of the sick, 55:73-78
whole man as object, 55:58
EZECHIEL, THE PROPHET
acting his pronouncements, 66:46
God's omnipresence, 66:51
influence, 66:129
mission, 66:40
political circumstances, 66:123
priest and prophet, 66:129
religious circumstances, 66:124-126
symbolic action, 66:73
EZECHIEL, BOOK OF
liturgical use, 66:130

"the Lord is there." 66:129
message, 66:126-129
references

Ez 4.4-8---66:46
Ez 16.30---66:48
Ez 16.59-62---66:48
Ez 17.3---66:69
Ez 24.15-24---66:47
Ez 34.4---66:70
Ez 34.11---66:128
Ez 34.11, 13, 15---66:70
Ez 36.25-27---18:35; 66:128
Ez 37---66:59-60
Ez 37.4-14---66:60
Ez 37.5-10---18:19

transcendence of God, 66:126
vision of the scroll, 66:64

FABRI, DIEGO

Lè Procès de Jésus, 28:16

FACULTIES (Canon Law)

granting of jurisdiction, 51:125
jurisdiction necessary, 51:121
ordination not enough, 51:122-123
privileges of cardinals, 51:123
restricting jurisdiction, 51:126
supplied jurisdiction, 51:123-125

FAITH

abandon self to God, 27:51
act of, 27:33-50
 act of belief, 27:35
 act of the heart, 27:34
 children, baptized, 27:42-47
 conversion, 27:36
 fruitful, 27:44-45
 God's witness, 27:34
 obedience, 27:33
 pagans, 27:47-50
 pagan's acceptance of the Gospel, 27:37-42
 penitence, 27:39
 voluntary act, 27:34
 will, 27:33
affective knowledge, 27:61, 62
anxiety and, 27:57
anxiety for the morrow, 27:20
apologetics, 27:64
baptism and, 27:20
biblical teaching, 27:61
 act of trust, 27:15
 Acts of the Apostles, 27:23
 Gospels, Synoptic, 27:18-20
 John, 27:21-23
 Paul, 27:24-26
blindness, 27:49
body spiritualized by, 31:102
brotherly love, 27:15
in Christ, 27:21
Christ is there for me, 52:120-121
Church and, 27:32-33
dead, 27:59

death and, 55:106
 definition, 27:25
 definition (John), 27:52
 development, 27:43
 divine witnesses, 27:41
 doubt (see BELIEF AND DOUBT)
 educated by acts, 27:36
 efficacy, 27:19
 entry, 27:18-65
 Eucharist, 52:122
 external revelation, 27:30
 filial relation to God, 31:103
 folly to the Gentiles, 27:55-60
 gift of, 27:26-33
 gift of understanding, 18:104
 gift offered to all, 27:27
 "gnoses" doctrines, 27:58
 hope and, 27:70-71
 intellectuals, 27:55
 internal light, 27:30
 justification, 18:121
 justification and grace, 52:120
 keys, 27:142
 knowledge given by, 27:60-61
 liberation of the personality, 31:101
 love, act of, 27:51
 love united with, 27:22
 man's love of God, 27:110
 miracles and, 27:40
 Mohammedan, 143:68, 120
 Newman on, 119:143
 obedience, 27:25
 obscurity, 27:60
 Pascal on, 119:50
 philosophy of religion and,
 13:134-137
 quality of, 27:56
 reason and, 27:56
 reason and (St Anselm), 12:69-72
 resurrection of Christ, 27:24, 39
 salvation through Christ, 52:121
 seeking understanding, 18:78
 sign of Jonas, 27:53
 signs, 27:36
 signs, asking for, 27:20
 signs, role of, 27:39
 sin and, 27:31
 sterile, 27:44
 testimony, 27:40-41
 trial of, 27:50-60
 camal and spiritual temptation, 27:52
 earthly existence, 27:54-55
 Jews, 27:52-55
 lifetime, 27:53
 unbelief and the devil, 27:22
 understanding and trial, 27:60
 word of God and, 27:20; 52:119
FAMILY
 size of
 Church's teaching, 129:38
 family planning, 129:37-42

one-child families, 129:40
 physicians' role in planning,
 129:44-50
 psychological factors, 129:39
Rerum Novarum, 90:37
 responsibilities of members,
 129:102
FAMINE
 protection against, 90:99
FAR EAST
 early medieval church history,
 75:71-79
FARMER, H. H.
 natural theology, 13:71
FARRER, AUSTIN
 God's existence, 13:73-74, 79
FATHERS
 love, 27:138
FATHERS OF THE CHURCH
 guardians, 72:127
 on hell, 28:100-104
 history and criticism
 Carlovingian period, 12:43
 influence
 early middle ages, 75:61
 logia of Christ, 72:127
FATHERS OF THE CHURCH, GREEK
 early middle ages, 75:61-65
FEAR
 contrition, 51:58
 filial, 27:98
 Francis de Sales, 119:45
 hope and, 27:96-99
 initial, 27:97
 servile, 27:97
FEASTS
 early middle ages, 75:54
FELIX III, SAINT, POPE (d. 492
 elected 483)
 Monophysitism, 82:30
FENELON, FRANCOIS DE SALIGNAC
 DE LA MOTHE (Abp, 1651-1715)
 on absolutism, 119:62-65
 Adventures of Telemachus,
 119:62
 on the education of girls, 119:65-66
 letters, 119:65
 literature, 119:61-66
FERRARA-FLORENCE, COUNCIL OF
 1438-1439
 conciliar history, 82:74-80
 site transferred, 82:77
FESSLER, JOSEF, Bp, 1813-1872
 on papal infallibility, 82:104
FETUS
 baptism, 129:86
 craniotomy, 129:90-91
 right to life, 129:89
 unborn child as "tumor,"
 129:86-87
FILIOQUE CONTROVERSY
 Charlemagne, 75:104

- FILIOQUE CONTROVERSY** cont.
 Charlemagne's theologians, 18:75
 the Credo, 18:75
 Eastern and Western formulas,
 18:74-75
 language question, 18:75
 Latin tradition, 18:76
 person and relation, 18:73-77
- FINLAND**
 missions, 99:190-191
- FIRE** (in religion, folk-lore, etc.)
 manifestations of God, 18:44
 qualities, 28:113-114
- FIRST BORN** (term)
 meaning, 72:78
- FLATTERY**
 torture, yielding to, 27:90
- FLAVIAN** (martyr, 3d century)
 contemporary document, 74:142-148
- FLESH**
 breath of life and, 18:17
 opposition to Breath, 18:57
 Spirit opposed to, 18:55
- FLEW, ANTONY**
 metaphysics, 13:28
- FLIGHT INTO EGYPT**
 apocrypha, 72:102
- FLORILEGIA**
 anthologies, 12:85
- FOETUS** (see FETUS)
- FOOD SUPPLY**
 Clark, Colin, 90:100
 population, increase of, 90:98-102
- FOREKNOWLEDGE OF GOD**
 (see GOD: foreknowledge)
- FOREST, AIME**
 on spiritual presence, 13:84-87
- FORGIVENESS OF SIN**
 biblical teaching, 51:19
 1 Cor 5.15--51:26
 binding and loosing, 51:22
 exceptions to universality (N.T.),
 51:27
 extra-sacramental forgiveness, 51:104
 Extreme Unction, 55:59-63
 Jesus Christ, 51:20-21
 love of God, 27:104
 power of the keys, 51:22
 power promised, 51:21
 venial sins, 51:103-104
- FORM**
 definition, 31:34n
- FORTIFICATIONS**
 ancient Israelite period, 62:21
 fortress of Masada, 62:41-44
 Tell Beit Mirsim, 62:22
- FOURNIER, JACQUES, CARDINAL**
 (see BENEDICT XII, POPE)
- FRANCE**
 history, Carolingian and early
 period to 987
 Carolingian Christianity, 75:99
 decline of the Empire, 75:106
 history, 13th century
 golden age, 82:62
 Church and state, 90:29
 papal relations, 90:55
 mission history, 99:126-127
- FRANCIS OF ASSISI, SAINT, 1182-1226**
 crusader, 99:52
 Innocent III and, 76:110
 missionary, 99:51-52
mubahala, 143:42
 Thompson, Francis, and, 119:134
- FRANCIS DE SALES, SAINT, 1567-1622**
 letters, 119:44-45
 literature, 119:42-46
 Pascal and, 119:46
Philothea, 119:43
- FRANCIS XAVIER, SAINT, 1506-1552**
 mission to India and Japan,
 99:77-82
- FRANCISCANS**
 history
 controversy; the Spirituals, 82:65
 foundation, 99:51
 missions
 Haiti, 99:66
 Peru, 99:69, 116
- FRANCISCO DE VITORIA, 1486?-1546**
 Indian property rights, 90:82
- FRANKFORT, COUNCIL OF, 794**
 Adoptionism and iconoclasm,
 75:103
- FRANKS**
 barbarian invasions, 99:30
 Frankish Catholicism, 75:95-98
 popes and, 75:101-102
- FRATERNAL CORRECTION**
 delicate work, 27:135
- FREDEGIS, Abbot**
 enigmatic figure, 12:47
- FREDERICK I, Barbarossa, Emperor of Germany, 1121-1190**
 conciliar history, 82:52-53
 professions, 76:102-105
- FREDERICK II, Emperor, 1194-1250**
 church and state, 82:55-56
- FREE THOUGHT**
 right to private opinion, 22:122
- FREEDOM; FREE WILL**
 acts determined but personal,
 22:13-14
 all men, 18:132
 of choice, 22:9-17
 arguments against, 22:12-14
 arguments for, 22:14-15
 Christian faith, 22:15-17
 clarity, attempt at, 31:61
 conditions for free act, 31:61
 dependence on God, 22:121
 evils and, 18:131

- existence of God and, 31:60
 free in the Spirit, 18:131
 Freud, 129:133
 gift of the Spirit, 18:132
 God's omnipotence, 13:124
 growth of inner liberty, 18:135
 human limitations, 18:136
 love and, 18:135
 love and the Spirit, 18:130
 meaning of man's freedom, 22:9-12
 moral choice (Wilson), 13:36-37
 nature of, 31:56
 negative power, 13:123-124
 the person, 129:14-15
 personality and, 31:48
 power to be, 31:57
 power to seek the infinite, 22:120
 realization of human powers,
 22:118-119
 self-fulfilment, 31:58
 stages of growth, 18:134
 submission to God, 18:134
 trial of, 27:30
 willing, 18:133
FREUD, SIGMUND, 1856-1939
 biological appetites, 129:134-135
 Christian belief, 129:133
 determinism, 129:134
 free will, 129:133
 psychology, 129:132
FRIENDSHIP
 communication of a gift, 22:46
 definition, 27:116
 equality, 27:116
 love, 31:68
FRUITS OF THE HOLY SPIRIT
 spiritual life, 18:104
FRUSTRATION
 pain, 22:93, 98
FUNERAL RITES AND CEREMONIES
 commendation of a departing soul,
 55:103
FUTURE LIFE
 ancient Egyptian belief, 28:43-45
 apocryphal books, 72:173-178
 Barth on, 28:58-60
 biblical teaching
 Old Testament, 28:63-65
 bibliography, 28:126
 communism, 28:32-38
 Eastern churches, 28:53
 existentialism, 28:19-32
 intermediary place (Mohammedan),
 143:120
 Jewish religion, 55:11
 literature, modern, 28:11-17
 modern question, 28:7-9
 Mohammedan teaching, 143:118-121
 Mohammedanism, 28:54-56
 Protestant teachings, 28:56-61
 Qumran scrolls, 28:66-67
 Stone Age man, 28:40
 sufferings, 28:95-121
 world religions, 28:39-61
FUTURE PUNISHMENT
 two kinds of fire, 28:111
GABUN
 mission history, 99:133
GAD (prophet)
 David and, 66:80
GALATIANS, EPISTLE TO THE
 references
 Gal 1.11-2.21—74:21-25
 Gal 2.16—27:25
 Gal 4.4-7—18:129
 Gal 5.4-5—18:119
 Gal 5.16-17—18:120
 Gal 5.25-26—74:25
 Gal 6.1-10—74:25
 Gal 6.11-18—74:25
GALERIUS, Caesar
 edict of liberty, 74:153
 persecution, 74:150
GALLICAN RITE
 origins, 75:52
GALLIENUS, Emperor
 tolerance, 74:104
GAMBIER ISLANDS
 missions, 99:177
GARRIGOU-LAGRANGE,
REGINALD, O.P.
 God's existence, 13:46
 God's foreknowledge, 22:67
GASSER, V. (Bp of Brixen)
 Vatican Council, 82:103
GAUL
 Arian kingdom, 5th century, 75:87-88
 church history
 3d century, 74:98-99
GEHENNA (see HELL)
GELASIAN SACRAMENTARY
 rite of reconciliation, 51:71-74
GELASIUS I, SAINT, POPE, d. 496
Transitus Mariae, 72:86
GENERATIVE ORGANS
 good of the species, 129:69
 sterilization, 129:68-69
GENESIS, BOOK OF
 man in, 31:15-22
 references
 Gn 1.26—31:17
 Gn 2.7—18:18; 31:15
 Gn 3.5—27:29; 31:86
 Gn 3.17-19—31:91
 Gn 24.15-16—72:59
GENESIUS OF ROME, SAINT
 prayer (text), 74:177
GENETICS
 mutations, 128:64
 radiation and, 128:62
GENIEVIE, SAINT, 5th century
 oil for the sick, 55:34

GERHARDT, PAUL, 1607-1676

biography, 119:89

hymns, 119:88

sufferings, 119:90

GERMAN LITERATURE

Luther's influence, 119:17

GERMANIC TRIBES

barbarian invasions, 75:86

GERMANY

church history

Irish monasticism, 99:39

history, 20th century

Pius XI, 90:58

mission history, 99:38-44

GEZELLE, GUIDO, 1830-1899

religious poems, 117:118

GIDE, ANDRE, 1869-1951

future life, 28:14-15

GIFTS

gratuity, 18:97

GIFTS OF THE HOLY SPIRIT

Old Testament enumeration, 18:32

particular gifts related to particular virtues, 18:104

theological virtues and, 18:101-104

GILBERT DE LA PORREE, 1070-1154

metaphysics, 12:81-83

theory of ideas, 12:64

GILSON, ETIENNE HENRY, 1884-

God's existence, 13:64-66

on medieval philosophy, 12:10

GNOSTICISM

apocryphal books, 72:178

apocryphal gospels, 72:139

borrowings from Christianity, 72:152

creation as evil, 72:147

development of dogma, 5:48

formidable peril, 74:71-74

library discovered in Egypt, 72:148

spread of, 72:146

GOA

Goanese schism, 99:155

GOD

act freely or of necessity?

22:35-39

apprehension, 13:61-139

alternative; the absurd, 13:105-107

Augustine's argument, 13:61

Bonaventure and Aquinas, 13:72

claiming too little? 13:115-116

English authors, 13:67-95

evidence as a unity in diversity, 13:107-110

evil, problem of, 13:121-126

excessive claims? 13:112

French authors, 13:82-95

moral evidence, 13:96-99

objections to the theory, 13:111-126

ontologism, 13:113-115

philosophy and faith, 13:131-134

philosophy of religion, 13:138

religious experience, 13:116

value judgments, 13:96-99

attributes

appropriated, 18:90-94

three types, 18:90

wisdom, 18:91-92

authority (Amos), 66:89

authority (Isaiah), 66:104

biblical teaching

greatness (Isaiah), 66:102-103

prophets, 66:146-147

as "breath" (see BREATH)

contact; through the Spirit, 18:110

divine jealousy (Osee), 66:94

existence

the absolutely perfect, 22:18-20

anti-modernist oath, 13:14-15

Augustinian tradition, 13:60-64

bibliography, 13:141-142

Blondel, M., 13:89

Bouyer, L., 13:94-95

Daly, C.B. (theory), 13:50-52

Danielou, 13:57-58

Duns Scotus, 12:116

"encounter" (Danielou), 13:57

evidence of our spiritual powers, 13:103-105

Farrer, Austin, 13:73

freedom of man, 31:60-61

Jolivet on "intuition," 13:53-56

Lubac, H. de, 13:90-93

Marcel, G., 13:82-84

"monstration," 13:80

Paul's teaching, 27:26

principle of sufficient reason, 13:129n

Sillem, Edward (theory), 13:59-60

sylogistic inference; Maritain, 13:44-47

sylogistic proofs, resisting, 13:127-130

Thomist "five ways," 13:45-47

Thomist insistence on inference; Hawkins, 13:48-50

Thomistic thought, 12:109

existence, ontological argument

St. Anselm's proofs, 12:70-72

external missions, 18:111

foreknowledge

freedom of man, 22:64

Molinism and Thomism, 22:65-68

temporal seen outside time, 22:11

free acts, 22:37-39

goodness, 22:54-56

holiness

Isaiah, 66:50, 105

- indescribable, 13:107
- justice
 - punishment, 22:100-101
- knowableness
 - Baillie, John, 13:68-71
 - extent of awareness, 22:18-29
 - indirect and obscure, 22:25
 - natural knowledge, 13:113
 - natural reason, 13:13
 - nature and grace, 13:15-17
 - universal availability, 13:16
- knowledge
 - meaning of, 22:30-32
- Koran, 143:31-32
- mercy
 - punishment, 22:100-101
- Mohammedanism, 143:100, 123
- name
 - breath, 18:62
- necessity of act, 22:35-37
- omnipotence
 - freedom of man, 13:124
 - laws of contradiction, 22:53
 - limitations, 22:54
 - meaning of, 22:53-54
- omnipresence
 - Ezekiel, 66:51
- omniscience
 - Ezekiel, 66:51
- perfections (Koran), 143:32
- slow revelation of, 18:9
- sovereignty
 - the prophets, 66:149
- spiritual presence, 13:54
- spiritual presence (Forest), 13:84-87
- will
 - God's substance, 18:85
 - goodness of God as object, 18:85
 - meaning of, 22:32-35
 - permissive and positive, 22:116
- wisdom
 - Romans 11:33-36--74:26
- GODESCALCUS (see GOTTSCHALK, d.ca. 867)
- GODFREY OF BOUILLON, c.1060-1100
 - authority, 76:76
- GODS
 - Canaanite images, 62:74-82
 - Egyptian, 28:44
- GOLD COAST
 - missions, 99:141
- GOLD STANDARD
 - economic history, 90:59-62
- GOOD AND EVIL
 - choice of a lesser good, 22:70-73
 - good sacrificed for the whole, 22:57
 - happiness (Boethius), 12:29
 - Isidore of Seville, 12:38
 - man's choice; God's causality, 22:73-77
 - Mohammedanism, 143:101
 - possibility for perfection, 22:58
 - power of choice, 22:83
 - Soloviev, 119:165
- GOOD AND EVIL: EVIL
 - apprehension of God and problem of evil, 13:121-126
 - creation in Gnosticism, 72:147
 - failure of creation, 22:48
 - free choice, 22:62
 - freedom of spirit, 18:131
 - inseparable from creation, 22:82
 - man as cause, 22:72
 - a mystery, 22:49
 - negative thing, 22:50
 - permitted by God, 22:110
 - positive thing, 22:51
 - possibility in creatures, 22:59-61
 - providence, compatibility with, 22:48-49
 - trial, 55:15
- GOOD AND EVIL: GOOD
 - prevail in the end, 22:60
- GOOD EXAMPLE
 - early Christians, 74:82-83
- GOOD SHEPHERD
 - Old Testament image, 66:70
- GOOD WORKS
 - classification, 51:100
 - desire for God, 52:60
 - as sacrifice, 52:59
 - value related to the heart, 18:135
- GORRES, JOHANN JOSEPH, 1776-1848
 - Athanasius, 119:106
 - Christian Mysticism, 119:105
 - public activities, 119:105
 - world history, 119:106
- GOSPEL ACCORDING TO THE HEBREWS
 - extracts, 72:142
 - 4th century, 72:143
 - Jerome's translation, 72:141
 - logia of Christ, 72:132
 - Nazarenes, 72:141
- GOSPEL OF MATTHIAS
 - apocryphal book, 72:150
- GOSPEL OF NICODEMUS
 - Christ's descent into hell, 72:162-16
- GOSPEL OF PETER
 - antiquity, 72:153
 - apocryphal book, 72:153-162
 - divinity of Christ, 72:162
 - reworking of true Gospels, 72:154
 - theological treatise, 72:162
 - trial of Jesus, 72:154
- GOSPEL OF PHILIP
 - apocryphal book, 72:149

GOSPEL OF PSEUDO-JAMES
(see PROTEVANGELIUM OF JAMES)

GOSPEL OF PSEUDO-MATTHEW
defense of the Virgin Mother, 72:81
history or legend, 72:19
prophecy, use of, 72:21
purpose, 72:19
6th century, 72:18

GOSPEL OF THE EBIONITES
falsified text, 72:144
logia of Christ, 72:132

GOSPEL OF THE TWELVE APOSTLES
apocryphal book, 72:173

GOSPEL OF THOMAS
apocryphal book, 72:149

GOSPEL(S)
apocryphal
Gnostic writings, 72:148
gospel of the Egyptians, 72:151
logia of Christ, 72:131-134
proliferation, 72:139
wisdom of Jesus, 72:150
manuscripts
 Textus receptus, 72:125
recollections of the Apostles, 72:134

GOSPELS OF THE INFANCY
absurdities, 72:115-118
Arabic and Armenian gospels, 72:94
birth in Bethlehem, 72:96
boys changed into goats, 72:106
brutal strength of Jesus, 72:107
childhood of Jesus, 72:96-107
flight into Egypt, 72:102-103
hidden life of Christ, 72:102
Jesus among the doctors, 72:108-114
Magi as kings, 72:99-102
man changed into mule, 72:105
marvelous stories, 72:104
omniscient youth, 72:112
ox and ass, 72:98
stable or cave? 72:97
superior religious knowledge, 72:111
Thomas the Israelite, 72:94

GOTTHELF, JEREMIAS
(see BITZIUS, ALBERT, 1797-1854)

GOTTSCHALK, d.ca.867
heresy, 75:114
on the soul, 12:47-48

GRACE
actual
 Holy Spirit; mission, 18:114
contact with God, 18:110
Eucharist and development, 52:81-84
faith and justification, 52:120
history of doctrines

development, 5:17
hope and, 27:72-73
incorporation in the mystical body, 52:85
knowledge of God, 13:16-17
work of the Spirit, 18:96

GRANDMAISON, LEONCE DE, 1868-1927
doctrinal development, 5:116

GRATIAN, (the Canonist), 12th century
collection of canons, 76:85
social teaching of the Church, 90:19

GREECE, ANCIENT
cities; archaeology, 62:34
future life, belief in, 28:52

GREEK CHURCH (see ORTHODOX EASTERN CHURCH)

GREGORY I, THE GREAT, SAINT, POPE, ca. 540-604
barbarian invasions, 99:35
on the beatific vision, 5:27
mission history, 99:35-36
works, 75:67

GREGORY II, SAINT, POPE, (d.731, elected 715)
iconoclasm, 82:36

GREGORY III, SAINT, POPE, (d.741, elected 731)
iconoclasm, 75:101

GREGORY IV, POPE (d.844, elected 827)
imperial relations, 75:105

GREGORY VII, SAINT, POPE
authority, 76:49
crusades, 76:69, 70
investiture conflict, 76:50-53; 82:50
papal primacy, 82:45
papal states, 76:71
reforms, 76:46-47, 53-55
spiritual and temporal powers, 76:49
successors, 76:51

GREGORY IX, POPE, ca. 1145-1241
Aristotelianism, 12:97

GREGORY X, POPE, d.1276
reunion efforts, 82:58

GREGORY XVI, POPE, 1765-1846
(elected 1831)
missions in India, 99:155, 156

GREGORY, SAINT (Bp of Tours, 538-594)
works, 75:97

GREGORY NAZIANZEN, SAINT
on revelation, 5:81-82
works, 75:63-64

GREGORY OF NYSSA, SAINT
works, 75:63

GROSSETESTE, ROBERT (Bp of Lincoln, d.1253)
Aristotelianism 12:103

- light, 12:101
- GROTIUS
on property, 90:83
- GRYPHIUS, ANDREAS, 1616-1664
creative power, 119:92
dramas, 119:93-94
view of life, 119:91
- GUILDS
Pius XI on, 90:58
- GUILELMUS ARVERNUS
(see WILLIAM OF AUVERGNE)
- GUILLAUME D'AUVERGNE
(see WILLIAM OF AUVERGNE)
- GUILLAUME DE CHAMPEAUX
(see WILLIAM OF CHAMPEAUX)
- GUNTHER, ANTON, 1783-1863
theology, 5:94, 95
- GUYON, JEANNE MARIE, 1648-1717
renouncing Paradise, 28:74
- HABACUC, BOOK OF
message, 66:122
- HADOARD (monastic librarian)
works, 12:50
- HAGGADAH
biblical use, 72:20
- HAGIOGRAPHY
Newman, 119:143
- HAPPINESS
Boethius on, 12:28-29
God and his creatures, 22:44, 47
hope, 27:96
Marxian Messianism, 28:37
material standard of living, 129:41
Pascal on, 119:53
- HARDENBERG, FRIEDRICH VON
(see NOVALIS)
- HARDWICKE, O.
God's existence, 13:80
- HARNACK, ADOLF VON, 1851-1930
history of dogma, 5:91
- HARTLAND-SWANN, JOHN
on certainty, 13:31-35
ethics, 13:119
- HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
missions; history, 99:177
- HAWKINS, D.J.B.
God's existence, 13:48-50
theory of knowledge, 13:114
- HEALING
grace of, 55:16
- HEALTH
Church's prayer, 55:23
dietetic excess, 129:98-99
Extreme Unction, 55:53-59
good living, 129:101
physical exercise, 129:100
- HEAVEN
accidental beatitude, 28:73
apocalypse of Paul, 72:176
beatitude (Paul and John), 28:70-71
blessings of this world, 28:72
bodily share in beatitude, 28:73
degree of beatitude, 28:73
higher pleasures, 28:78
joy unending, 28:73
love in, 27:138
reward, 28:68
theology, 28:70-74
- HERBERT, LOUIS
missionary, 99:87
- HEBREWS, EPISTLE TO THE
references
Heb 1.1-2---66:151
Heb 6.4-8---51:28
Heb 11.1---27:15
Heb 11.6---27:47
- HEGEL, GEORG WILHELM FRIED
1770-1831
evolving absolute, 13:18
Kierkegaard and, 119:149
metaphysics, 13:119
philosophy of religion, 5:89
- HEIDEGGER, MARTIN, 1889-
on death, 28:20; 31:111
what is man, 31:81
- HELL
apocalypse of Paul, 72:176
biblical teaching
New Testament, 28:99-100
Old Testament, 28:96-99
place of punishment, 28:98
degrees of pain, 28:109
eternal, 28:110
eternal; N.T., 28:100
eternal pain a dogma, 28:104
Fathers of the Church, 28:100-104
fire; N.T., 28:100
future life, 28:95-110
gehenna; biblical texts, 28:100
gospel of Nicodemus, 72:164
humans present? 28:104
mitigation of punishment
(Augustine), 28:102-103
Mohammedan teaching, 143:119
"no hope of dying," 28:109
pain of sense, 28:106-107
pain, relief from, 28:107-108
place, 28:105
punishment, 22:104
state of a lost soul, 28:105
theology of, 28:104-110
unbelief, 28:95
- HENRY II, King of England,
1133-1189
Thomas à Becket and, 76:101
- HENRY II, SAINT, Emperor,
973-1024
papacy and empire, 76:29
- HENRY III, Emperor, 1017-1056
papacy and emperor, 76:30
- HENRY IV, German Emperor,
1050-1106

- HENRY IV** cont.
 investiture struggle, 76:50-51
 Rudolph of Swabia and, 76:51
- HENRY VI**, German Emperor,
 1165-1197
 crusades, 76:107
 papal states, 76:116
- HERACLIUS**, Emperor (d.641)
Ekthesis, 82:34
 Monophysitism, 82:33
- HEREDITY**
 genes, 129:28
 radiation and, 128:62
- HERESY; HERESIES; HERETICS**
 baptism of heretics, 5:72
 development of dogma and, 5:47-54
 history, middle ages
 the East; 11th century, 76:11-12
 "weavers," 76:97
 9th century, 75:114
 12th century, 76:97-100
 kinds of error, 5:47-48
- HERMAS** (Shepherd of Hermas)
 Christian life, 74:75
 penance, sacrament, 51:36
- HERMENIGILD** (Visigoth)
 St Leander and, 99:33
- HERMITS**
 early monasticism, 75:56
 12th century, 76:59-60
- HERRERO, ANDREWS, O.F.M.**
 missionary, 99:172
- HIDEYOSHI**, Emperor
 missions in Japan, 99:80
- HIERARCHY**
 unity of the church, 74:78
- HILARY, SAINT** (Bp of Arles,
 d.449)
 primatial rights of Arles, 75:29
- HILARY, SAINT** (Bp of Poitiers,
 d. 367)
 works, 75:65
- HINCMAR OF RHEIMS**, 806-882
 the soul, 12:49
- HINDUISM**
 future life, 28:48-49
 Nobili, Robert de, 99:94
- HINNOM, VALE OF**
 worship of Melek, 28:99
- HIPPOLYTUS, SAINT**, d. 235
 apostolic tradition
 excerpts, 74:119-125
 penance, sacrament, 51:41
- HISTORIANS**
 philosophers and, 12:14
- HISTORY**
 biblical teaching
 the prophets, 66:66
 God as guide, 18:53
 man's becoming, 31:108
 mathematics and, 5:116
 philosophy
 Bossuet, 119:59
 De Maistre, 119:97
 theocentric vision; the prophets,
 66:48
- HITTITES**
 future life, 28:45
- HOLINESS**
 breath of justice, 18:29
 Francis de Sales, 119:43
 God's love for men, 27:112
 power of the Spirit, 18:58
 soul possessed by charity, 27:124
- HOLY SPIRIT**
 attributes; tradition, 18:95-97
 authority in the Church, 18:100
 baptism of Christ, 18:45
 biblical teaching
 fundamental action, 18:58
 John, 18:56-61
 Luke, 18:39-40
 Messianic times, 18:37-61
 "Someone," 18:63
 bibliography, 18:139
 "breath" (see BREATH)
 Church and, 18:47
 Church; life and unity, 18:97-101
 church militant, 18:129
 cloud, form of, 18:49
 Consoler, 18:59
 defender, 18:60
 divinity; text from *Contra*
 Gentiles, 18:79-83
 dove; symbol, 18:46
 dynamic principle, 18:124
 freedom and love, 18:130
 freedom, gift of, 18:132
 grace and re-creation, 18:96
 gratuitous gift, 18:55
 history guided by, 18:53
 history of doctrines
 Ferrara-Florence, Council of, 82:77
 union with human nature, 82:22
 indwelling
 grace, 18:113
 Old Testament, 18:114
 Jesus' public life, 18:40
 joy, 18:105
 knowledge of, 18:62-86
 law and freedom, 18:118-138
 law of grace, 18:124
 laws and liberty, 18:124-126
 liturgical rites, 18:97
 love and freedom, 18:138
 love as essence of, 18:70
 love; outstanding characteristic,
 18:88
 manifestations, 18:54
 mission
 change in the creature, 18:111
 contact with God, 18:109-112

early Church, 18:116
grace; contact with God, 18:110
image of God in the soul,
18:112-114
"real relation," 18:111
salvation of man, 18:106
the sender, 18:108
special missions, 18:114-117
visible mission, 18:115
names, 18:87
names in Scripture, 18:69
new Covenant, 18:99, 122-123
opening self to, 66:11
Paraclete and Church; etymology,
18:61
Paraclete; the word, 18:59
Peter as witness, 18:38
procession
(see also FILIOQUE
CONTROVERSY)
act or term of the spiration?
18:71-73
friendship of Father and Son,
18:70
of love? 18:68-71
nature of, 18:69
prophets; Old Testament, 66:53-61
revelation of, 18:9
revelation; discourse after Last
Supper, 18:58-61
role, 18:87
rule of the Law and, 18:54
sanctification, 18:99
"sent," 18:107
Spiritus vivificantem, 18:41
theology and philosophy, 18:77
titles in the liturgy, 18:94-95
understanding; text from *Contra
Gentiles*, 18:83-86
virtue, the work of, 18:105
vocations and, 18:101, 115
water and, 18:45
HONORIUS I, POPE, d. 638
Monophysitism, 82:33
Monothelitism, 82:35; 136:52
HOPE
adventure of, 27:75-85
ascension of Christ, 27:100
beatitude, 27:95
biblical teaching
Gospels, 27:67
Old Testament, 27:66-67
Paul, 27:68, 72, 95
confirmation and, 27:71
death and, 31:113
divine, 27:75
eternal life, 27:71, 75
faith the foundation of, 27:70-71
fear, gift of, 27:96-99
God as object of, 27:70
grace, 27:72

healing effects, 27:74
holy expectation, 27:91
key, 27:142
knowledge, gift of, 18:104
martyrs, 27:89
modern man, 27:80
natural, 27:69, 92, 93
object of, 27:68-75
perfection of, 27:94-101
secular, 27:79
suffering and, 31:83
supernatural, 27:78
temporal goods, 27:76
temporalities, 27:73
theological virtue, 27:66-101
trial of, 27:85-94
virtue of the weak, 27:69
"waiting," 27:92-93
world as enemy, 27:85
HOPKINS, GERARD MANLEY, S.J.,
1844-1889
alliteration, 119:119
beauty, 119:124
creation, 119:121-122
influence, 119:119
mystic, 119:125
origins, 119:118
sensuality, 119:123
sonnet, 119:120
sprung rhythm, 119:119
Wreck of the Deutschland, 119:120
HOSIUS (Bp of Cordoba), 256?-358?
conciliar history, 82:16
HOSPITALITY
Arab, 143:133
HOSPITALLERS OF ST.
JOHN OF JERUSALEM
(see KNIGHTS OF MALTA)
HOSPITALLERS OF THE HOLY
GHOST
foundations, 76:109
HORSE
ancient transport, 62:104
HOUSES
biblical archaeology, 62:22-23
HRABANUS MAURUS, Abp.,
784?-856
De anima, 12:45
HUGH OF SAINT VICTOR, 1096 or 7 -
1141
on faith, 12:75-76
mystical leanings, 12:76
on penance, 51:109
philosophy, 12:77
psychology, 12:78
school of St Victor, 12:76
theology and Scripture, 12:77
works, 76:86
HUMAN ACTS
choice not essential, 22:134
physical causes of conduct, 22:16

HUMAN ACTS cont.

- principles vs relativism, 128:88
- value related to choice, 22:86

HUMAN BODY

- love and, 31:41
- nobility, 31:36
- part of the universe, 31:38
- revealing the spirit, 31:42
- value, 31:36-45

HUMANISM

- definition, 143:131
- Muslim, 143:131-138

HUMBERT, de MOYENMOUTIER, Cardinal, d.1061?

- Adversus Simoniacos*, 76:44
- authority of Rome, 76:45
- the priesthood, 76:44
- reform efforts, 82:49
- schism of 1054, 76:37-38

HUMILIATI

- foundation, 76:109

HUMILITY

- spirit of God, 18:137

HUNGARY

- mission history, 99:50,52

HURRIANS

- future life, 28:45

HUSS (or HUS), JOHN, 1369?-1415

- condemnation, 82:72
- execution, 82:73
- treatise on the Church, 82:83

HUSSERL, EDMUND, 1859-1938

- phenomenology, 28:20

HUSSITES

- Compacts of Prague*, 82:75

HYMNS

- biblical texts, 74:32-34
- Ein' feste Burg ist unser Gott*, 119:18
- Holy Spirit, 18:94-95
- Luther, 119:17-19

IBN HANBAL (d.855)

- Muslim jurisprudence, 143:90

IBN HAZM

- falsafa*, 143:96

IBN SINA

- (see AVICENNA)

ICELAND

- early evangelization, 75:84
- mission history, 99:47, 191

ICONOCLASM

- Council of Frankfurt, 75:103
- Gregory III, 75:101
- Nicaea, Council of, 82:36-40

ICONOSTASIS

- victory over iconoclasm, 82:39

IDEAS

- Newman on, 5:105

IDEAS, THEORY OF

- John Scotus, 12:58
- Ockham's theory, 12:118

IDOLS AND IMAGES

- Canaanite gods, 62:74-82
- mounted gods, 62:82

IGNATIUS, SAINT (Bp of Antioch, 1st century)

- Christian prayer, 74:55
- on the Eucharist, 52:26
- Gnosticism, 74:72
- hope, 27:94
- hymn of God the Father, 74:55
- invocations, 74:56
- martyrdom, 74:49
- penance, sacrament, 51:35

IGNATIUS LOYOLA, SAINT, 1491-1556

- asceticism and health, 119:24
- character, 119:22
- letters, 119:22
- literature, 119:19-24
- piety, 119:23
- Reminiscences*, 119:19
- Spiritual Exercises*, 119:20-22
- influence, 119:22
- sin, 119:21
- trust in human nature, 119:23

ILLITERACY

- Muslim countries, 143:160

IMAGE OF GOD

- effect of his causality, 22:45
- Holy Spirit; mission, 18:112-114
- living God, 18:113
- man; biblical teaching, 31:17-18
- man's vocation, 31:20
- "vestige," 18:112-113

IMAGES (see METAPHOR)

IMAGINATION

- Hugh of St Victor, 12:78

IMMACULATE CONCEPTION

- early church; apocrypha, 72:32-33
- piety and development of dogma, 5:65-67

IMMIGRATION

- right to, 90:107-109

IMMORTALITY

- biblical teaching, 55:11
- hope for, 31:117; 55:10
- independence of matter, time, space, 31:30
- Paul's teaching, 28:77
- psychology, 31:31

IMPERIALISM

- European, 90:84

IMPOSITION OF HANDS

- transmission of life, 18:97

IMPOTENCE

- invalid marriage, 129:54

INCARNATION

- Eucharist, 52:121
- Eucharist, key to the, 52:37
- Koran, 143:38
- love of God, 27:114
- love of man, 27:119

mystery of man, 31:95
our peace and our reconciliation,
31:94-120
sacramental order, 52:38
Trinity, 18:89
unity of mankind, 31:97
world history, 5:117
INDETERMINISM (see DETERMINISM)
INDIA
caste system, 99:93
church history
3d century, 74:100
mission history, 99:59-60, 77,
93-95, 109-114, 124, 154-161
vicariates established, 99:155
INDIANS, AMERICAN
Catholic-Protestant record, 90:82
missions; history, 99:87-91,
166-175
property rights, 90:81-82
INDIFFERENCE
enemy of religion, 13:105
INDIVIDUALISM
Arab, 143:133
religious conditions, 28:92n
social problem, 31:90
INDIVIDUALITY
human nature, 31:50
INDO-CHINA
mission history, 99:106-109,
124, 148-153
INDONESIA
mission history, 99:187-188
Muslim state, 143:145
INDULGENCES
absolution, 51:142
authority for granting, 51:152-153
bishops, 51:153
Communion, Holy, 51:155-156
conditions for gaining, 51:153
definition, 51:138
history, 51:142-149
intention, 51:153
kinds, 51:149-152
granted to living and dead,
51:141, 151
Luther, 51:148
merit of Christ and the saints,
51:140
partial, 51:150
personal, 51:152
pilgrimages, 51:145
plenary, 51:146, 150
privileged altar, 51:152
purpose, 51:139
redemptions, 51:145
state of grace, 51:154
treasury of the Church, 51:140
Trent, Council of 51:149
visit to a church, 51:156
the word, 51:137

works prescribed, 51:154-155
INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION
economics, 19th century, 90:30-31
INDUSTRIALIZATION
Pius XII on, 90:88
INFERTILITY (see STERILITY)
INFIDELS
missionary effort, reason for, 22:91-92
INFINITE
causality, 22:21
dialectic, 22:24
existence of, 22:21
power to seek, 22:120
pursuit of the, 31:79
simple, undivided whole, 22:25
INFLATION (FINANCE)
economic struggle, 90:65
INGOLI, Msgr
Propagation of the Faith, 99:85
INNOCENT I, SAINT, POPE, *d.* 417
oil for the sick, 55:37-38
rite of Extreme Unction, 55:29
INNOCENT II, POPE (*d.* 1143,
elected 1130)
Bernard of Clairvaux, 76:95
election, 76:55
INNOCENT III, POPE, 1160 or 1161-1216
Albigensian crusade, 76:115
crusades, 76:112-114
election, 76:108
government of the Church, 76:108-112
Italy and the Empire, 76:116
kings of Europe, 76:119-121
Leteran Council, 4th, 82:54-55
INNOCENT IV, POPE, *d.* 1254
Emperor Frederick and, 82:56
Mongol missions, 99:53
INNOCENT X, POPE, 1574-1655
(elected 1644)
mission history, 99:97
INQUISITION
Innocent III, 76:115
INSCRIPTIONS
ancient tombs, 62:67-68
INSPIRATION
communication difficult, 18:10
INTELLECT
contact with whole of reality,
31:28
"open," 31:63
Thomas Aquinas on, 12:107
INTELLECTUAL LIFE
body and, 31:40
human characteristic, 31:27
INTELLECTUALS
faith, 27:55
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION
Pius XII on, 90:78
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
atomic weapons, 128:137
East-West tension, 128:135

INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL JUSTICE
(see SOCIAL JUSTICE)

INTUITION

God's existence, 13:53-56

INVESTITURE

compromise, 76:52

Henry IV and Gregory VII,
76:50-51

INVESTMENT

justification, 90:25

necessity, 90:23

IRAN

church history

early middle ages, 75:71-74

3d century, 74:100

IRAN, ANCIENT

religion

future life, 28:46

IRELAND

church history

early middle ages, 75:82-85

first missions, 99:28-29

IRENÆUS, SAINT (Bp of Lyons, d.
ca.202)

apocryphal books, 72:180

dogmatic development, 5:56

Easter, date of, 74:91

Eucharistic doctrine, 52:26

Gnosticism, 72:147; 74:73-74

missionary, 74:98

Montanism, 74:89

prayers (texts), 74:92

IRENE, Empress, 752-803

iconoclasm, 82:38

IRISH

medieval scholars, 12:42

ISAAC JOGUES, SAINT, 1607-1646

mission, 99:90

ISAIAS, THE PROPHET, b. ca. 765 B.C.

chronological table, 66:101

holiness of God, 66:50

individuality, 66:59

influence, 66:109-110

Kings, 4th book of, 66:24

miracles, 66:105

political action, 66:105

political, religious, social setting,
66:100

Sennacherib's campaign, 66:106

symbolic names of children, 66:72

ISAIAS, BOOK OF

editions, 66:28-29

God, greatness of, 66:102-103

liturgical use, 66:109

message of Isaias, 66:102-109

messianic themes, 66:107-109

references

Is 2.1-3--18:118

Is 2.2-3--66:108

Is 5.1-7--66:69

Is 6--66:57

Is 6.8--66:36

Is 6.9-13--66:38

Is 6.10--66:66

Is 7.1-9--66:25

Is 8.16--66:28

Is 9.6--6:108

Is 11.1-2--18:31

Is 11.2--66:109

Is 11.15--18:12

Is 13.7-10--66:72

Is 14.22-23--66:68

Is 19.1--72:103

Is 25.6--66:70

Is 30.1-2--66:55

Is 30.1-3--18:30

Is 31.1--66:106

Is 32.15-17--18:31

Is 34.1-5--66:26

Is 37.22-29--66:107

Is 40.1-2--66:130

Is 40.12--66:66

Is 42.1--66:61

Is 42.1-4--18:32

Is 43.1-3--66:132

Is 44.2-5--18:34

Is 44.3--18:34

Is 44.23--66:27

Is 45.9--66:67

Is 45.22-24--66:133

Is 46.1-2--66:131

Is 46.8-11--66:68

Is 54.7-10--66:132

Is 55.1,5--66:133

Is 58.8-9--66:140

Is 60.1-6--72:102

Is 60.3-4--66:139

Is 61.1-2--18:33

Is 63.64--18:48

Is 63.16-19--66:49

Second Isaias

authorship, 66:29

influence, 66:134

liturgical use, 66:134

message, 66:130-134

Servant Songs, 66:133

Third Isaias

authorship, 66:29

message, 66:139

ISHTAR

images, 62:77-79

ISIDORE, SAINT (Abp of Seville)

influence, 12:38

life of, 12:36

philosophy, 12:37-38

works, 12:37

ISRAEL-ARAB RELATIONS

Muslim traditions, 143:153-154

ISSUODUN FATHERS (see
MISSIONARIES OF THE SACRED
HEART OF JESUS OF ISSUODUN)

ITALY

church history

3d century, 74:99

history, 6th century

Ostrogoths, 75:88-89

Parliamentarianism, 90:55

IVORY COAST

mission history, 99:142

IAHVE (see YAHWEH)

JAINISM

future life, 28:49

JAMES, SAINT, APOSTLE

apocryphal gospel, 72:16-18

Ebionites, 72:145

the Nazarenes, 72:143

JAMES, EPISTLE OF

references

Jas 5.14-15---55:27-31, 37

JANSENISM

frequent communion, 52:112

Pascal (see PASCAL, BLAISE)

JAPAN

mission history, 99:78-82,

125, 163-165

religion

cult of the dead, 28:51

secret Church, 99:164

Shintoism, 99:165

JARICOT, PAULINE MARIE,

1799-1862

mission work, 99:127

JASPERS, KARL, 1883-

existentialism, 28:21

JAYOUHEY, MOTHER ANNE MARY,

1779-1851

foundress, 99:131

JEAN DE JANDUN (14th century)

Siger of Brabant and, 12:113

JEREMIAS, THE PROPHET

calling, 66:35

calling; reaction, 66:37

efficacious apostolate, 66:44

God working within man, 66:51

historical table, 66:114

influence, 66:121

Kings, 4th book of, 66:24

moral decadence, 66:116

Nabuchodonosor, 66:117

political circumstances, 66:113

rapture; the Word itself, 66:64

religious circumstances, 66:115

secretary; Baruch, 66:27

suffering, 66:39

suffering; knowledge of God, 66:119

symbolic actions, 66:72-73

JEREMIAS, BOOK OF

lamentations and denunciations,
66:27

liturgical use, 66:121

message, 66:117-121

messianic era, 66:120

Osee and, 66:117

references

Jer 2.13, 19---66:118

Jer 5.4-5---66:117

Jer 7.9-10---66:63

Jer 9.23-24---66:25

Jer 13.1-11---66:73

Jer 15.18-20---66:40

Jer 18.18---66:62

Jer 20.7-9---66:64

Jer 23.13-14---66:65

Jer 28.8-9---66:41

Jer 31.8-9---18:35

Jer 31.29-30---66:119

Jer 39.1-40---66:25

Jer 40.7-41---66:25

Jer 52.3-34---66:25

textual development, 66:28

Yahweh, teaching on, 66:117

JERICO

archaeology, 62:38-41

JEROBOAM II, King of Israel

prophets and, 66:87

JEROME, SAINT, ca. 340-420

doctrinal development, 5:122

gospel according to the Hebrews, 72:141

monasticism, 75:59

recapitulation theory, 28:101

works, 75:65-66

JERUSALEM

archaeology, 62:35-38

beautiful city, 62:37

patriarchate

crusaders, 76:76

sinner, 62:28-29

JERUSALEM, COUNCIL OF

converts from paganism, 74:11-12

the Judaizers, 72:140-141

the Judaizers; documents, 74:19-25

origin of councils, 82:9

JESUITS

missions

China, 99:147

Constantinople, 99:91

Indians of America, 99:88

Japan, 99:80

Latin America, 99:117

methods in China, 99:101

Peru, 99:70

reductions; downfall, 99:119

reductions in the Guayra, 99:118

reductions; plan, 99:119

schools in India, 99:158

suppression, 99:123

JESUS CHRIST

apocryphal life

(see also GOSPELS OF THE
INFANCY)

JESUS CHRIST cont.

ascension

feast of hope, 27:100

mission of the Apostles, 99:10

asceticism, 90:8

baptism

dove; symbol, 18:46

gospel according to the Hebrews, 72:142

Messiahship, 18:44-52

prefigurative situations, 18:44

Spirit, descent of the, 18:45

wedding with the Church, 18:48

brethren

Semitic usage, 72:79

center; Pascal, 119:55

crucifixion

death real, 31:115n

gospel of Peter, 72:156

immolation, 52:62

Koran, 143:40

permanent sacrifice, 52:63

Psalms 22, 72:157

social character, 52:63

descent into hell

gospel of Nicodemus, 72:162-166

divinity

Eucharist, 52:22

gradual revelation, 72:116

Najranites, 143:42

economics, 90:7

example, 27:119

faith; witness, 27:34

forgiveness of sin, 51:20-21

history of doctrines

adoptionist theory, 5:15

Ebionites, 72:144

humanity

experimental knowledge, 72:113

imitation of, 31:96

laws of growth, 72:113, 115

infancy gospels (see GOSPELS

OF THE INFANCY)

knowledge

divine knowledge incommunicable, 72:113

infused, 72:113

Koran, 143:36

life of

manifestations of the Spirit, 18:39

love, example of, 27:104

Messiahship

annunciation, 18:43-44

Breath of God; the Spirit, 18:37-61

John the Baptist, 55:12

miracles

infancy gospels, 72:115-116

meaningful, 55:12

purpose, 55:21; 72:117

nativity

apocrypha, 72:96-102

apocrypha; the midwives, 72:72-76

passion

apocryphal gospel, 72:154

last breath, 18:52

persons and offices

last prophet, 66:151

prayers

prayer transfigured, 74:76

present through the Spirit, 18:99

prophet, 66:10

public life

defeat for Satan, 18:51-52

the Spirit, 18:48

resurrection

Christian life, 55:81

eternal operates in the temporal, 28:92

faith and, 27:39

faith, whole of, 27:24

gospel according to the Hebrews, 72:143

Holy Spirit, 18:40

keystone of Christianity, 28:76

permanent victim, 52:64

proofs of authenticity, 72:161

skeptics' objections, 72:158

revelation, 27:30-31

a revolutionary, 74:9

temptation

Israel's substitute, 18:48

transfiguration

baptism recalled, 18:48-49

revelation, 55:13

words

God speaks as Jesus, 72:120

Gospels incomplete, 72:123

writing, 72:120

JEWISH LAW (or MOSAIC LAW)

economy of the "flesh," 18:120

justification, 18:119

salvation; Paul's teaching, 18:120-121

the Spirit and, 18:54-55

JEWS

early Christian mission, 99:21

election (the chosen people)

prophets as witness, 66:48

expectation of a Messiah, 28:63

faith, trial of, 27:52-55

future life, belief in, 28:64

history

Mohammedans and, 143:22-25

history, B.C.

exile; the prophets, 66:123-134

prophets of return from exile, 66:135-141

the remnant, 66:137, 149

hope of Israel, 28:62

persecution in Spain, 75:92

Rome, community in, 99:14
temporal hopes, 27:76-77
JEZABEL, Queen
religion, 66:82
JOACHIM (father of Mary)
birth of Mary; apocrypha, 72:24-29
a "just" man, 72:25
JOACHIM OF FLORA, d. 1203
Tritheism, 18:66
JOANNES SCOTUS, ERIGENA, 9th
century
on creation, 12:56
De divisione naturae, 12:52-59
condemnation, 12:59
on eternal punishment, 12:58
negative theology, 12:55
Philology and Mercury, 12:49
philosophy and religion, 12:53
ratio, 12:54
realist, 12:57
JOATHAM, King of Israel
Isaiah and, 66:100
JOB, BOOK OF
darkness of Sheol, 28:96-97
references
Jb 32.8---18:18
JOEL, BOOK OF
message, 66:141
references
Jl. 2.28-29---66:61
Jl. 2.28-32---18:36
JOHN XXIII (ANTIPOPE, 1410-1415)
deposed, 82:72
election, 82:71
Huss and, 82:72
JOHN VIII, POPE (d. 882, elected 872)
Photian controversy, 82:44
JOHN XII, POPE (d. 964, elected 955)
degenerate, 75:123
JOHN XXII, POPE, 1249-1334 (elected 1316)
on the beatific vision, 5:29-35;
28:71, 114
centralization, 82:67
Louis IV and, 82:68
on the resurrection of the body,
5:41
JOHN XXIII, POPE, 1881-
Vatican Council, 2d, 82:110
JOHN, SAINT, APOSTLE
Acts of John (apocrypha), 72:170
Christian communities of Asia,
99:17
faith the theme of, 27:21
love, theology of, 27:104-105
Mary, death of, 72:87
witness to the Spirit, 18:56-61
JOHN, 1st EPISTLE OF
references
1 Jn 2.3-6---27:121

1 Jn 3.2---27:30
1 Jn 3.14---28:69
1 Jn 3.18-20---27:121
1 Jn 4.9, 10, 19---31:94
1 Jn 4.20---27:120
1 Jn 5.7---18:64
1 Jn 5.16---51:28, 29
JOHN, GOSPEL OF
manuscripts
2d century, 72:135
references
Jn 1.5---27:86
Jn 1.12-13---27:31
Jn 1.29-34---72:142
Jn 3.3-7---18:57
Jn 3.5-8---18:37
Jn 4---72:59
Jn 6.26-51---52:20
Jn 6.52-59---28:76
Jn 6.55---55:83
Jn 8---72:70
Jn 8.11---72:125-126
Jn 8.51---28:76
Jn 9.2-3---27:32
Jn 11.23-26---28:75
Jn 13.23---72:128
Jn 19.25-27---72:79
Jn 19.26-27---72:52
Jn 20.19-23---51:24
Jn 21.25---72:123
JOHN THE BAPTIST, SAINT
birth of, 72:30
Breath of God, 18:42
chastity, 72:51
Elias and, 66:84
the Messiah, 18:44
recognition of Christ, 18:47, 57
JOHN de BREBEUF, SAINT,
1593-1649
missionary, 99:88
JOHN DE BRITTO, SAINT,
1647-1693
missionary, 99:112, 113
JOHN CHRYSOSTOM, SAINT, d. 407
Byzantine Empire, 75:18
deposition, 82:21
Eucharistic doctrine, 52:28
on property, 90:18
works, 75:64
JOHN GUALBERT, SAINT (d. 1073)
monastic revival, 76:26
JOHN OF JANDUN (see JEAN DE JANDUN, 14th century)
JOHN of MONTECORVINO, O.F.M.,
1246-1328
missionary, 99:55-56
JOHN of SAINT THOMAS,
1589-1644
on the Trinity, 18:72
JOHN of SALISBURY (Bp of Chartres,
d. 1180)

JOHN OF SALISBURY cont.
ethics, 12:85-86
JOHN OF THE CROSS, SAINT, 1542-1591
appreciation, 119:32
difficult to understand, 119:32
on hope, 27:91
influence, 119:36
literature, 119:32-36
mystic marriage, 119:35-36
mystical theology, 119:33
poems, 119:33
poverty, 27:99
renunciation, 119:34
JOLIVET, REGIS
"intuition" of God's existence,
13:53-56
JONAS, THE PROPHET
sign of faith, 27:39
JONAS, BOOK OF
providence, comprehension of,
66:63
universalism, 66:141
JONAS OF ORLEANS
De institutione regia, 12:46
JORDAN
Muslim state, 143:142
JOSAPHAT, King of Juda
Michaeas and, 66:41
JOSEPH, SAINT
apocrypha
age, 72:55
fears re Mary's pregnancy,
72:64-67
marriage, 72:53-57
Mary's guardian, 72:54-57
miraculous rod, 72:54
chastity, 72:51-52
JOSEPHITES
Negro missions, 99:168
JOSIAS, King of Israel
religious reform, 66:115
JOY
breath, in Scripture, 18:21-22
Chesterton, 119:38
Crashaw, 119:73
expression of the Spirit, 18:105
Francis de Sales, 119:44
poems of John of the Cross, 119:33
JUBILEE INDULGENCES
conditions (Pius XI), 51:102-103
JUDAISM
period of return from exile, 66:137
JUDAISM AND CHRISTIANITY
Council of Jerusalem, 74:11-12
JUDAIZERS
apocryphal gospels, 72:139
Christian-Jewish sect, 72:140
contemporary documents, 74:19-25
Paul "rebukes" Peter, 74:13
JUDE, EPISTLE OF
references

Jude 24,25---74:33
JUDGES, BOOK OF
references
Judg. 14.5-6---18:24
Judg. 15.14-15---18:24
JUDGMENT DAY
beatific vision and particular
judgment, 5:22-35
coming of the Son of Man, 28:83
Koran, 143:33
last judgment, 28:80-85
Mohammedanism, 143:107
particular judgment, 28:85-90
man's fate fixed, 28:86
personal account, 28:86
universality of, 28:84
JULIAN, The Apostate, 331-363
paganism, 75:15
JULIUS I, SAINT, POPE, 4th century
conciliar history, 82:19
JULIUS III, POPE, d. 1555
Council of Trent, 82:87
JURISDICTION
for confession (see FACULTIES:
Canon Law)
JURISPRUDENCE
Muslim, 143:89
JUSTICE
duty of the Church, 90:14
punishment for sin, 22:96
JUSTICE (VIRTUE)
gift of piety, 18:104
JUSTIFICATION
faith and grace, 52:120
faith and the Law, 18:121
Paul's teaching, 27:25,53
penance, sacrament, 51:56,57
JUSTIN, SAINT, MARTYR,
100?-165?
apocryphal books, 72:181
Eucharistic doctrine, 52:26
hope, 27:89
liturgy; description, 74:77
martyrdom text, 74:66-70
JUSTINIAN I, Emperor, 483-565
Caesaropapism, 75:19-20
Council of Constantinople, 82:31
KAABA
Semitic temple, 143:17
KAMBALIK
mission history, 99:55
KANT, IMMANUEL, 1724-1804
metaphysics, 13:119
KEYNES, JOHN MAYNARD,
1883-1946
economics, 90:25-26
KHARJITES
Mohammedan sect, 143:102-105
KIERKEGAARD, SOREN AABYE,
1813-1855
anguish of faith, 27:59

- Christianity, 119:147
 Danish state church, 119:151
 Hegel, 119:149
 imitation of Christ, 119:150
 influence, 119:152
 mission, 119:149
 subjectivity, 119:148
 tragic element in life, 28:19
KIEV
 Christianity; middle ages, 76:14
KINGDOM OF GOD
 biblical teaching
 Matthew, 28:67
 the prophets, 66:149
 Eucharist, the beginning of, 52:18
 two phases, 28:82
KINGS, BOOKS OF
 editing, 66:23
KINGS, 1st BOOK OF
 references
 1 Kgs 10.10---66:18
 1 Kgs 16.13---18:25
 1 Kgs 21.27-29---66:83
KINGS, 2nd BOOK OF
 references
 2 Kgs 7---66:23
KINGS, 3rd BOOK OF
 references
 3 Kgs 19.9-14---66:50
 3 Kgs 22---66:42
KINGS, 4th BOOK OF
 references
 4 Kgs 3.15---66:19
 4 Kgs 16.5---66:25
 4 Kgs 18-19---66:25
 4 Kgs 21.10-15---66:24
KINGS AND RULERS
 Isidore of Seville, 12:39
KNIGHTS AND KNIGHTHOOD
 oath, religious value, 76:68
KNIGHTS OF LABOR
 economic history, 90:33-34
KNIGHTS OF MALTA
 early 12th century, 76:78
KNOWLEDGE
 faith and, 27:60-65
 philosophy or theory of
 Avicennism, 12:95
 body and, 31:40
 Bonaventure, St, 12:103
 Duns Scotus, 12:115-116
 the existent, 31:64
 empiricism, 13:43
 finite and infinite, 22:32
 Hawkins, 13:114
 Hugh of St Victor, 12:78
 identity of subject and object,
 31:29
 mind and whole of reality, 31:28
 Pascal, 119:49-50
 perfect knowledge, 22:31
KNOX, T.M.
 philosophy of religion, 13:134
KORAN
 bond of union, 143:67
 Christian dogmas and, 143:37-41
 code of conduct, 143:36-37
 covenant, 143:30
 eschatology, 143:31
 God in, 143:31-32
 last ends and final reckoning,
 143:32-33
 origins, 143:29-37
 prophets, 143:34-36
 religious source, 143:82
 signs from God, 143:29
 Uthman, 143:46
 version, 143:29
KOREA
 mission history, 99:126, 162-163
KULTURKAMPF
 economic history, 90:34
LACTANTIUS
 penance, sacrament, 51:68
LAITY
 11th century, 76:57-58
LALEMANT, CHARLES, S.J.,
 1587-1674
 missionary, 99:88
LAMBERT DE LA MOTTE,
PIERRE, 1624-1679
 founder, 99:107
LA MOTTE, LAMBERT DE
 (see LAMBERT DE LA MOTTE, PIERRE)
LAND
 England, 18th century, 90:31
LAO-TSE, b. ca. 604 B. C.
 teachings, 28:50
LAST SUPPER
 Calvary, 52:19
 Holy Spirit; revelation, 18:58-61
 ritual meal, 52:16
LATERAN COUNCIL, 1st, 1123
 conciliar history, 82:51-52
LATERAN COUNCIL, 2d, 1139
 conciliar history, 82:52
LATERAN COUNCIL, 3d, 1179
 conciliar history, 82:53
LATERAN COUNCIL, 4th, 1215
 conciliar history, 82:54-55
 Innocent III and, 76:111
 on penance, 51:112-114
LATERAN COUNCIL, 5th, 1512-1517
 conciliar history, 82:80-82
LATERAN SYNOD, 1112
 investiture, 82:51
LAVELLE, LOUIS, 1883-1951
 participation in the absolute,
 13:87-88
LAVIGERIE, CHARLES M. A.,
 Cardinal, 1825-1892
 African missions, 99:137

AW

Christian use, 18:129
definition, 18:126
distinction, 18:124
excesses, 18:130
external law necessary, 18:128
interiorization, 18:129
internal, 18:127
AY BROTHERS
history, 76:64
EANDER, SAINT (*d.* 596)
Hermenigild and, 99:33
EARNING, PSYCHOLOGY OF
words, 18:11
EARNING AND SCHOLARSHIP
Bernard of Clairvaux on, 12:67-68
Peter Damian on, 12:66
EBANON
Muslim state, 143:145
E JEUNE, JEAN, S.J., 1592-1672
missionary, 99:88
EO I, THE GREAT, SAINT, POPE
barbarian invasions, 99:34
Monophysitism, 82:26
sovereign authority, 75:29-30
works, 75:67
EO I, Emperor (*d.* 474)
Monophysitism, 82:30
EO III, Emperor (the Isaurian) (*d.* 741)
iconoclasm, 82:36-37
EO V, emperor (*d.* 820)
iconoclasm, 82:38
EO IX, SAINT, POPE, 1002-1054
empire and papacy, 76:30-31
EO XIII, POPE, 1810-1903
Eastern churches; union, 99:185-186
economic policy, 90:33
Graves de communi, 90:50
Knights of Labor, 90:34
missions in Japan, 99:165
Rerum Novarum, 90:35-43
social prophet, 90:49
on the Trinity, 18:107
LE ROY, EDOUARD LOUIS EMMANUEL
JULIEN, 1870-
God as person, 5:121
LE SENNE, RENE
participation in the absolute,
13:87
LEUCOTOMY (see BRAIN: surgery)
LE VACHER, JEAN, C.M.
missionary, 99:93
LEVANT
mission history, 99:91-92
LEWIS, H.D.
on religious experience, 13:74-76
LIBERALISM
Newman on, 119:135-136
LIBERMANN, FRANCIS MARY
PAUL, C.S. Sp., 1802-1852
missions, 99:132

LIBERTY

Christian effort, 18:132
economic power, 90:46
individual opinion, 22:123
social groups, 18:136

LIBERTY OF RELIGION

forced Catholicism, 22:124

LIFE

attitudes toward, 31:92
dependence on God, 18:18
divine and human levels, 28:29
Ezechiel's vision of dry bones,
66:59
loan from God, 18:17
logia of Christ, 72:136
natural forces and providence,
22:115
"nausea," 28:30
preservation of
medical ethics, 129:97-110
new techniques, 129:105-107
new techniques; obligation,
129:108-110
what is man, 31:7-124
wind: breath of life, 18:16-20

LIFE (BIOLOGY)

animal and vegetable, 129:11
definition, 129:9
environment, 129:10
sentient and non-sentient,
129:11-12
viruses and crystals, 129:10
what is life? 129:9-12

LIGHT

Grasseteste, 12:101

LIMBO

existence; dogma, 28:119-120
future life, 28:117-121
privation, 28:119

LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS

anti-metaphysical, 13:19

LITANIES

ritual for the dying, 55:99

LITERATURE

Christian
bibliography, 119:174-176
Carolingian renaissance,
75:112-114
history; 16th-19th centuries,
119:8-174
meaning of, 119:7
history, 19th century
nature mysticism, 119:117-134
modern
dread in, 28:12

LITERATURE AND RELIGION

Eliot on, 119:112

LITURGY

development of dogma and, 5:70-74
doctrinal development; brake, 5:73
doctrine and (Pius XII), 5:73-74

- early church
 - Justin's description, 74:77
 - the whole of worship, 74:45
- history, middle ages
 - Carolingian period, 75:109-110
 - varieties, 11th century, 76:18
- language
 - participation, 52:106
 - mysteries reproduced, 27:65
- LOGIA (apocryphal sayings of Christ)
 - Agrapha, 72:124
 - apocryphal gospels, 72:131-134
 - authenticity, 72:138
 - Clement of Alexandria, 72:130
 - Egyptian papyri, 72:135-136
 - Fathers of the Church, 72:127
 - gospel of Thomas, 72:149
 - Holy Spirit; "my mother," 72:132
 - Jeremias (Joachim) on, 72:137
 - list; origins, 72:124
 - Origen, 72:130
 - Resch's collection, 72:137
 - sacrifices abolished, 72:133
 - seven sayings of Jesus, 72:135
 - tares and wheat, 72:137
 - Tertullian, 72:129
 - on work, 72:135
- LOGIC
 - Cassiodorus, 12:34
 - medieval, 12:13
 - medieval dialectical argument, 12:21
- LOGICAL POSITIVISM
 - truth and the senses, 13:18-19
- LOGOS
 - conciliar history, 82:22
 - the Eucharist and the Word, 52:118
- LOISY, ALFRED FIRMIN, 1857-1940
 - doctrinal development, 5:97
 - evolutionist theories, 5:112
 - Newman and, 5:95, 97
 - sacramental development, 5:96
 - Tyrrell and, 5:98
- LOMBARDS
 - barbarian invasions, 75:89
- LOOFS, FRIEDRICH
 - history of doctrine, 5:92
- LORD'S PRAYER
 - "tomorrow's bread," 72:133
 - variant text, 72:132
- LORD'S SUPPER
 - as sacred meal, 52:9
- LOUIS II, Emperor (d.875)
 - Photian controversy, 82:42
- LOUIS IV, Emperor (d.1347)
 - John XXII and, 82:68
- LOUIS VII, King of France, 1120?-1180
 - crusades, 76:106
- LOUIS IX, SAINT, King of France
 - Mongol mission, 99:53
- LOUIS XIV, King of France, 1638-17'
 - Bossuet and, 119:58
 - Fénelon and, 119:62
- LOUIS BERTRAND, SAINT, 1525-1581
 - missions, 99:117
- LOVE
 - apostolate of Paul, 99:16
 - benefactor and recipient, 27:138
 - beneficence, 27:123
 - biblical teaching
 - John, 27:104-105
 - John and Paul (Nygren), 27:110
 - Paul, 27:105-107
 - Paul's hymn (text), 74:28
 - charity as basis of virtue, 12:90-91
 - Christian, 27:135
 - covetous, 31:68
 - desire for good, 22:39
 - dispositions of the soul, 27:123
 - early apologetics, 74:159
 - embraces all men, 52:88
 - of enemies
 - brotherhood, 27:134
 - Thomas Aquinas, 27:137
 - Eros and Agape, 27:107
 - essence of Christianity, 74:158
 - faith and, 27:22
 - feelings, 27:126
 - fervor; the Eucharist, 52:82-83
 - freedom and the Spirit, 18:130
 - God's love for man
 - Old Testament, 27:102-103, 115
 - Osee, Book of, 66:95
 - greed, 27:113
 - heavenly Eros, 27:108
 - human
 - body and, 31:41
 - interior life, 27:139-141
 - knowledge and, 27:120
 - man's love of God
 - creature and creator, 22:42-43
 - criterion of goodness, 22:87-88
 - faith, 27:110
 - first commandment, 27:118
 - forgiveness of sin, 27:104
 - highest form of love, 31:70-71
 - natural love, 27:126
 - obedience to the commandment, 27:120
 - uncertainty, 27:121
 - virtue, 22:85
 - mutual belonging, 52:84
 - natural, 27:113
 - of neighbor
 - brotherly love, 27:133
 - early Christians, 74:84
 - the Eucharist, 52:88
 - faith and, 27:15
 - forgiveness of sin, 27:124
 - fraternal love, 27:134

LOVE cont.

- Gospel teaching, 27: 103
 - ideal, 27: 128
 - judgment, 27: 120
 - sign of love of God, 27: 121
 - universal demand, 27: 136
 - who is my neighbor, 27: 131
 - notional act, 18: 73
 - perfect, 22: 39
 - personality, 31: 47
 - of relatives, 27: 137
 - self-sacrifice, 31: 67
 - of strangers, 27: 136
 - theological virtue of charity
 - biblical teaching, 27: 102-107
 - characteristics, 27: 122-123
 - essence of, 27: 107
 - form of all virtues, 27: 12, 124
 - Gospel teaching, 27: 103
 - keystone, 27: 143
 - Old Testament, 27: 102
 - theology
 - adoption, 27: 116-117
 - friendship between God and man, 27: 115-117
 - God as source, 27: 109
 - God's love for creatures, 22: 39-42
 - God's love of himself, 18: 72
 - God's own perfection, 22: 40-41
 - interior life of God, 27: 104
 - inward effects, 27: 131
 - Nygren, 27: 111
 - order of charity, 27: 129-139
 - persons of the Trinity, 18: 88
 - procession of the Spirit, 18: 68-71
 - religious knowledge, 27: 61
 - renouncing Paradise, 28: 74
 - self and neighbor, 27: 130
 - Trinity, 18: 71
 - will of God and man, 31: 21
 - union demanded by, 31: 69
 - union with God, 22: 42
 - universalism, 27: 109
 - unselfish, 22: 40
 - world, charity in the, 27: 127
 - worth, 27: 112
- LOVERS OF THE CROSS (ANNAM)**
foundation, 99: 108
- LUBAC, HENRI DE, S. J., 1896-**
on the recognition of God, 13: 90-93
- LUCAS, J. R.**
soul (theory), 13: 30
- LUCERNARIUM**
prayer (Sarapion) 74: 176
- LUCIUS (martyr, d. 259)**
contemporary document, 74: 142
- LUKE, GOSPEL OF**
references
 - Lk 1.13-17--18: 42
 - Lk 1.13-58--72: 30

- Lk 1.26-38--72: 44, 59
 - Lk 1.29--72: 60
 - Lk 1.34--72: 49
 - Lk 2.4-7--72: 97
 - Lk 2.6-7--72: 72
 - Lk 2.19--72: 33
 - Lk 2.41-50--72: 108
 - Lk 2.49--72: 109
 - Lk 4.21--18: 33
 - Lk 7.42, 47--27: 104
 - Lk 10.30-37--27: 132
 - Lk 12.10--18: 50
 - Lk 12.54-56--18: 40
 - Lk 13.16--51: 22
 - Lk 22.14-20--52: 14-19
 - Lk 22.15--72: 146
 - Lk 22.31-32--27: 57
- LUTHER, MARTIN, 1483-1546**
abuses in the church, 82: 83
Christ, nature of, 5: 88-89
Christian literature, 119: 16-19
faith in the word of God, 52: 119
Gerhardt and, 119: 89
hymns, 119: 17-19
imputation, theory of, 5: 53
indulgences, 51: 148
literary work, 119: 17
More, Thomas, 119: 16-17
poet, 119: 19
revolutionary doctrine, 82: 84
- LY, ANDREW**
Chinese priest, 99: 105
- LYONS, COUNCIL OF, 1st, 1245**
Canon Law, 82: 57
- LYONS, COUNCIL OF, 2nd, 1274**
reunion efforts, 82: 57-62
- MACARIUS (9th century)**
Ratramnus and, 12: 50
- MACEDONIUS, Bishop**
the Holy Spirit, 82: 19
- MACHABEES, 2d BOOK OF**
references
 - 2 Mc 7.14--28: 98
 - 2 Mc 12.41-46--28: 113
- McINTYRE, ALASTAIR**
metaphysics, 13: 28
- McNABB, VINCENT, O.P.**
on infallibility, 82: 107
- MADAGASCAR**
mission history, 99: 93, 135
- MAETERLINCK, MAURICE**
death, 28: 122
future life in plays, 28: 12
- MAGI**
kings; apocrypha, 72: 99-102
- MAISTRE, JOSEPH MARIE DE, 1754-1821**
church and state, 119: 96
philosophy of history, 119: 97
- MALABAR RITE**
John de Britto and, 99: 113

Syro-Malabar Christian community, 99:113-114

MALACHIAS, BOOK OF
 message, 66:140
 references
 Mal 2.13-15--18:19

MALIK IBN ANAS (d.795)
 Muslim jurisprudence, 143:89

MAN
 animal nature, 31:44
 bibliography, 31:125
 biological explanation
 insufficient, 129:12-13
 Christian concept; Pascal, 119:54
 Christian view, 129:97-98
 composite nature of, 31:15
 deification (Plato), 82:25
 destiny (Muslim), 143:132
 Donne's poetry, 119:67
 fraternal relationships, 31:105
 functional unity, 31:123
 God, resemblance to, 31:46
 greatness and weakness, 31:35
 greatness; Pascal, 119:51-52
 help of society, 31:54
 historical being, 31:108
 historicity, 31:38-39
 hope in modern times, 27:81
 individual and person, 31:50
 matter and spirit, 31:24
 mystery, 31:8
 flesh and spirit, 31:21-22
 Incarnation and, 31:95
 Thomas Aquinas, 31:35
 one or many, 31:76
 Pascal on, 119:51
 patristic teaching, 31:10
 philosophy
 John Scotus, 12:57
 Marcel, 28:27
 medical ethics, 129:65-66
 mixture of spirit and matter, 31:33
 pilgrim in time, 31:107
 powers, 22:10
 prehistoric
 earliest traces, 28:39
 primitive
 belief in God, 28:41
 contemporary peoples, 28:42
 purely finite, 28:31
 social member, 22:10
 structural unity, 31:122
 theology
 camel and spiritual man, 31:88
 fallen and redeemed, 31:73
 filial relationship to God, 31:100
 new creation, 31:99
 spiritual blessedness, 31:21
 vocation, 31:19
 theology, biblical teaching

Genesis, 31:15-22
 "individualist," 18:23
 progress in revelation, 5:8-9
 unity in search of itself, 31:121-124
 unity lost, 31:75-93
 unity of mankind, 31:10-11
 unity required and sought, 31:98-109
 unity; the Incarnation, 31:98,99
 what is man, 31:7-124
 whole view, 129:40

MANDAISM
 future life, 28:49

MANI, 215-276
 religious synthesis, 74:108

MANICHEISM
 future life, 28:49
 struggle against, 74:108
 12th century, 76:98

MANNING, HENRY EDWARD,
 Cardinal, 1808-1892
Rerum Novarum, 90:35

MANTUA, COUNCIL OF, 1537
 suspended, 82:85

MANUSCRIPTS
 medieval monasticism, 12:42

MANZONI, ALESSANDRO, 1785-1873
The Betrothed, 119:101
 hymns, 119:100
 liberal Catholicism, 119:99
 poetry, 119:100

MARCEL, GABRIEL, 1887-
 on anxiety, 31:83
 life as communion and mystery, 28:27
 on recollection, 13:82-84

MARCELLUS (martyr, d.298)
 contemporary document, 74:180-182

MARCION, 2d century
 teachings, 74:88-89

MARIANISTS
 missions in Japan, 99:164

MARINUS (martyr, d.262)
 contemporary document, 74:148-149

MARION-BRESILLAC, MELCHIOR
 JOSEPH DE, Bp, 1813-1859
 founder, 99:134

MARISA
 archaeology, 62:31-33

MARIST FATHERS
 missions in Oceania, 99:178-181

MARITAIN, JACQUES
 Bloy and, 119:173
 on faith, 27:50
 God's existence, 13:44-47
 on theological virtues, 27:12

MARK, GOSPEL OF
 references
 Mk 3.28-29---18:50
 Mk 3.31-35---72:85
 Mk 6.13---55:28

MARK, GOSPEL OF *cont.*

Mk 12.28-34---27.117-118

Mk 12.29---18.66

Mk 14.22-25---52.14-19

MARQUESA ISLANDS

missions, 99:177

MARRIAGE

biblical teaching

breath of life united, 18.19-20

childless

infertility, 129:53-64

clergy in major orders, 82:52

early church

second marriages, 74:83

genesis of human life, 129:30-31

history of doctrines

Tometsi, 82:90

Jewish tradition; Mary's

virginity, 72:45-46

primary purpose, 129:36

MARRIAGE ACT (see **SEX RELATIONS**)

MARTEL, CHARLES (see

CHARLES MARTEL)

MARTIN, SAINT (Bp of Tours, d. 397)

characteristics of apostolate, 99:25

destruction of the pagan tree,

99:24

monasticism, 75:59

schism in Gaul, 75:28

MARTIN I, SAINT, POPE

Monophysitism, 82:34

MARTIN V, POPE, d. 1431

(elected 1417)

election, 82:74

MARTYRDOM

constant thought; early church,

74:87

MARTYRS

contemporary documents, 3d

century, 74:134-149, 177-184

Diocletian's victims, 74:151-152

hope, 27:89

Korean missionaries, 99:162

Nagasaki (1597), 99:81

2d century, 74:56-70

MARX, KARL, 1818-1883

future life, 28:32-38

MARY, BLESSED VIRGIN

apocrypha

annunciation of virginal

motherhood, 72:58-63

birth of Mary, 72:24-33

consecrated life, 72:36-40

consecrated virgin, 72:55-56

death and burial, 72:86-89

girlhood of Mary, 72:34-52

gospel of pseudo-James, 72:16-18

gospel of pseudo-Matthew,

72:18-23

inhabitant of the sanctuary, 72:40

Joseph's fears, 72:64-67

marriage, created for, 72:41

marriage to Joseph, 72:53-57

midwives, 72:72-76

a "nun," 72:37

physical inviolability, 72:61

presentation in the temple,

72:34-36

resurrection and assumption,

72:89

ritually unclean, 72:41

Transitus Mariae, 72:85-92

trial by water, 72:67-71

value, 72:81

virgin and mother, 72:13-92

virgin birth, 72:64-80

virginity, perpetual, 72:76-80

virginity, vow of, 72:40-52

visit to Elizabeth, 72:62-63

in the Bible

Gospel references, 72:14-15

charity, 27:124

childhood; maturity, 72:34

cultus

apocrypha; 2d century, 72:32

apocryphal literature, 72:187

Bernard of Clairvaux, 76:91

doctrinal development, 5:65

intercession for the sick, 55:74

preparation for communion,

52:94-95

death

apocrypha, 72:86-89

tradition, 5:36

feasts

apocrypha as source, 72:84

men close to, 72:51

Mohammedan piety, 143:39

parents of, 72:24

prayer, habit of, 72:38

public ministry of Christ, 72:85

sinlessness, 5:66

theology

doctrinal development, 5:65

doctrinal progress, 5:117-118

tradition, 72:15-16

typology

Samuel, 72:36

virgin birth, 72:33

virginity

apocrypha as witness, 72:22-23

desire for, 72:46-47

"first born" son, 72:78

no psychological miracle, 72:49

perfection, 72:48

perpetual; dogma, 72:77

private promise, 72:44

tradition on vow of, 72:47-49

vow before the annunciation,

72:43-44

vow of; the apocrypha, 72:40-52

visible mission, 18:116

- MASADA**
archaeology, 62:41-44
- MASCALL, E.C.**
on mediate apprehension, 13:76-80
- MASS**
additions to Calvary, 52:68-72
Calvary continued, 52:67
celebrant and community, 52:74-75
celebration
daily act of the priest, 52:108
private Masses; justification, 52:107
Christ's sacrifice a ritual act, 52:72
communion essential, 52:96
community act, 52:109-110
each consecration a sacrifice, 52:68
efficacy from the Cross, 52:68, 70-71
a good and holy work, 52:108
history, early church
development of rites, 75:51
instrumentality of the Church, 52:71
making reality present, 52:69
participation
celebrant and the faithful, 52:104
communion completes the sacrifice, 52:95-97
communion under both species, 52:105
excesses, 52:106
offering of our lives, 52:72-73
personal attendance, 52:75
sacrifice of the Cross, 52:68
universal Church, 52:109
rites and ceremonies
history, 75:52
sacrament of the Cross, 52:58
sacrifice
error; a new immolation, 52:65
Jesus' inner oblation, 52:67
permanence, 52:67
time and space abolished, 52:66
the victim takes our offerings, 52:71
world salvation, 52:73
- MASTURBATION**
investigating male sterility, 129:57-58
- MATERIALISM**
Marxian Messianism, 28:37
medical ethics and, 129:16
psychiatry and, 129:131
temptation, 31:25
- MATHEMATICS**
applications to other sciences, 5:116
- MATTER**
definition, 31:34n
- MATTHEW, GOSPEL OF**
references
Mt 1.24--72:56, 67
Mt 1.24-25--72:71, 78
Mt 2.1--72:99
Mt 4.7--72:117
Mt 4.18-22--72:145
Mt 5.46-47--27:133
Mt 6.25,32,34--72:133
Mt 9.2--55:12
Mt 10.40-42--27:128
Mt 11.12--72:129
Mt 12.18-21--18:33
Mt 12.32--51:28,29
Mt 16.17--27:31
Mt 16.18-19--5:42
Mt 18.15-20--51:23
Mt 22.39--27:118
Mt 25.31-46--28:83
Mt 25.36--55:75
Mt 26.19-29--52:14-19
Mt 27.45--72:156
Mt 27.62-64--72:159
Mt 28.2-7--72:159
Mt 28.18-20--129:22
- MAURIAC, FRANÇOIS**
desire for eternal life, 28:14
- MAURITIUS**
mission history, 99:135
- MAUSOLEUMS** (see **TOMBS**)
- MAXIMILIAN** (martyr, d.295)
contemporary document, 74:177-180
- MAXIMINUS OF THRACE**, Emperor
persecution, 74:96
- MAXIMUS (the confessor), SAINT**, 580-662
filioque controversy, 18:75
- MECCA**
Mohammedan origins, 143:17
- MEDICAL ETHICS**
(see also **Abortion**)
divine law and, 129:19
materialism, 129:16-17
modern attitudes, 129:60-61
mystical body of Christ, 129:27
natural law, 129:21, 63
nature of man and, 129:65-66
pregnancy, termination of, 129:19
preservation of life, 129:97-110
sterility problems, 129:53-64
surgery, 129:67-68
temporal and eternal, 129:84
- MEDICINE**
genesis of life, 129:28-52
materialism, 129:131
new techniques of preserving life, 129:105-107
- MEDINA**
Arab state, 143:22
- MEGERLE (or MEGERLIN), ULRICH**
(or **JOHN**) (see **ABRAHAM A SANCTA CLARA**, 1644-1709)
- MELITO** (Bp of Sardis, 2d century)
Transitus Mariae, 72:86

MEMORY

poverty, 27:99

MENEGOZ, EUGENE

on the Trinity, 5:14n

MENTAL ILLNESS

sterilization, 129:72-73

MERCY

giving more, 22:101

punishment and, 22:99-101

MERIT (THEOLOGY)

revival; penance, 51:100-103

souls in purgatory, 28:88

MEROVINGIANS

church history, 75:97

MESSALIANS

Armenia, 75:75

MESSIAH

biblical teaching

Aggeus, 66:138

Daniel, 66:144-145

Isaiah, 66:107-109

Breath of Yahweh, 18:31

names, 18:31-32

outpouring of God's Breath, 18:33

prophecies

obscurity, 66:150

seven gifts, 18:32

the spirit will rest upon, 18:30-33

temporal Messianism, 27:77

virtues, prophecies, 66:61

METAPHOR

images of the prophets, 66:68-71

METAPHYSICS

Avicennism, 12:95

Boethius, 12:27

ethics and, 13:116-118

Gilbert de la Porree, 12:81-83

modern dislike of, 13:28-31

modern philosophy, 13:18-23

Thomistic, 12:108

METHODISTS

missions in Hawaii, 99:177

METHODIUS, SAINT (Abp of Moravia), d.885

Byzantine missionary, 99:48-49;

112:50

MEXICO

history

passive acceptance of conquest,

99:68

mission history, 99:67-69

MICHAEL CAERULARIUS, d. 1058

schism of 1054, 76:36-38

MICHAEL VIII PALAEOLOGUS, Emperor

Gregory X and, 82:58

Martin IV and, 82:61

MICHEAS, THE PROPHET

kings and, 66:41-43

MICHEAS, BOOK OF

message and influence, 66:110-112

references

Mi 4.3-4---66:71

Mi 5.2---66:111

Mi 6.3-4---66:111

MIDDLE AGES

(see also CARLOVINGIANS)

barbarian wilderness; 5th-8th

centuries, 75:10

bibliography, 76:127-128

chronological limits, 12:15-16

the Church among the barbarians,

75:69

feudal system, 90:19

founders, 12:17

Isidore of Seville, 12:36

periods (5) of, 12:15-24

religious conditions, 76:22-25

social development, 90:22

the term, 12:16-17

MIDRASH

apocrypha, 72:20-21

Hebrew meaning, 72:21n

MIGRATION

freedom of, 90:108

right to, 90:87

MILAN, SEE OF

Milanese "primacy," 75:29

MILITARY SERVICE

early Christianity, 90:15

MILTON, JOHN, 1608-1674

pagan mythology, 119:74

Paradise Lost, 119:73-75

Paradise Regained, 119:75

Puritanism, 119:73

Samson Agonistes, 119:75

sonnets, 119:76

style, 119:77

MIRACLES

faith and, 27:40

providence, 22:114

MISSIONARIES

Irish monastic history, 39:88;

75:84

17th century, 99:85

Spanish, 99:71

MISSIONARIES OF THE SACRED

HEART OF JESUS OF ISSOUDUN

missions in New Guinea,

99:181-183

MISSIONS

bibliography, 99:192

Dutch support, 99:188

evangelization of the world, 99:13

early church

solitary apostles, 99:27

history

Abyssinia, 99:136

adaptation (de Nobili), 99:95

Africa, 99:131-143

America, 99:166-175

apostolic age to modern times,

99:9-192

Armenia, 99:26
 Asia, 13th-14th centuries, 99:60
 barbarian invasions, 99:30-37
 Brazil, 99:74
 Caribs, 99:120
 census (1773), 99:121-122
 China, 99:56,79,82-83,100-106,
 144-147
 China: the French protectorate,
 99:145
 colonial system, 99:115
 Congo, 99:75-76
 England, 99:189
 Ethiopia, 99:27
 Europe, 99:189-191
 Georgia (Transcaucasia), 99:26
 Germany, early, 99:38-44
 Gregory the Great, 99:35
 India, 99:59-60,77,109-114,
 154-161
 India; Madras, 99:93-95
 India: northern provinces,
 99:159-161
 Indians, American, 99:87-91
 Indo-China, 99:106-109,148-153
 Indonesia, 99:187-188
 instructions (1659) for vicars
 apostolic, 99:99
 Ireland, 99:28-29
 Japan, 99:78-82, 163-165
 Jashpur, 99:160
 Korea, 99:126, 162-163
 Kumassi, 99:141
 the Levant, 99:91-92
 Magyars, 99:48
 Mexico, 99:67
 Mongols, 99:51-61
 Near East, 99:125,184-186
 New Guinea, 99:181-183
 Nova Scotia, 99:87
 Oceania, 99:176-183
 the patronato, 99:65,86,
 115-121,154
 Philippines, 99:73
 reform by Mgr Ingoli, 99:86
 religious institutes, 99:128
 Roman Empire, 99:19-29
 Russians, 99:48
 Scandinavia, early, 99:44-47
 Slavs, 99:48
 South America, 99:69-73, 172-175
 Spain and Portugal, 99:65
 Spanish-French expedition in
 Indo-China, 99:149-150
 Vervins, treaty of (1589), 99:86
 Vienne, Council of, 82:66
 West Indies, 99:66
 7th-9th centuries, 75:116-120
 15th-16th centuries, 99:65-83
 1567-1820, 99:84-128
 18th century; decline, 99:121

19th century, 99:126-128
 motivation for, 22:91-92
 South America
 state aid, 99:173
MODERNISM
 anti-modernist oath, 13:14-15
 condemnation, 5:21
 dogma and, 5:121
 Moehler, 5:104
MOHLER, JOHANN ADAM,
 1796-1838
 doctrinal development, 5:102-104
MOHAMMED, 570?-632
 "ascension," 143:21
 biography, 143:19
 burial, 143:28
 Christian concubine, 143:26
 Christians and, 143:22-23
 death, 143:25
 mubahala, 143:43
 Nestorian Christians and,
 143:24, 41-44
 refugee, 143:20-21
 revelations, 143:20
 successor, 143:28
 wives, 143:26
MOHAMMEDAN LITERATURE
 legacy of Islam, 143:129
MOHAMMEDAN POETRY
 the *qasida*, 143:135n
MOHAMMEDAN STATES
 communism, 143:156-160
 education, 143:160-163
 independence, urge for, 143:152
 industrialization, 143:168-169
 isolationist, 143:81
 language studies, 143:162
 minorities, 143:146
 nationalism, 143:151-156
 non-Muslim minorities, 143:79
 population increase, 143:168
 proletariat, 143:167-171
 reformist perspectives, 143:148-150
 religious liberty, 143:146-147
 secularist trends, 143:144
 standard of living, 143:157
 traditionalist, 143:142
 underdeveloped, 143:80
 women, 143:163-166
MOHAMMEDANISM
 Ali: hyperdulia, 143:106
 aims, 143:70
 al-Rahman, 143:17
 apologetics, 143:85,97
 apologetics, schools of, 143:91
 apostasy, 143:116
 Asharites, 143:93
 belief; content of faith, 143:100-101
 belief; sources and formulation,
 143:82-113
 bibliography, 143:175-176

MOHAMMEDANISM cont.

caliphate, 143:102
Canon Law, 143:84,85
commandery of rectitude, 143:114
common observances, 143:69-75
community
 birth of, 143:27
 duties, 143:72-75
 four pillars, 143:70-72
 offices, 143:73
dogmas, chief, 143:82
faith, 143:68, 98-102
 exterior profession, 143:99
faith, act of, 143:99
faith the center, 143:172
fasting, 143:71
first year, 143:22
Friday prayer, 143:70
future life; teachings, 28:54-56
grave faults, 143:117
Greek culture and, 143:133
holy war, 143:72
humanism, 143:131-138
humanism; 19th century, 143:139
ijtihad, 143:106
instrumental sciences, 143:98
intellectuals; materialism, 143:140
jihād, 143:73
legal schools, 143:89
Mahdi, 143:107
map, 143:8-9
modern period
 nationalism, 143:141
 secularization, 143:141
Mutazila, 143:92
mysticism, 143:97-98, 121-128
ordeal by execration, 143:42
origins, 143:16-44
Persian culture and, 143:134
pilgrimage to Mecca, 143:71
pillars of Islam, 143:69
as religion, 143:66
religious sciences, 143:86-98
 exegesis, 143:86
 falsafa, 143:94
 hadith, 143:87
 kalam (apologetics), 143:91-94
 law (*fiqh*), 143:88-91
repentance, 143:117
research, 143:85-86
salvation, 143:69n
sects, 143:102-113
 Ahmadiyya, 143:112
 Azraqites, 143:104
 Babism, 143:113
 Bahai, 143:113
 Druzes, 143:110
 Ibadites, 143:104
 Imamites, 143:108
 Ismailiya, 143:109
 Kharijites, 143:102-105

Shiites, 143:105-110
Yazidiyya, 143:104
Yezidis, 143:111-112
Zaidis, 143:108
sin, 143:115-118
sources, 143:82-86
 hadith, 143:83
 ijma, 143:84
 qiyas, 143:83
statistics, 143:13
Sufism, 143:122
Sunnite orthodoxy, 143:60
theology, Shiite, 143:107
unicity of existence, 143:127
unicity of witness, 143:126
universalism, 143:76
waqf (property), 143:74
works and faith, 143:103
MOHAMMEDANISM AND CHRISTIANITY
 early middle ages, 75:79
 history
 Charlemagne, 75:120
 dark ages, 75:121
 Koran and dogmas, 143:37-41
MOHAMMEDANS; ISLAM
 Abbasid dynasty, 143:52
 Ali party, 143:48
 Arabization, 143:78
 caliphate, 143:46-47, 49
 civilization, urban, 143:80
 community, 143:65-81
 membership, 143:67-69
 contemporary period, 143:62-64
 conversion, 143:52
 crusades and (see CRUSADES)
 cultural awakening, 143:63
 culture of Baghdad, 143:55
 customs, outmoded, 143:75
 diversity of peoples, 143:14
 dynastic successions, 143:49
 economic groups, 143:79-81
 ethnic groups, 143:77-78
 free-thinkers, 143:137
 history
 rise and fall of Muslim power,
 143:45-64
 humanist studies, 143:53
 Jews and, 143:23-25
 Khawarij dissidents, 143:48
 modern period, 143:59-62
 Mongol invasion, 143:56-59
 nations, 143:78-79
 non-Arab groups, 143:63
 political-juridical-religious entity,
 143:65n
 protests of the peoples, 143:53-54
 Quarmat movement, 143:54
 socio-economic conditions, 143:66
 Spain, 143:58-59
 statistics, 143:63
 territorial expansion, 143:47

Timur-Lang, 143:58
tribal feuds, 143:47
tribes, 143:16, 76-77
Umayyad empire (661-750), 143:49-53

MOLINISM

free will and, 22:65-66

MOLOCH

worship of, 28:99

MONASTICISM

Celtic Christianity, 75:83

Eastern

tendencies, 76:33-34

England

middle ages, 12:40

Essenes, 62:58-60

Gaul

history, 7th century, 75:97-98

history

England, early, 99:37

history, middle ages

Carlovingian renaissance, 12:42

Charlemagne's reform, 75:109

early period, 75:56-59

Peter Damian, 12:66

Renaissance, 76:82

renewal; 11th century, 76:60

revival, 76:25-28

Ireland, history

early middle ages, 75:82-84

Irish

German missions, 99:39

MONENERGISM

heresy, 7th century, 75:44

MONGOLS

mission history, 99:51-61

Muslim invasion, 143:56-59

MONISM

temptation, 31:24

MONOPHYSITES

Aphthartodocetism, 75:43

Council of Constantinople, 3d,

82:33

Egypt, 82:29

historical summary, 75:41-44

James Baradai, 75:43

Justinian and, 82:31-33

Persia, 75:73

the "robber synod," 82:25-26

Severians and Julianists, 75:43

statistics; modern period, 82:34n

the Three Chapters, 75:42; 136:49

MONOTHEISM

attraction, 74:156

biblical teaching

Elias, 66:83

Debora, song of, 66:79

MONOTHELISM (or MONOTHELITISM)

Council of Constantinople, 82:35

historical summary, 75:44-46

MONTANISM

heresy against the Church, 74:89

MONTANUS (martyr, d.259)

contemporary document, 74:134-142

MONTE CASSINO (monastery)

Renaissance, 76:82

MONTHERLANT, HENRI DE, 1893

future life, 28:13

MORAL CONDITIONS

economic problems and, 90:72

MORAL DUTY (see DUTY)

MORAL THEOLOGY

history

12th century, 12:88

origin of the moral law, 129:18-22

the term, 12:91

MORALITY

basic principles, 128:119

doctrinal development, 5:123

making real, 13:97

Mohammedan, 143:118

MOROCCO

Muslim state, 143:60, 142, 155

MORTALITY

childbirth in Catholic hospitals, 129:9!

MOSES

Koran, 143:36

primacy, 66:10

MOTHERS

dangerous childbirth, 129:83-84

MOZAMBIQUE

mission history, 99:76

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

ancient archaeology, 62:84

MUSSOLINI, BENITO, 1883-1945

Lateran Treaty, 90:55-56

MYSTERIES, RELIGIOUS

eucharistic meal; pagan comparisons,

52:23

truths in conflict, 22:49

MYSTICAL BODY OF CHRIST

doctrinal development, 5:69-70

Eucharist; building up, 52:85-88

image of the "body," 52:86

incorporation into a new people,

31:104

personal function of each member,

18:100

physicians and, 129:23-27

MYSTICAL UNION

beatific vision and divine indwelling,

28:123

communion of saints, 28:124

John of the Cross, 119:35-36

MYSTICISM

Muslim, 143:97-98, 121-128

Scheffler, 119:87

NAHUM, BOOK OF

message, 66:122

NAJRANITES

divinity of Christ, 143:42

NATHAN (prophet)

David and, 66:80-81

NATIONALISM

church and economics, 19th century, 90:32

Islam, 143:141

medieval church history, 82:48

Muslim, 143:151-156

NATIVE CLERGY

China; history, 99:104

India; history, 99:157

Indo-China, 99:107

Japan; history, 99:82,96

NATURAL LAW

derivation, 129:20

governs all law, 18:126

history, 12th century, 12:91

innate in man, 18:127

Isidore of Seville, 12:38-39

medical ethics, 129:21, 63

Ockham, William, 12:120-121

NATURAL RESOURCES

atomic power, 128:74

NATURAL THEOLOGY

the absolutely perfect, 22:18-24

finite perfections express God, 22:28

the first cause and the absolutely perfect, 22:20-24

infinite perfections, 22:26

John Scotus, 12:55

NATURE

mastery and fear, 31:77

moral theory and, 12:92

Teresa of Avila, 119:30

understanding and controlling, 31:91

NAYARETTE, DOMINGO FERNANDEZ, O.P., 1610-1689

Jesuit mission methods, 99:101

NAZARENES

Judaizing sect, 72:141

NEANDERTHAL MAN

future life, 28:39-40

NECESSITY

absolute and conditional, 22:35

being and not-being, 22:36

NEGROES

Josephite missionaries, 99:168

religious syncretism, 99:166

NEO-PLATONISM

John Scotus, 12:54

NEO-SCHOLASTICISM

Aristotelian survival, 12:13

NERSES, CATHOLICOS, 4th century

reformer, 75:74

NESTORIAN CHURCH

nationalism, 75:30-31

NESTORIANISM

church history, 75:38-40

conciliar history, 82:23

condemnation, 82:24

development of doctrine, 5:50

Persia, 75:73

NEW COVENANT

Breath of God, 18:36

Holy Spirit, 18:99

just of the Old Testament, 18:123

NEW GUINEA

mission history, 99:181-183

NEW TESTAMENT

first writings, 74:15

oral tradition, 72:185

source; oral tradition, 72:121-122

what the Gospel does not tell us, 72:9-10

NEWMAN, JOHN HENRY, Cardinal, 1801-1890

aim: reform of man, 119:139

Anglican priesthood, 119:136

Apologia, 119:141

autobiographical work, 119:134

controversialist, 119:144

on development, 5:7

development, theory of, 119:140

doctrinal development, 5:104-112

domesticated Christianity, 119:137

Dream of Gerontius, 119:146

eschatological view, 119:137

faith, act of, 119:143

hagiography, 119:143-144

on ideas, 5:105

laity, 119:142

liberal education, 119:142

liberalism, 119:135-136

Loisy and, 5:95,97

objectivity, 119:135

primitive church, 119:139

prose-writer, 119:134

reunion of Christianity, 119:141

sermons, 119:138

Tracts, 119:139

NICAIA, COUNCIL OF, 325

bishops and the Emperor, 82:13-17

proceedings (Eusebius), 82:14

NICAIA, COUNCIL OF, 787

image worship, 82:36-40

NICHOLAS I, SAINT, POPE, d. 867

Michael III and, 82:45

Photian controversy, 82:41

prestige for the papacy, 75:105

NICHOLAS II, POPE, d. 1061

reform in the church, 76:46

NICHOLAS OF CUSA, Cardinal 1401-1464

middle ages, 12:122

synthesis, 12:123

NIETZSCHE, FRIEDRICH WILHELM, 1844-1900

Sartre and, 28:23

NIGERIA

missions, 99:141

NIHILISM

Dostoevsky, 119:157

NILUS (of Rossano, called the Younger) SAINT (10th century)
 monastic revival, 76:25

NINA
 mission in ancient Georgia, 99:26

NINETEENTH CENTURY
 Christian literature, 119:9

NINTH CENTURY
 theology and philosophy, 12:43

NOBILI, ROBERT DE, S.J., 1577-1656
 missionary, 99:94-95

NOBREGA, Fr de, S.J.
 missionary, 99:74

NOMINALISM
 medieval philosophy, 12:23-24

NON-CATHOLICS
 Catholic physicians and, 129:50-52

NORTHUMBRIA
 mission history, 99:39
 missions, 7th century, 75:93

NOVA SCOTIA
 mission history, 99:87

NOVALIS (Friedrich von Hardenberg),
 1772-1801
Christendom or Europe, 119:102
 hymns, 119:103
 piety, 119:102
 Protestantism, 119:103
Spiritual Songs, 119:104
 subjective religion, 119:101

NOVATIAN, 3d century
 penance, sacrament, 51:42
 rigorism, 74:103

NUMBERS, BOOK OF
 references
 Nm 11.17---18:25
 Nm 11.25---66:59
 Nm 5.11-22---72:70

NYGREN, ANDERS
 Eros and Agape, 27:107,111,118

OBLATES OF MARY IMMACULATE
 African missions, 99:135
 Indian missions, 99:168-171

OBLIGATION (see DUTY)

OCEANIA
 mission history, 99:176-183

OCKHAM, WILLIAM, d. ca. 1349
 biography, 12:117
 ethics, 12:120
 the existentialists, 12:119
 logical theories, 12:118
 metaphysics, 12:119
 natural law, 12:120-121
 nominalism, 12:23-24
 philosophy of essences, 12:117

ODO OF TOURNAI (d.1113)
 universals, 12:62

OFFERING(S)
 sacrifice and, 52:61

OIL
 sacramental for the sick, 55:73

OIL FOR THE SICK
 (see also ANOINTING OF THE SICK)
 adding unblessed oil, 55:45n
 administration, 55:35-41
 anointing, 55:39
 blessing, 55:42-45
 blessing; history, 55:35
 blessing on Maundy Thursday,
 55:44
 diocese as distributor, 55:45
 Eastern churches, 55:43
 Hippolytus, 55:33
 history, 55:32
 liturgical documents, 55:32
 ministry; history, 55:37
 olive oil, 55:42
 public penitents, 55:39
 ritual for administration;
 history, 55:38
 Serapion of Thmuis, 55:33

OLD CATHOLIC CHURCH
 foundation, 82:100

OLD TESTAMENT
 chronological table, 66:21-22
 community property, 66:28
 Hebrew Bible; no historical
 books, 66:16

OPHITES (or NAASSIANS)
 Gnostic sect, 72:151

OPITZ, MARTIN, 1597-1639
 German poet, 119:86n

ORDINATION
 history
 early middle ages, 75:50

ORIGEN, ca. 185-254
 dogmatic development, 5:56
 on the Eucharist, 52:29
 influence, 74:112
 penance, sacrament, 51:67
 prayers, 74:130-133
 recapitulation theory, 28:101

ORTHODOX EASTERN CHURCH
 caesaropapism, 76:33

ORTHODOX EASTERN CHURCH,
 RUSSIAN
 Soloviev, 119:163

OSEE, THE PROPHET
 influence, 66:99
 marriage of Yahweh and Israel,
 66:45
 message, 66:94-98
 political, religious, social
 setting, 66:86-89

OSEE, BOOK OF
 God's love for Israel, 66:95
hesed, 66:96
 references
 Os 2---66:46
 Os 2.13---66:94
 Os 2.19-20---66:97

OSEE, BOOK OF cont.

Os 5.4---66:97

Os 6.6---27:119

Os 10.12---66:97

Os 11.8-9---66:96

Os 11.11---18:46

Os 14.5-7---66:98

spirituality of the desert, 66:97

OSSUARIES

ancient tombs, 62:66

OSTROGOTHS

Italy, 6th century, 75:88-89

OTTO I, THE GREAT, Emperor,
912-973

papacy and empire, 76:29

OTTO IV, Emperor, 1174-1218

papal states, 76:117-118

PACHOMIUS, SAINT, d.346

cenobitic life, 75:57

PACIAN, SAINT (Bp of Barcelona,
4th century)

penance, sacrament, 51:48

PACIFISM

atomic war, 128:132-134

PAGANISM

faith, act of, 27:48

naturalistic, 18:53

PAGANISM AND CHRISTIANITY
early Christian "isolation,"

74:82-83

eucharistic meals, 52:23

Roman persecutions, 74:47

Rome, 4th century, 75:14-16

PAIN

(see also SUFFERING)

biological aspects, 129:112-113

frustration, 22:93,98

higher animals, 22:61-62

as means to good, 22:94

methods of relieving, 129:117-119

patients and relief of, 129:116-117

physicians and, 129:115

positive thing, 22:51,93

relief of, and approaching death,
129:121-124

repentant sinner, 22:108

self-inflicted, 22:106-107

sin and, 22:95

PALACES

Jericho, 62:39-41

PALESTINE

church history

3d century, 74:98

history

monastic center, 75:59

PALLU, FRANÇOIS (d.1614)

missionary, 99:98,99,102

PAPAL STATES

history

11th century, 76:70-72

Henry VI, 76:116

Otto IV, 76:117-118

recognition by France, 75:102

PARIS

seminary for foreign missions,
99:100

PARIS, UNIVERSITY OF

Innocent III and, 76:111

PARISHES

middle ages

control, 76:21

PARTICIPATION (METAPHYSICS)

creature reveals the creator, 22:29

PARTICULAR JUDGMENT

(see JUDGMENT DAY)

PASCAL, BLAISE, 1623-1662

addressed to unbelievers, 119:46

conversion, 119:48

dialectical method, 119:51

Donne and, 119:68-69

Jansenism, 119:48

knowledge, theory of, 119:49

literature, 119:46-55

order of things, 119:49

Provincial letters, 119:48

religious works, 119:48

themes, 119:47

thought, development of, 119:47

thoughts

greatness, 119:49

PASCHASIUS RADBERTUS, SAINT

(Abbot of Corbie, d.ca.860)

Eucharistic doctrine, 52:30

PASSION(S)

Pascal on, 119:52

yielding to; loss of integrity, 31:62

PASSOVER

gospel of the Ebionites, 72:145

PATIENCE

Christian front, 27:92

meritorious, 27:93

PATRIARCHS AND PATRIARCHATE

Eastern churches, 76:34

origin, 75:24

PATRICK, SAINT

conversion of Ireland, 75:82

missionary, 99:27-28

PATROCLUS (Bp of Arles,

5th century)

primatial rights of Arles, 75:29

PAUL III, POPE, 1468-1549

(elected 1534)

Council in Mantua, 82:85

PAUL IV, POPE, d. 1559

Council of Trent, 82:89

PAUL, SAINT, APOSTLE

conversion, 74:11; 99:12

the Judaizers (texts), 74:21-25

love; apostolate, 99:16

love, theology of, 27:105-107

missionary journeys, 74:12

missions, 99:13-14

in Rome, 74:13

sickness, 55:17

PAUL, SAINT, EPISTLES OF

old and new covenant, 18:122-123

oldest Christian documents, 74:15
salvation: law and Spirit, 18:120
theologian of hope, 27:68
written letters, 72:121

PAVESE, C.

blasphemy, 28:17

PEACE

prayer (Cyprian) 74:127
wisdom and charity, 27:129

PEACE OF GOD

institution; 10th century, 76:24

PEASANTS

Muslim states, 143:167

PECTORIUS OF AUTUM

funerary inscription, 74:125

PEGUY, CHARLES, 1873-1914

aim; redemption, 119:167
incarnation, 119:169
Joan of Arc, 119:167-168
Mysteries, 119:168
socialism, 119:167

PELAGIANISM

Augustine's treatises, 75:38
historical summary, 75:36-38
history of doctrine, 5:17

PENANCE

the word, 51:11-12

PENANCE (SACRAMENT)

biblical teaching
power conferred, 51:24-26
bibliography, 51:158-159
effects, 51:96-104
essential words, 51:89
Extreme Unction and, 55:62
forgives all sins, 51:99-100
form, 51:88-95
genuine, 51:17
history

Abelard, 51:109

Alexander of Hales, 51:111

apostolic fathers, 51:32-41

Arles, Council of, 51:44

baptism, postponement of, 51:76

Bonaventure, 51:111

Clement of Alexandria, 51:38

Clement of Rome, 51:34

Decian persecution, 51:42

Didache, 51:33

documentation, earliest period,
51:30-31

Duns Scotus, 51:112

Elvira, Council of, 51:43

Gelasian sacramentary, 51:71-74

Gregory the Wonderworker, 51:43

Hippolytus, 51:41

Hugh of St Victor, 51:109

Ignatius of Antioch, 51:35

infrequent in early period, 51:108

Lateran Council, 4th, 51:112-114

New Testament, 51:31-32

Nicaea, Council of, 51:45

Peter Lombard, 51:110

Peter of Alexandria, 51:44

phases (Jungmann), 51:70

Polycarp, 51:35

private penance, 51:74-78

public to private, 51:78-79

rigorism, and of, 51:43

Clement II, 51:34

Shepherd of Hermas, 51:36

Tertullian, 51:38

tradition, 51:30-45

intention, 51:134

Lutheran heresy, 51:15

matter and form, 51:50-52

merits, revival of, 51:100-103

necessity, 51:98, 105-116

early teaching, 51:107

for faith and probity, 51:135

scholastic teaching, 51:107

promise to the Apostles, 51:23

proximate matter, 51:51

reconciliation with God, 51:96-97

remote matter, 51:51

rite distinct from Baptism,
51:46-49

salvation and, 51:105

"second plank," 51:46-47

sensible sign, 51:47

subjects of, 51:133-136

Trent, Council of, 51:119

PENANCE (VIRTUE)

definition, 51:12, 52

necessity, 51:13-14

self-inflicted punishment, 22:105

PENANCES (IN CONFESSION)

fitting penance, 51:81

temporal punishment, 51:84

time and amount, 51:86

PENITENTIAL DISCIPLINE

early middle ages, 75:55-56

PENTECOST

Breath of God, 18:40

Christ's work, term of, 18:53

faith of the Apostles, 18:62

Messianic breath, 18:52-56

new covenant, 18:119

new world born, 18:54

promise fulfilled, 99:10

PEPIN THE SHORT

papal alliance, 75:102

PERBOYRE, JEAN GABRIEL, C.M., 1802-1840

missionary, 99:144

PERFECTION

absolute, a contradiction? 22:19-20

absolute, idea of, 22:19

creatures limited, 22:56-59

equal capacity for, 22:87

God helps the creature, 22:55

gradual purification, 27:96

man's duty, 31:19

order of justice, 22:97

pain in the process, 22:60

process from imperfection, 22:58

satisfaction of desire, 22:39

- PERFECTION** cont.
 spiritual; desire for, 13:106
 unity, 22:39
- PERSECUTION**
 early church
 apostasy as goal of, 74:102
 Commodus and Marcia, 74:51-52
 Decian persecution, 51:42;
 74:101-102
 Diocletian, 74:150-153
 intermittent, 74:87
 letter of the Church of Lyons,
 74:50
 libellatici, 74:102-103
 Marcus Aurelius, 74:49
 mission history, 99:19
 Septimius Severus, 74:95
 3d century, 74:95-104
 Trajan, 74:48-49
 Valerian, 74:103
 early Rome, 99:16
 modern period
 Annam (19th century), 99:151
 Indo-China, 99:148
 opposition to, 74:157
 Persia; middle ages, 75:71,72
 progress of Christianity, 99:17
 torture, yielding to, 27:90
 Vandals in Africa, 75:87
- PERSEVERANCE**
 prayer (Cyprian), 74:127
- PERSIA (or IRAN)**
 mission history, 99:58
 Muslim state, 143:142
- PERSON: PERSONALITY**
 acceptance, 31:62-67
 characteristics, 129:14
 development, 31:55-56
 "inner life," 13:104
 perfection, 22:84-85
 presence to self, 31:48
 realization of powers, 22:120
 relationship with God, 31:51-52
 relationship with men, 31:53
 response, 31:56-62
 self-sacrifice, 31:67-72
 self-transcendence, 31:51
 spiritual roots, 31:48
 structure, 31:47-55
 unity, 31:47
 unstable reality, 31:50
 what is man, 31:46-72
- PERSONALITY TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT**
 social aspects, 22:10-11
- PERU**
 church history
 Council at Lima, 99:70
 mission history, 99:69-70,116
- PETAU, DENYS, S.J., 1583-1652**
 doctrinal development, 5:87
- PETER, SAINT, APOSTLE**
 acts of (see ACTS OF PETER)
 gospel of (see GOSPEL OF PETER)
 miraculous deliverance; text from
 Acts, 74:40-42
 in Rome, 74:14
 witness of the Spirit, 18:38
- PETER OF BLOIS (fl.1190)**
 ethics, 12:86
- PETER CANTOR, d. 1197**
 moral theology, 12:90
- PETER DAMIAN, SAINT**
 dialectical theology, 12:65-67
 monasticism and learning, 12:66
 reform movement, 76:43
- PETER LOMBARD (Bp of Paris, 12th century)**
 on penance, 51:110
 "sentences," 76:85
- PHENOMENOLOGY**
 subjectivity, 28:20
- PHILIP II, (Philip Augustus)**
 King of France, 1165-1223
 Innocent III, 76:119
- PHILIP IV (called the Fair), King of France**
 Boniface VIII and, 82:62-63
- PHILIP the CHANCELLOR**
 (b.ca.1170, d.1236)
 metaphysics, 12:100
- PHILIP, Roman emperor (d.249)**
 tolerance, 74:97
- PHILIPPIANS, EPISTLE TO THE**
 references
 Phil 1.3-11---74:31
- PHILIPPINES**
 mission history, 99:73
- PHILOPONUS, JOHN**
 Monophysite, 75:43
- PHILOSOPHY**
 Arab Muslim, 143:94,131
 Christian
 meaning, 12:7
 medieval idea, 12:8
 definition
 Hugh of St Victor, 12:9
 gift of God, 12:74
 history, middle ages
 new sources, 12:94-96
 history, 13th century
 a new autonomy, 12:106
 universities, 12:97
 medieval
 ancient philosophy and, 12:14-15
 bibliography, 12:125-126
 "Christian," 12:11
 Hugh of St Victor, 12:77
 Isidore of Seville, 12:37
 Platonic or Aristotelian
 tradition, 12:12
 Rhabanus Maurus, 12:45
 schools important, 12:11
 theology and philosophy (Gilson),
 12:10
 13th century, 12:22-23

- methodology
 - history and philosophy, 12:14
- modern
 - ideal system, 12:11
 - Oxford philosophy, 13:20
 - religion, philosophy of, 13:17-21
 - revolutionary, 13:18
- PHILOSOPHY OF NATURE
 - John Scotus, 12:54
- PHOENICIANS
 - future life, belief in, 28:46
- PHYSICIANS
 - apostolate, 129:52
 - attitudes toward man, 129:15
 - Catholic, 129:139-140
 - Catholic doctor and non-Catholic patients, 129:50-52
 - charismata, 129:25
 - ethical attitudes, 129:22
 - family planning, 129:44-50
 - mystical body of Christ, 129:23-27
 - professional responsibility, 129:16
- PICPUS FATHERS
 - (see CONGREGATION OF THE SACRED HEARTS OF JESUS AND MARY)
- PIETY
 - doctrinal development and, 5:63-70
 - forms; Francis de Sales, 119:42
 - simple and learned, 5:64
- PILATE, ACTS OF (see ACTS OF PILATE)
- PILGRIMAGES
 - crusade, the first, 76:72
 - 4th-5th centuries, 75:59-60
 - 11th century, 76:16, 57-58
 - indulgences, 51:145
 - map (11th-12th centuries), 76:123
 - parish to cathedral, 55:45
- PISA, COUNCIL OF, 1409
 - conciliar history, 82:70
- PISTIS SOPHIA
 - excerpt, 72:152
- PITY
 - love and, 27:127
- PIUS IX, POPE, d. 1878
 - Indian missions, 99:173
 - on infallibility, 82:105
 - nationalism, 90:32
 - Syllabus*, 82:93
- PIUS X, SAINT, POPE, 1835-1914
 - Christian Democrats, 90:50
 - on frequent communion, 52:112
- PIUS XI, POPE, 1857-1939
 - on childbirth, 129:92
 - communism, 90:57
 - corporative state, 90:54-58
 - economics, 90:50-76
 - jubilee indulgence, 51:102
 - Mit Brennender Sorge*, 90:58
 - Quadragesimo Anno*, 90:51-54
- PIUS XII, POPE, 1876-1958
 - on the Assumption, 5:35
 - Assumption, dogma of the, 72:92
 - atomic warfare, 128:129-131
 - commerce, freedom of, 90:108
 - on industrialization, 90:88
 - infallible declaration, 82:106
 - internationalism, 90:78
 - liturgy and doctrine, 5:73-74
 - on living standards, 90:87
 - "mother and child" controversy, 129:89
 - on original sin, 31:92n
 - on poverty, 90:106
 - on property, 90:70
 - social action, 90:12
 - on social justice, 90:89
- PLATO
 - on death, 55:9
 - Eros, 27:107
 - influence, 5:101
 - philosophy of the Fathers, 12:94
- PNEUMATOMACHI
 - conciliar history, 82:19-20
- POETRY
 - religious, 119:71
- POLITICAL PARTIES
 - Catholic, 90:73-76
- POLITICAL SCIENCE
 - Christian attitude, 119:13
- POLITICS AND RELIGION
 - sectarian aspects, 90:75
- POLO, MARCO, 1254-1324
 - mission history, 99:55
- POLYCARP, SAINT (Bp of Smyrna, 69-155)
 - Easter, date of, 74:90
 - Gnosticism, 74:73
 - martyrdom, 74:50
 - martyrdom; text, 74:57-66
 - penance, sacrament, 51:35
- POLYGAMY
 - Muslim countries, 143:164-165
- PONDICHERRY, SYNOD OF (1845)
 - church in India, 99:156-157
- PONTIFEX, MARK, O.S.B.
 - evil, problem of, 13:121
 - on mediate apprehension, 13:76-80
- POOR, The
 - beatitude of the, 27:99-101
 - Israel; 8th century, B.C., 66:88
 - state's duty to protect, 90:40
- POOR CATHOLICS, The
 - Innocent III and, 76:109
- POOR SOULS (see PURGATORY: souls in)
- POPE(S)
 - doctrinal development and, 5:76-77

POPES cont.

election

Lateran Council, 82:60

history, 4th century

authority to legislate, 75:25

history, 7th century

Frankish alliance, 75:101

history, 9th century

imperial relations, 75:104-106

history, 10th century

Theophylact, family of, 75:123

history, 11th century

authority, 76:48-50

the *Dictatus Papae*, 76:48

infallibility

declarations listed, 82:106

development of doctrine, 5:21

Huguccio, 82:69

meaning of dogmatic definition,
82:108

Schulte's interpretation, 82:104

Swiss bishops' pastoral, 82:105

text of Vatican canon, 82:102

Vatican Council, 82:8, 95-101

primacy

conciliar history, 82:49

development of doctrine, 5:41-45

first written affirmation, 75:25

Peter, St, 5:100

Photian controversy, 82:44, 45

Soloviev, 119:166

3d century, 74:105

Vatican Council, 82:99

temporal power

political policy, 90:30

POPULATION

balance of, 90:95

birth control, 129:43

increase of, 90:95-109

food supply and, 90:98-102

Muslim states, 143:170, 171

restriction; fallacious arguments,
90:102-106

PORTUGAL

corporative state, 90:57

POSITIVISM

truth, value of, 13:100

POTTERY

ancient 62:12-19

ancient technique, 62:11-12

archaeology, 62:7

chronology, 62:11

Hellenistic, 62:17

Herodian, 62:20

Iron Age I, 62:15

Iron Age II, 62:16

Late Bronze, 62:13

Middle Bronze II, 62:12-13

Qumrân, 62:56

POVERTY

overpopulation and, 90:99

social evil, 90:106

virtue

12th century, 76:109

PRAYER

Apostolic tradition (text), 74:122-124

hours, 74:123

importance; early church, 74:76

knowledge and faith, 27:65

providence and, 22:118

PRAYERS

Apostolic constitutions (texts),
74:161-164

early Christian texts, 74:26-35

hymn to Christ the Saviour

(Clement), 74:129

of Origen, 74:130-133

prayer to the divine teacher

(Clement), 74:128

of St Cyprian, 74:126-128

Sorapian's prayer-book (text),
74:169-176

2d-century Christians, 74:53-56

PRAYERS FOR THE DEAD

ancient custom, 28:113

PREDESTINATION

free choice and God's causality,
22:64-92

history of doctrines

9th century, 12:48

Mohammedanism, 143:101

providence, 22:111-113

PREFRONTAL LEUCOTOMY

(see BRAIN: surgery)

PREGNANCY

avoiding, 129:45-48

sterilization, 129:71

non-Catholic physicians, 129:61-62

pulmonary tuberculosis, 129:81

"termination" of, 129:79

termination; ethics, 129:19

PRESBYTERS

authority; early church, 74:45

bishop's council, 74:79

PRESENCE

substance and accidents, 52:50

PRESENCE OF GOD

prophets as witnesses, 66:31, 68

PRESUMPTION

essence of, 27:88

PRIDE

sin, 31:86

PRISCILLIANISM

early asceticism and, 75:58

PROGRESS

hope and, 27:80-81

worship of, 90:45

PROPAGANDA

suppression, 22:123

PROPERTY

Chrysostom on, 90:18

commandments (7th & 10th), 90:10

common good, 90:10
equality and, 90:21
forfeiting right to, 90:83
Grotius, 90:83
individual and State, 90:43
Pius XII on, 90:70
private and general rights, 90:21
redistribution, 90:38
Rerum Novarum, 90:37
right to, 90:69
socialism, 90:68
PROPHECY
ecstasy, 66:57
PROPHETS
early church, 74:80
Koran, 143:34-36
PROPHETS (Old Testament)
Baal, 66:17, 29
bibliography, 66:157-158
biographical texts, 66:23-31
breath of the prophets, 18:25-28
calling, 66:36
chosen by God, 66:35
Christian life today, 66:152-155
chronology; table, 66:21-22
combatants, 66:37
conscious of the Spirit, 66:54-55
conversion as goal, 66:65-66
court prophets, 66:17-18
dervishes and, 18:26
dialogue with God, 66:52
ecstasy as incidental, 66:57
efficacious Word, 66:68
election of the Jews, 66:48
encounter between God and man,
66:29
engagement in work, 66:44-47
eschatological images, 66:71
faithfulness to the Spirit, 66:56
fields outside religion, 66:148
genuine, 18:26
God; central idea, 66:146
God's demand; dedication, 66:40
God's hold on, 18:27
God's transforming action, 66:33
guide the chosen people, 66:10
Hebrew terms, 66:15
history
12th-9th centuries, 66:79-85
8th century, 66:86-99
7th century B.C., 66:113-122
exile, period of the, 66:123-134
return from exile, 66:135-141
history of Israel, 66:47
images, 66:68-71
individuality, 66:57
intimate communication with God,
66:56
knowledge, forms of, 66:74
knowledge of God, 66:49
man of the Spirit, 66:53-61

man of the Word, 66:61-74
material images, 66:70
mission, 66:37-40
nabi, 66:15
names of major and minor
prophets, 66:20
nature of office, 66:9
necessary in public and private
life, 66:30
never lacking, 18:28
new perceptions, 66:47-52
personality not obliterated, 66:58
possession by the Spirit, 66:53
presence of God; witnesses,
66:31
revelations
creative Word, 66:65
human formulation; imperfection,
66:62-63
man of the Word, 66:61-74
methods, 66:68
miscomprehension, 66:63
oracular form, 66:62
pass on to others, 66:65
rapture, 66:64
revolutionaries, 66:11
sons of the prophets, 66:18-20
ecstasy, 66:19
religion of convenience, 66:30
sovereignty of God, 66:149
Spirit at their command, 66:59
Spirit does not wait for call, 66:55
suffering as punishment, 66:150
symbolic actions, 66:72-73
theocentric vision of history, 66:48
theological investigation, 66:77
three elements in prophecies,
66:74
title: man of God, 66:53
true and false, 66:43
understanding Christ, 66:152
understanding, gift of, 66:40-44
union with God, 66:56
vision; calling, 66:58
the word, 66:15
PROPHETS, BOOKS OF THE
comprehensible, 66:152
historical books, 66:16
how composed, 66:27
literary forms, 66:25
exhortation, 66:26
psalms, 66:26
"sage," 66:26
literary investigation, 66:13
liturgical use, 66:10
religion, personal, 66:147
universal salvation, 66:147
PROTESTANTISM
Bossuet, 119:61
Eucharistic doctrine, 16th century,
52:31

PROTESTANTISM cont.
future life; teachings, 28:56-61
history and dogma, 5:87
Tübingen, school of, 5:90
PROTEVANGELIUM OF JAMES
date, 72:17
defense of the Virgin Mother,
72:81
doctrinal value, 72:22
Mary's birth, 72:24-33
Mary's girlhood, 72:34ff
respect for, 72:83
PROVIDENCE, DIVINE
abandonment to, 22:117
attitude toward, 22:114
Boethius, 12:29
causal activity, 22:111
confidence in, 22:115
the creature and his end, 22:47
evil and, 22:48-63
history and, 119:59
Jonas, Book of, 66:63
natural life and, 22:115
popularization difficult, 22:7
prayer and, 22:118
prayer (*Apostolic constitutions*),
74:164
predestination, 22:111-113
resignation, 22:116
trust in, 22:116
PSALMS, BOOK OF
references
Ps 17.8-11---18:13
Ps 21---55:97
Ps 22---72:157
Ps 28---18:14
Ps 48.15-16---28:97
Ps 50.10,14---18:30
Ps 50.12-13---18:29
Ps 50.19---18:29
Ps 72---28:65
Ps 76.17-20---18:13
Ps 90---55:77
Ps 103.27-30---18:18
saints and death, 55:98
PSYCHIATRY
Catholic seeking treatment,
129:136-139
psychological medicine, 129:131
PSYCHOANALYSIS
few practitioners, 129:135
PSYCHOLOGY
concupiscible and irascible
principles, 31:44
PUNISHMENT
Amos, Book of, 66:90-92
definition, 22:93
determinism, 129:15
God's plan, 22:103
of hell, 22:104
mercy and, 22:99-101

negative purpose, 22:97
present life, 22:103
purgatory, 22:103-104
purpose, 22:96
reasons for, 22:102
relieved by another, 22:108
retributive, 22:95
self-inflicted as penance, 22:105
soul healed by, 22:98
suffering for another's sin, 22:107-
109
Thomas Aquinas on, 22:95-99
PURGATORY
biblical texts, 28:113-114
Catherine of Genoa on, 28:111
cleansing, 28:115
denial of "flames," 28:116
future life, 28:110-117
history of doctrine, 5:19
intermediate state, 28:112
pain and joy together, 28:111
Protestant denial, 28:57
punishment, 22:104
remains of sin, 51:83
souls in
pray for others? 28:117
time of maturing, 28:111
Trent, Council of, 28:116
waiting, 28:115
PURITANS
poetry, 119:77
PURPOSE OF AMENDMENT
efficacious, 51:63
penance, sacrament, 51:62-64
qualities, 51:63
universal, 51:63
QUEBEC
mission history, 99:88
QUIETISM
Bossuet and Fénelon, 119:61-62
QUMRAN
archaeology, 62:55-60
QUMRAN COMMUNITY
Manual of Discipline, 28:66
the monastery; archaeology,
62:57-59
Zadokites, 28:67n
QUMRAN SCROLLS
discovery, 28:65
writing of Damascus and, 28:66
RACINE, JEAN, 1639-1699
biblical dramas, 119:57
Jansenist, 119:55
literature, 119:55-58
psychological drama, 119:57
RADEGUND, SAINT, 518-587
anointing the sick, 55:28
RADIATION
agricultural uses, 128:71
beneficial effects, 128:68
dosage measurement, 128:56

exposures, 128:59
fall-out, 128:98
genetic damage, 128:67
genetic effects, 128:62-66,70,102
hazards, 128:53
injuries, 128:55
Japanese studies, 128:103
mechanism of damage, 128:55
medical uses, 128:69,121
natural exposure, 128:58
nuclear explosions, 128:97-102
safety precautions, 128:122
sickness, 128:60
somatic damage, 128:66
strontium 90, 128:99-101
test explosions, 128:101
types of damage, 128:57

RADIOACTIVITY

atomic transformations, 128:23
discovery, 128:52
rays, 128:54

RADIOISOTOPES

industrial uses, 128:91-92
medical uses, 128:69

RADIUM

radiation hazards, 128:54

RAPE

therapeutic abortion, 129:80

RASHDALL, HASTINGS

on indeterminism, 22:13,16-17

RATIONALISM

influence, 5:95

RATRAMNUS, Monk of Corbie
(d.ca.868)

Macarius and, 12:50-51
the soul, 12:49

REASON

faith and, 27:56
faith and (St Anselm), 12:69-72
gift of God, 12:74
the person, 129:14
war with senses (Pascal), 119:52

RECAPITULATION

Origenism, 28:101
universality, 28:102

RECIDIVISTS

private penance, 51:78

RED SEA

crossing; the wind, 18:12

REDEMPTION

Christ's permanent sacrifice,
52:64-65

history of doctrine
Anselm, 5:60

judgment day and, 28:84
Koran, 143:41

universal, 28:124-125

REFORM IN THE CHURCH

Gregory VII, 82:50

history

11th century, 76:43

Lateran Council, 5th, 82:81

Renaissance, 82:80

Vatican Council, 82:96

REFORMATION

beginnings, 82:83-85

political entanglements,
82:84-85

REFUGEES

Arab, 143:154

RELATIVISM; ETHICS

arbitrary principles, 129:88

RELICS

origin, 75:55

RELIGION

philosophy of

apprehension of God, 13:138
Braithwaite's empiricism,
13:24-28

Catholicism and, 13:13-15

faith, development of, 13:134-137

function, 13:11-13

obstacles, anti-metaphysical,
13:24-37

Thomism, 13:7

unpopular subject, 13:11-23

primitive

Neanderthal man, 28:40

reality, 13:106

state and, 27:77

20th century

indifference, 13:23

RELIGIONS

charity in, 74:158

future life, 28:39-61

multiplicity and development,
5:89

Oriental, 90:85

rites and myths, 5:70

RELIGIOUS CONDITIONS

11th century, 76:56

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

freedom lost? 22:131-133

knowledge and faith, 27:63

objectives, 27:64

RELIGIOUS ORDERS

history, 12th century

monks and nuns; combined
communities, 76:63

missionary (19th century), 99:161

missionary foundations, 99:128

RELIGIOUS ORDERS OF WOMEN

history, middle ages

statistics for Germany and
England, 76:62-63

history, 12th century

survey, 76:62-64

RELIGIOUS PRACTICE

11th century, 76:16

middle ages, 76:22-25

RENAISSANCE

ancient world and, 12:16

RENAISSANCE cont.
Carlovingian (see CARLOVINGIANS)
Christian humanism, 76:84
Latin studies; rebirth, 76:83
reform in the Church, 82:80
12th century, 76:82-84
RENUNCIATION
John of the Cross, 119:34
REPENTANCE
faith, act of, 27:39
Mohammedan teaching, 143:117
supernatural impulses, five, 51:12
REPRODUCTION
genesis of life, 129:28-30
union of sperm and ovum, 129:29
REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS
(see GENERATIVE ORGANS)
RESERVED CASES
advantages, 51:131
Easter season, 51:132
RESHEF
images, 62:80
RESPONSIBILITY
collective and personal, 66:92-93
collective and personal: Ezechiel,
66:126-127
RESURRECTION OF THE BODY
beatitude of heaven, 28:74
biblical teaching, 55:11-12
Christian hope, 28:77
earthly Messianism, 5:24
Eucharist and, 55:83
key Christian dogma, 28:92
lost souls, 28:77
Thomistic philosophy, 28:78-79
RETORD, Msgr (d.1858)
missionary, 99:149
REUNION MOVEMENT
history
Ferrara-Florence, Council of,
82:78
Lateran Council, 82:61
REVELATION
anthropological view, 31:9
Apostles' experience, 5:12
explicit and implicit, 5:120
faith, 27:30
Holy Spirit, 52:119
progress in, 5:8-9
progress; Gregory Nazianzen,
5:81-82
reason elevated by, 18:10
RHABANUS MAURUS (see
HRABANUS MAURUS)
RHODES, ALEXANDER DE, S.J.
1591-1660
missionary, 99:95-98
RHYTHM (SEX)
the infertile period; moral
aspects, 129:34-37
reliability, 129:48

RICARDO of MONTE CROCE
missionary, 99:59
RICCI, MATT EO, S.J. (d.1610)
missionary, 99:82-83
RICH, The
Jeremias, 66:118
Pius XI, 90:71
Rerum Novarum, 90:38
RICHARD I, King of England,
1157-1199
crusades, 76:106
RICHARD OF ST. VICTOR, d. 1173
the Holy Spirit, 18:71
Trinitarian doctrine, 5:60
ROMAN EMPERORS
acclaiming by bishops, 82:27
Christian influence, 82:11
pontifex maximus, 75:15
ROMANESQUE CHURCH
ARCHITECTURE
(see CHURCH ARCHITECTURE:
Romanesque)
ROMANS, EPISTLE TO THE
references
Rom 3.31---18:121
Rom 5.2-4---27:93
Rom 5.5---18:123
Rom 5.17-20---28:77
Rom 6.3-5---27:53
Rom 7.19---31:79
Rom 8.11---55:83
Rom 8.11-17---28:69
Rom 8.19-22---27:85
Rom 9.3---27:129
Rom 10.10-17---27:25
Rom 10.14---27:26
Rom 11.33-36---74:26
Rom 14.9---72:166
Rom 15---74:27
Rom 16.20---74:27
Rom 16.25-27---74:27
ROMANTICISM
Christian literature, 19th century,
119:96-116
ROME
attitude toward Christians, 74:86
cult of the dead, 28:52-53
empire boundaries; 2d century, 99:26
great fire of the year 64, 74:47
mission history and the empire,
99:19-29
organization of the empire, 75:22
paganism, 4th century, 75:15
persecution of the early church,
74:47-52
prestige, 74:81, 107
primacy
Council of Constantinople, 82:20
See; unique place, 74:106
ROMUALD, SAINT (d.1027)
monastic revival, 76:25

ROSCELIN OF COMPIEGNE (*id.* 1120)

universal ideas, 12:62

RUAH

Greek and Latin translation, 18:8

meanings, 18:16

spirit, 18:19

RUSSIA

foreign relations

Arab states, 143:156, 159, 170

Messianic mission; Soloviev,

119:164

mission history, 99:50

RUSSIAN CHURCH

(see **ORTHODOX EASTERN CHURCH**,

RUSSIAN)

RYLE, GILBERT

analysis, 13:30-35

SABATIER, AUGUSTE

on dogma, 5:91

SABBATH

logia of Christ, 72:126

SACRAMENTALS

Christian life, 55:73

SACRAMENTS

definition, 52:38

development of doctrine, 5:51

doctrinal development, 5:70-71

efficacy

grace and love, 52:82

minister as sinner, 5:52

personal dispositions, 52:91

sign, 52:38-39

faith, 52:121

gospel of Philip, 72:149

Incarnation and the sacramental

order, 52:38

institution, 55:29

minister

5th century, 75:50

miracles of Christ and, 55:14

prayer bound with, 55:94

privileged sign, 52:55

substance and accidents, 52:56

SACRED MEALS

communion and pagan meals,

52:95-96

Lord's Supper, 52:9

SACRIFICE

in all religions, 52:62

Augustine's definition, 52:59

community aspect, 52:61

consummated, 52:96

SACRIFICE(S)

death as, 55:86

essence of, 52:61-62

immolation, 52:59

interior offering, 52:59

logia of Christ, 72:133

offering and, 52:61

social worship, 52:60

symbolic and real, 52:60

SADNESS

sin against the Spirit, 18:50

SAHAGUN, BERNARD DE, O.F.M.

missionary, 99:67

SAINTS

completely in God's hands, 18:103

cultus

early middle ages, 75:54

death; psalms, 55:98

intercession for the dying, 55:99

SALOME (midwife)

apocrypha, 72:75

SALVATION

contact with the Saviour, 52:69

flesh vs Spirit, 18:55

Holy Spirit, 18:120

Holy Spirit; mission, 18:106

hope, 27:85

infants, unbaptized, 28:117-118

mentally defectives, 28:117

miracles of Christ, 55:21

Mohammedanism, 143:115-121

penance (sacrament), 51:105

personal aspect, 28:91

recapitulation theory, 28:101-102

self and others, 28:91

two economies: old and new,

18:119-124

whole man, 55:13

SAMSON

breath of Jahve, 18:24

possession by the Spirit, 66:53

SAMUEL (JUDGE AND PROPHET)

birth of, 72:29

contribution, 66:80

prototype of Mary, 72:36

SANCTA SOPHIA (BASILICA)

description, 75:48-49

SANCTIFICATION

grace and charity, 27:113

Holy Spirit, 18:99

SARAPION (see SERAPION)

SARCOPHAGI

Herodian period, 62:65

SARDICA, SYNOD OF, 343

conciliar history, 82:19

SARTRE, JEAN PAUL, 1905-

on death, 31:111

on existence, 31:81

existentialism, 28:21-24

God's existence, 13:105

on man, 31:20

SATISFACTION

benefits, 51:85

definition, 51:80-81

errors concerning, 51:81

Jewish law, 51:16-18

suffering, 51:82

Trent, Council of, 51:82

whole of temporal punishment,

51:81

- SAUDI ARABIA
Muslim state, 143:143
- SAUL, KING OF ISRAEL
possession by the Spirit, 66:53
- SAXONY
history
conversion; Charlemagne, 75:117-118
- SAYINGS OF JESUS (see LOGIA)
- SCANDINAVIA
mission history, 99:44-47, 190
- SCHEFFLER, JOHANN, 1624-1677
Cherubic Pilgrim, 119:87
hymns, 119:86
mysticism, 119:87-88
- SCHEUT FATHERS (see
CONGREGATION OF THE IMMACULATE
HEART OF MARY)
- SCHISM
Acacian
causes, 82:31
Antiochian, 75:30
Armenian, 75:76
Byzantine church, 9th century,
75:122
Eastern and Western church
the crusades, 76:80
divergencies, 76:35-36
roots in 5th century, 75:26
schism of, 1054, 76:36-39
Felician, 75:28
Itacian, 75:28
Photian
conciliar history, 82:40-46
- SCHLEIRMACHER, FREDERICK,
1768-1834
on Christianity, 5:90
- SCHOLARS
Irish, 12:42
- SCHOLASTICISM
Aristotelian age, 12:93-112
birth of, 76:85
14th century, 12:113
- SCIENCE
war and, 128:13
- SCIENCE AND RELIGION
evidence and belief, 22:134
- SCIENTISTS
interaction, 128:15
- SCOTLAND
mission history, 99:189
- SCULPTURE
middle ages, 76:89
- SEAL OF CONFESSION
binding on all, 51:128
Canon Law, 51:127
deposition from office, 51:127
excommunication, 51:128
law, natural and divine,
51:129-130
matter covered by, 51:129
no dispensation, 51:130
- SECOND COMING OF CHRIST
already begun, 28:81
denial of, 28:82
Eucharist, 52:90, 123
Maranatha, 28:81
- SELF
body and, 31:37
- SELF-CONTROL
asceticism, 22:106
- SELF-KNOWLEDGE
makes man free, 18:137
- SELF LOVE
love of charity, 27:130
love of others and, 31:70
- SEMINARIES
China; history, 99:105
Eastern rite, 99:185
- SENEGAL
mission history, 99:133
- SENSES AND SENSATION
biological life, 129:11-12
- SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, Emperor
persecution, 74:95
- SERAPION, SAINT (Bp of Thumis,
4th century)
prayer-book (text), 74:169-176
- SERGIUS, Patriarch of Constantinople
Monophysitism, 82:33
- SERTILLANGES, ANTONIN GILBERT,
O.P., 1863-1948
on hell, 28:108
- SERVILE WORK
"pharisees," 18:125
- SETH
gospel of the Egyptians, 72:151
- SEVERIANS
Monophysitism, 82:30
- SEVERINUS, SAINT, (5th century)
missionary, 99:38
- SEX ORGANS (see GENERATIVE ORGANS)
- SEX RELATIONS
complete abstinence, 129:47
purpose of the marriage act,
129:31-32
wedded love, 31:41
- SHAFII (d.820)
Muslim jurisprudence, 143:90
- SHAKESPEARE, WILLIAM, 1564-1616
More's influence on, 119:13
- SHAMANISM
future life, 28:51
- SHEOL
New Testament, 28:99
Old Testament concept, 28:96
- SHITES
Mohammedan sect, 143:105-110
- SHIPS
ancient transport, 62:105-108
- SICILY
history, 11th century
struggle against Islam, 76:70

SICK, THE

- charity toward, 55:17
- Extreme Unction; positive aspects, 129:129
- liturgical rite, 55:17
- moral obligations, 129:104-105
- prayer (Sarapion), 74:173
- prayers in the Mass, 55:74
- temptations, 55:64
- visiting, 55:73-78

SICKNESS

- Christian attitude, 55:16
- greatness and, 55:18
- Paul, Apostle, 55:17
- sin as cause, 55:60
- struggle against, 55:17

SIGER OF BRABANT, 13th century

- Averroist Aristotelianism, 12:111
- John of Jandun and, 12:113
- Thomas Aquinas and, 12:112

SIGISMUND, KING (d. 1437)

- Council of Constance, 82:71

SILLEM, EDWARD

- God's existence, 13:59-60

SILLERY, CANADA

- Christian village, 99:89

SILVESTER I, SAINT, POPE, d. 335

- conciliar history, 82:16

SIMEON (Bp of Jerusalem)

- martyrdom, 74:49

SIMONY

- middle ages, 76:21

SIN

- effects; and providence, 22:116
- faith and, 27:31
- God as source of value, 13:124
- God's causality, 22:69
- God's foreknowledge, 22:65-68
- God's "permission," 22:78
- God's preemption, 22:75
- healing the soul, 22:100
- just punishment, 22:96
- justice and punishment, 22:68
- Loyola's *Spiritual Exercises*, 119:21
- man's relation to the universe, 31:91
- Mohammedan teaching, 28:56
- mortal
 - confession, 51:135
 - Extreme Unction and, 55:62
 - penance, 51:98, 99
- Muslim notion, 143:115
- negative choice, 22:52
- offends against three orders, 22:95
- pain and, 22:95
- pleasure, 27:54
- positive act; causality, 22:79
- profit from, 22:98-99
- punishment, remedies for, 51:139-140

rejecting God, 31:87

results, 31:88

separation from God, 31:89

sickness and, 55:60

social effects, 31:85, 90

venial

contrition, 51:62

forgiveness, 51:103-104

moral incapacity for avoiding, 51:133

SIN, ORIGINAL

effects, 31:86

man wounded by, 31:87

Pius XII on, 31:92n

SIN AGAINST THE HOLY SPIRIT

biblical teaching, 18:49-50

SIXTEENTH CENTURY

mission history, 99:71-72

SLAVERY

African, 99:138

early Christianity, 74:44, 84; 90:16

incompatibility with Christian

teaching, 90:17

mission history, 99:128

Negroes and mission history,

99:120-121

SMART, J. J. C.

on the existence of God, 13:28

SMET, PIERRE JEAN DE, S.J.,

1803-1873

Indian missions, 99:167

SOCIAL ACTION

Pius XII on, 90:12

SOCIAL ETHICS

family obligations, 129:102-103

SOCIAL JUSTICE

duty toward neighbor, 90:81

international, 90:77-94

objectives, 90:89

term, 90:89

SOCIAL ORDER

freedom and, 13:123

freedom of thought, 22:123

good of the whole, 22:57

SOCIAL PROBLEMS

international justice, 90:79

SOCIAL REFORM

Christian community, 90:90

England, 19th century, 90:32

Rerum Novarum, 90:36

SOCIAL SERVICE

welfare state, 129:42

SOCIAL THOUGHT

Catholics and *Rerum Novarum*, 90:43

SOCIALISM

atheism; Dostoevsky, 119:156-157

Church and, 90:66-73

cultural, 90:70

property rights, 90:68

Rerum Novarum, 90:37

SOCIALIST PARTIES

Catholics as members, 90:67

SOCIETIES

rules and customs, 18:128

SOCIETY

enslaving movement, 31:78

person and, 31:54

SOLIDARITY, SOCIAL

freedom of all men, 18:132

unity through the Church, 31:104

SOLITUDE

spiritual perfection, 119:43

SOLOVIEV, VLADIMIR SERGEYEVICH, 1853-1900

Christianity, 119:162

Church Militant, 119:164

historical studies, 119:164

on papal primacy, 5:43

philosopher, 119:162

primacy of the pope, 119:166

reunion, 119:165

Russian Orthodox Messianism,

119:163

Russia's Messianic mission,

119:164

sophiology, 119:162

Three Conversations, 119:165

SOPHONIAS, BOOK OF

message, 66:122

SOUL

Cassiodorus, 12:34-35

creation, 31:16

creative act of God, 129:30

existence (Lucas), 13:30

immaterial substance, 129:13

Isidore of Seville, 12:38

9th century debate, 12:48-49

reality, 31:26-31

separated by death, 31:115

state of separation, 28:88

SOUTH AFRICA

mission history, 99:135

SOUTH AMERICA

mission history, 99:69-73, 124,

172-175

SOVEREIGNTY

self-determination, 90:85

SPAIN

church history

3d century, 74:99

church history, 7th century

union of church and state, 75:91

history, 5th century

Arian kingdom, 75:87-88

SPANISH LITERATURE

history, medieval, 119:37

SPEE, FRIEDRICH VON, S.J.,

1591-1635

Cautio criminalis, 119:83

Golden Book of Virtue, 119:84

hymns, 119:85

literary work, 119:82-86

music and poetry, 119:84

SPIRIT

capacity to receive and to give, 31:49

camel man; struggle, 31:62

etymology, 18:63

existence within self, 31:30

man; image of God, 31:26

presence, 31:37

receptive to divine nature, 27:28

Ruah, 18:8 (see also *RUAH*)

SPIRITUAL LIFE

Holy Spirit; missions, 18:114

invoking the Spirit, 18:50

nourished by the Eucharist, 52:122

virtues and gifts, 18:101

SPIRITUALISM

calling up spirits forbidden,

28:123

condemned, 28:123n

popularity, 28:122

temptation, 31:25

STANDARD OF LIVING

disparity, 90:80

European and Oriental, 90:86

Gospel teaching, 90:8

material goods, 129:41

white races, 90:109

STATE, The

charities and, 90:39

More's *Utopia*, 119:12

STEPHEN X (IX), POPE

(d.1058, elected 1057)

election, 76:45

STEPHEN, SAINT, MARTYR (1st century)

preaching and martyrdom; text

from Acts, 74:35-40

STERILITY

grounds for divorce, 129:55

investigating the male, 129:57-58

medicine and morals, 129:53-64

no bar to marriage, 129:54

physicians' counsel, 129:56

STERILIZATION

contraceptive in intent, 129:71

contraceptive purposes, 129:73-75

eugenic, 129:72-73

grave reason, 129:70

infringement of human integrity,

129:65-67

medical ethics, 129:65-76

the mentally ill, 129:72-73

psychological effect, 129:69

reproductive organs, loss of, 129:69

STIFTER, ADALBERT, 1805-1868

Christian literature, 119:7n

STRONTIUM 90

nuclear explosions, 128:99-101

SUAREZ, FRANCISCO, S.J.,

1548-1617

Molinism, 22:66

SUBJECTIVITY

- existentialism, 28:19
- interior life, 31:47

SUBSTANCE (PHILOSOPHY)

- definition, 129:13
- immanence, 52:51
- intellectual concept, 52:48
- metaphysical notion, 52:47
- nature of, 52:46-48
- present to its accidents, 52:50
- transformations, 52:48

SUFFERING

(see also PAIN)

- body and soul, 55:21
- De duodecim utilitatibus tribulationum*, 55:18
- Dostoevsky, 119:158
- God's share in creature's sorrows, 22:45-47
- hope, 31:83
- satisfaction, 51:82
- servant songs (2d-Isaiah), 66:133
- share in Christ's redemptive act, 22:109
- theology and pain, 129:114
- transfigured, 55:105

SUFIS

- historical background, 143:124
- mystics, 143:121
- psychological analysis, 143:125

SULPICIANUS

- Indian missions, 99:91

SUMERIANS

- future life, belief in, 28:46

SUPERNATURAL, The

- Pascal on, 119:50

SURGERY

- ethical rules, 129:67

SWEDEN

- church history
- 9th century, 75:118-119
- mission history, 99:47

SYMBOLS; SYMBOLISM

- dove, 18:46
- dove, Spirit, and Church, 18:47
- Holy Spirit, names of, 18:69

SYMPATHY

- God and his creatures, 22:46

SYNAGOGUES

- archaeology, 62:53-54

SYNDERESIS

- Philip the Chancellor, 12:100

SYRIA

- Muslim state, 143:145
- religious liberty, 143:147

TABARI (d.922)

- Koranic exegesis, 143:87

TABERNACLE

- center of the church, 52:101

TAMERLANE

- mission history, 99:57,61

TEILHARD DE CHARDIN, PIERRE, S.J., 1881-1955

- modern man, 27:82,83

TEMLARS

- Bernard of Clairvaux and, 76:93
- suppression, 82:63

TEMPLES

- ancient Israel, 62:48-60
- Cherubim, 62:51
- Herod's temple, 62:53
- Jerusalem, 62:52
- Solomon's temple, 62:50

TEMPORAL GOODS

- early Christianity, 74:117-118
- hope and, 27:74,76
- material standards, 129:42-44
- motivation, 129:41
- temptation, 27:78

TEMPORAL PUNISHMENT

- works of penance, 51:84

TEMPTATION

- desire for evil, 22:90
- sickness and, 55:64
- virtue and, 22:89-90

TERESA OF AVILA, SAINT, 1515-1582

- autobiography, 119:27-28
- Crashaw and, 119:71
- foundations, 119:29
- literature, 119:27-32
- influence, 119:31-32
- mysticism, 119:28
- nature, love of, 119:30
- reform, zeal for, 119:30

TERTULLIAN

- apologist, 74:109
- canon of the Bible, 72:181
- logia of Christ, 72:129
- moralist, 74:110
- penance, sacrament, 51:38-41

THECLA, ACTS OF (see ACTS OF PAUL AND THECLA)

THEODORA, Empress, d. 548

- iconoclasm, 82:39
- Monophysitism, 82:31

THEOLOGIAN

- doctrinal development, 5:62

THEOLOGY

- faith using philosophy, 27:65
- history, middle ages
- rational theology, 76:85
- history, 12th century
- dialectic and reason, 12:65-78
- methodology
- Abailard, 12:73
- appropriation, 18:92
- object; truth of faith, 52:35
- study and teaching
- 13th century, 12:98-99
- systems, 5:9-10
- theses, 5:124

THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

Cassiodorus, 12:33
the Church's teachings, 12:8
distinct sciences, 13:133
doctrinal development, 5:89
faith, approach to, 13:131-134
history
 9th century, 12:43
John Scotus, Erigena, 12:53
medieval Franciscans, 12:104
medieval thought, 12:10
THEOPHANE VENARD, SAINT
 missions, 99:150
THEOPHANIES
 fire, 18:44
THEOPHYLACT, FAMILY OF
 popes and, 75:122-123
THERESA OF THE CHILD JESUS,
 SAINT, 1873-1897
 missions, 99:171
THESSALONIANS, 1st EPISTLE TO THE
 references
 1 Thes 1.3--27:14
THIERRY OF CHARTRES
 12th century renaissance,
 12:79,80
THIRTEENTH CENTURY
 intellectual life, 12:93
THOMAS, the Israelite (5th century)
 apocryphal work, 72:94
THOMAS, SAINT, APOSTLE
 apocryphal Salome and, 72:75
THOMAS A BECKET, SAINT, 1118?-1170
 church and state, 76:100-102
 Henry II and, 76:101
THOMAS AQUINAS, SAINT, 1225?-1274
 baptism, effects, 51:106
 Bernard of Clairvaux and, 12:68
 causality, 12:109
 on confession, 51:120
 doctrinal development, 5:86
 economics, 90:23
 epistemology, 12:107
 ethics
 Boethius, 12:30
 Eucharist, 52:32
 faculty of theology in Paris, 12:105
 on faith, 27:16, 41-42
 grace; attaining God, 18:110
 on hell, 22:104, 105
 on the Holy Spirit, 18:96
 Holy Spirit; mission, 18:112, 115
 Lateran Council, 82:59
 on law, excessive, 18:130
 on love, 27:129, 136-139
 Mariology
 visible mission, 18:116n
 metaphysics, 12:108-109
 natural law, 18:127
 natural theology
 existence of God, 12:109

 "implicit" knowledge of God, 13:65
 new covenant, 18:123
 philosophy
 Aristotle and, 12:13-14
 originality, 12:107
 use of reason, 12:106
 wisdom, 12:9
 procession of the Spirit, 18:73
 psychology
 body and soul, 12:110
 on punishment, 22:95-99
 the real presence, 52:52
 Siger of Brabant and, 12:112
 Summa Theologica
 doctrinal development, 5:61
 as textbook, 12:99
 suspected by contemporaries,
 12:23
 theology
 official status, 13:7
 on the Trinity, 18:65
 extracts from *Contra Gentiles*,
 18:79-86
THOMAS MORE, SAINT, 1478-1535
 biographies, 119:16
 Christian literature, 119:11-16
 death, 119:16
 Dialogue of Comfort, 119:14
 Four Last Things, 119:14
 Letters from Prison, 119:15
 Luther and, 119:16-17
 Meditations, 119:15
 Treatise on the Passion, 119:15
 Utopia
 Hythlodai, Raphael, 119:12
 interpreters, 119:11
 purpose, 119:13
THOMAS OF PERSEIGNE
 ethics, 12:89
THOMISM
 obligation to accept, 13:7
THOMPSON, FRANCIS, 1857-1907
 Absence, 119:129
 Corymbus for Autumn, 119:133
 death, 119:131
 eternal happiness, 119:128
 Hound of Heaven, 119:133
 nature, 119:127,130
 Orient Ode, 119:132
 Shelley and, 119:129-130
 suffering, 119:126
 wisdom, 119:134
 woman, 119:127
THOUGHT AND THINKING
 "inner life," 13:103
THE THREE CHAPTERS
 condemnation, 82:32
TIBETANS
 fear of the dead, 28:51
TIME
 a limitation? 22:25

what is man, 31:39
TIMOTHY, 1st EPISTLE TO
references

- 1 Tm 1.17--74:32
- 1 Tm 1.19-20--51:27
- 1 Tm 3.16--74:32
- 1 Tm 6.15-16--74:32

TIMOTHY, 2d EPISTLE TO
references

- 2 Tm 1.6,14; 2.2--72:127
- 2 Tm 2.11-13--74:32

TALTELOLCO (college)
foundation, 99:68

TOLERATION

- expediency, 22:126
- free expression of views, 22:128
- individual convictions, 22:127
- principle or expediency, 22:129
- suppression justified, 22:125
- virtue, 22:135

TOMBS

- early Israelite, 62:61
- Egypt
 - belief in future life, 28:45
- era of the Kings, 62:62
- Hellenistic era, 62:63
- inscriptions, 62:67-68
- Middle and Late Bronze, 62:61
- ossuaries, 62:66

TOOLS

- ancient archaeology, 62:98-101

TORTURE

- yielding to, 27:90

TOTALITARIANISM

- Pius XI; Germany, Italy, 90:58

TOTEMISM

- primitive man, 28:41

TRADE UNIONS

- criticism, 90:47
- Muslim states, 143:170
- Pius XI, 90:52
- Rerum Novarum*, 90:41

TRADITION

- apostolic times, 72:122
- New Testament books, 72:185
- New Testament sources, 72:122

TRAJAN, Roman Emperor

- persecution, 74:48-49

TRANSCENDENCE OF GOD

- communication, 27:28
- Ezekiel, 66:126

TRANSITUS MARIAE

- apocryphal book, 72:85-92
- authorship, 72:86
- corporal glorification of Mary, 72:91

- merits and defects, 72:90

- midrash, 72:90

TRANSPORTATION

- ancient
 - chariots, 62:103

- horse and camel riding, 62:104
- ships, 62:105-108
- wacons, 62:102

TRANSUBSTANTIATION

(see also EUCHARIST:

real presence)

- accidents remain, 52:50
- Christ's intervention, 52:70
- complete transformation, 52:49
- development of dogma, 5:53
- distances abolished, 52:54-55
- dogma of the faith, 52:45-46
- literal meaning, 52:17
- mystery of creation, 52:55
- philosophical analyses, 52:46
- Trent, Council of, 52:33
- Bologna, transfer to, 82:87
- conciliar history, 82:85-91
- doctrinal development,
 - 5:19-20,62
- Extreme Unction, 55:27-31
- importance, 82:91
- interim of Augsburg, 82:87
- Mass in, 82:90
- Morone, Cardinal, 82:90
- Protestant delegates, 82:88
- Protestant teachings, 82:86
- reforms, 82:86
- second session, 82:88

TRIAL

- meaning, 27:60-61

TRIBES

- Mohammedan, 143:17

TRINITARIANS

- foundation, 76:109

TRINITY

- appropriation fits each person, 18:93
- appropriation of attributes, 18:91
- biblical teaching
 - role proper to each person, 18:87
- three, the number, 18:64
- definition of divine persons, 18:73

history of doctrine

- councils, 5:13-14; 82:13
- heretical opinions, 18:66
- Logos controversy, 74:106
- Ménégoz, 5:14n
- three, the number, 18:64

Koran, 143:38

Leo XIII, 18:107

one power; one operation, 18:89

patristic teaching, 5:50

"persons," 18:66-68

procession

(see also HOLY SPIRIT:

procession)

relations of origin, 18:88

subsistent relation, 18:68

Thomas Aquinas on, 18:65

- TRINITY cont.
 unselfish love, 22:41
- TRUCE OF GOD
 institution; 11th century, 76:24
- TRULLO, COUNCIL OF, 2d
 history, 82:35-36
- TRUTH
 absolute standard, 13:43
 certainty
 Ayer on, 13:35-36, 39-42
 experience, 13:40
 Harland-Swann on, 13:31-35
 error as companion of, 5:55
 freedom of opinion, 22:131
 intellectual honesty, 22:130
 mind's search for, 31:66
 pagan philosophers and, 12:15
 value, 13:99-102
- TSIU, JAMES
 Korean missionary, 99:126
- TUNISIA
 Muslim state, 143:148, 155
- TUNNELS
 biblical antiquities, 62:27
- TURKEY
 Muslim state, 143:145
- TWELFTH CENTURY
 period of transition, 12:60
 renaissance, 12:19-21
- TWENTIETH CENTURY
 fear, 31:75
- TYRRELL, GEORGE, 1861-1909
 doctrinal development, 5:100
- UGANDA
 mission history, 99:139
- ULFILAS
 conversion work, 99:26
- UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS
 atomic power, 128:79
 investment in, 90:87
- UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC
 Muslim state, 143:145
 nationalism, 143:148
- UNITED NATIONS
 atomic power, 128:152-153
- UNITED STATES
 Catholics, 19th century, 90:33
- UNITY OF THE CHURCH
 hierarchy essential, 74:78
 middle ages
 institutions as witness, 76:15
 organization; early church, 74:78
- UNIVERSALS (PHILOSOPHY)
 Boethius, 12:26
 9th century debate, 12:51-52
 12th century discussion, 12:61-65
 realism, 12:61
- UNIVERSE
 contemplation, 31:106
- UNIVERSITIES
 13th century, 12:97
 curricula, 12:98
- URANIUM
 isotopes, 128:29
- URBAN II, POPE, d. 1099
 crusades, 76:67; 81:70, 73, 75
 papal states, 76:71
 reunion crusade, 82:51
- URBAN VIII, POPE, 1568-1644
 College of Propaganda, 99:85
- USURY
 early Christianity, 74:118
 medieval condemnation, 90:22-23
- UTHMAN
 Koranic texts, 143:46
- UTOPIAS
 More's state, 119:12
- VALDIVIA, LOUIS DE, S.J.
 missionary, 99:115
- VALERIAN, Emperor
 persecution, 74:103
- VALUE(S)
 derived, 13:102
 existence, 13:98-99
- VANDALS
 Arians in Africa, 75:87
- VATICAN COUNCIL, 1869-1870
 ceremonial opening, 82:95n
 conciliar history, 82:95-101
 development of doctrine, 5:20-21
 political events, 82:100
 preparatory work, 82:94
- VATICAN COUNCIL, 2d
 convocation, 82:7
 necessity, 82:110
- VAZ, JOSEPH (d. 1711)
 beatification cause, 99:111
 missionary, 99:110
- VEDAS
 future life, 28:48
- VENDEVILLE, JOHN OF
 Congregation of Propaganda,
 99:84
- VENI CREATOR (hymn)
 titles of the Holy Spirit, 18:95
- VENI SANCTE SPIRITUS (hymn)
 titles of the Holy Spirit, 18:94
- VIATICUM
 Baptism and, 55:91
 early Christians, 55:89
 farewell kiss, 55:91
 minister, 55:87
 Nicæa, Council of, 51:45, 88
 obligation, 55:86
 rites accompanying, 55:90-91
 sacrament for the great journey,
 55:23
 sacrament of Christian death,
 55:81-92
 solemnity, 55:89
- VICTOR I, SAINT, POPE, d. ca. 198
 Easter, date of, 74:90

VICTOR IV, ANTIPOPE (Cardinal

Octavius, elected 1159)

election, 76:104

VIEIRA, ANTONIO

missionary, 99:115

VIENNE, COUNCIL OF, 1311-1312

conciliar history, 82:62-66

VIETNAM

mission history, 99:152

VIGILIUS, POPE (d.555)

Monophysitism, 82:32

VIGILS

origin in 4th century, 75:53

VINCENT DE PAUL, SAINT, 1576?-1660

charity, 27:122

film on, 27:122

VINCENT OF LERINS, SAINT

(5th century)

Augustine and, 5:83

doctrinal development, 5:83-86

VINCENTIANS

missions; history, 99:92-93

VIRGIN BIRTH

apocrypha, 72:64-80

VIRTUE

charity essential, 27:125

Fénelon's novel, 119:62

joyous expansion, 18:105

love of God essential, 22:85

organic nature of possession,
18:102

practice related to ease, 22:91

right desire, 22:85

spiritual perfection, 27:11

temptation and, 22:89-90

value related to choice, 22:84

VIRTUES

ancient philosophy, 12:77

Cassiodorus, 12:35

gifts of the Holy Spirit and, 18:104

medieval ethics, 12:87

VIRTUES, THEOLOGICAL

Christian virtues, 27:11-13

cultivation, 27:11

enemies of, 27:85

eternal life as purpose, 27:16

gifts of the Holy Spirit and,
18:101-104

God as object, 27:9

Gospel reference, 27:13

interrelation, 27:13-17

legacy, 27:9

Paul's teaching, 27:14

promptings of the Spirit, 18:102

supernatural, 27:10

VIRUSES

what is life? 129:10

VISIGOTHS

Arianism, 75:88

Church and state, 75:90-92

conversion, 99:33

VISIONS

prophets, 66:58

VISITATION, The

apocrypha, 72:62-63

motives, 72:62

VISITATIONS (church work)

the sick; liturgical office, 55:76

visiting the sick, 55:73-78

VOCATION

creation of man, 31:19

Holy Spirit and, 18:101

Holy Spirit; mission, 18:115

self-knowledge and, 18:137

VONDEL, JOOST VAN DEN,

1587-1679

dramatist and poet, 119:94-95

WAGES

just, 90:84

Pius XI, 90:52-53

Rerum Novarum, 90:40

WAGONS

ancient transport, 62:102

WALDO, PETER, d. 1217

mission, 76:98

WALES

early-medieval church history,
75:81

WALTER OF MORTAGNE (d.1174)

theory of ideas, 12:63

WALTER OF SAINT VICTOR (12th century)

disputations, 12:68

WAR

holy war; the crusades, 76:79

science and, 128:13

WATKIN, E. I.

God's existence, 13:80

WEALTH

conspicuous waste, 90:20

contempt for riches, 90:19

distribution of

justice, 90:86

Gospel teaching, 90:8

Rerum Novarum, 90:42

virtue and prosperity, 90:21

WEAPONS

archaeology, 62:84,87,90,92

WEST INDIES

mission history, 99:66, 173-174

WHITE FATHERS

African missions, 99:138

progress in Africa, 99:143

WILFRID, SAINT, 634-709

church history, 75:94

missionary, 99:39

WILL

acts, 18:84

control of the judgment, 31:59

love in action, 31:67

man is a tendency, 31:59

WILL cont.
 strengthened by God, 22:88
 WILLEHAD, SAINT (d.789)
 missionary, 99:43
 WILLIAM OF AUVERGNE (Bp of Paris,
 d.1249)
 metaphysics, 12:100
 WILLIAM OF CHAMPEAUX, Bp,
 1070?-1121
 realism, 12:62
 WILLIAM OF CONCHES (b.ca.1100)
 on causality, 12:80-81
 ethics, 12:85
 WILLIAM OF RUBRUCK, O.F.M.,
 1200?-1256?
 missionary, 99:54
 WILLIBRORD, SAINT, 658-739
 missionary, 99:40
 WILSON, JOHN
 God as transcendent, 13:38-39
 on moral choice, 13:36-37
 WIND
 anthropomorphism, 18:16,21
 biblical usage
 Breath of God, 18:12-20
 breath of life, 18:16-20
 God's instrument, 18:14
 moods of God, 18:21
 cult, 18:8
 desert, 18:34-35
 names, 18:7
 natural phenomenon, 18:7
 Ruah (see RUAH)
 WINFRID (see
 BONIFACE, SAINT)
 WISDOM
 appropriated divine attributes,
 18:91-92
 peace and, 27:129
 WITCHCRAFT
Cautio criminalis (Spee), 119:83
 WITNESS BEARING: CHRISTIANITY
 testimony to the truth, 129:93
 WOMAN
 Arab, 143:18
 gospel of Matthias, 72:150
 Mohammedan, 143:74
 Muslim emancipation,
 143:163-166

WORDS
 spiritualization, 18:11
 WORK
 logia of Christ, 72:135
 WORLD
 Christian life, 27:86-87
 goodness, 90:12
 hope, enemy of, 27:85-86
 WORLD HISTORY
 Isaia, 66:103
 Yahweh as guide, 66:67
 WORLDLINESS
 distrust the world, 27:88
 WORSHIP
 biblical teaching
 Malachias, 66:140
 Eucharist as center, 52:7
 Eucharist; thanksgiving,
 52:124-125
 exterior and interior (Isaia),
 66:104
 WYCLIFFE (or Wyclif), JOHN, ca.
 1320-1384
 condemnation, 82:72
 X-RAYS
 radiation hazards, 128:53
 YAHWEH
 winds of, 18:14
 ZACHARIAS, BOOK OF
 message, 66:138-139
 references
 Za 9.9---18:43
 ZACHARY (husband of Elizabeth)
 Messianic dawn, 18:41
 ZAMAKHSHARI, 1074-1144
 Koranic exegesis, 143:87
 ZANZIBAR
 mission history, 99:134
 ZELOMI (midwife)
 apocrypha, 72:73
 ZENO, Emperor (d.491)
 Monophysitism, 82:30
 ZEPHYRINUS, SAINT, POPE
 (d.217 elected 198)
 Logos controversy, 74:106
 ZIQUIA
 mission history, 99:57
 ZORASTRIANISM
 future life, 28:47

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Part Two: The Basic Truths

16. The Worship of God
17. What is the Trinity?
18. The Holy Spirit
19. The Creation
20. The Problem of Evil
21. Who is the Devil?
22. Freedom and Providence
23. The Theology of Grace
24. What is the Incarnation?
25. What is Redemption?
26. The Communion of Saints
27. Faith, Hope and Charity
28. Life After Death

Part Three: The Nature of Man

29. The Origins of Man
30. Evolution
31. What is Man?
32. What is Life?
33. Personal Responsibility
34. Man in His Environment
35. Man and Metaphysics
36. Physical Phenomena

Part Four: The Means of Redemption

37. Prayer
38. The Nature of Mysticism
39. Spiritual Writers of the Early Church
40. Spiritual Writers of the Middle Ages
41. Post-Reformation Spirituality
42. Spiritual Writers in the Modern Period
43. True and False Possession
44. Mary The Mother of God
45. The Devotion to Our Lady
46. What is a Saint?
47. What is an Angel?

Part Five: The Life of Faith

48. What is the Church?
49. What is a Sacrament?
50. Christian Initiation
51. Penance and Absolution
52. What is the Eucharist?
53. What is a Priest?
54. Christian Marriage
55. Death and the Christian
56. What is Christian Life?
57. The Enigma of the Stigmata
58. International Morality
59. Christianity and Money

Part Six: The Word of God

60. What is the Bible?
61. The Promised Land
62. Biblical Archaeology
63. Biblical Criticism
64. God's People in the Bible
65. The Religion of Israel
66. The Prophets
67. The Sources for the Life of Christ
68. The Life of Our Lord
69. What is the Gospel?
70. St. Paul and His Message
71. What the Old Testament Does Not Tell Us
72. The New Testament Apocrypha
73. Judaism

TWENTIETH CENTURY ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CATHOLICISM

Part Seven: The History of the Church

- 74. Christian Beginnings
- 75. The Dawn of the Middle Ages
- 76. The Early Middle Ages
- 77. The Later Middle Ages
- 78. The Revolt Against the Church
- 79. The Church in the Eighteenth Century

Part Eight: The Organization of the Church

- 80. What is Canon Law?
- 81. The Papacy
- 82. The Ecumenical Councils
- 83. What is a Bishop?
- 84. The Organization of the Church
- 85. Religious Orders of Men
- 86. Religious Orders of Women
- 87. Secular Institutes
- 88. The Catholic Spirit

Part Nine: The Church and the Modern World

- 89. Church and State
- 90. Christianity and Economics
- 91. Atheism
- 92. Christian Ethics
- 93. Psychiatry and the Christian
- 94. Christianity and the Machine Age
- 95. The Christian and World Integration
- 96. Christianity and Communism
- 97. Christianity and Colonialism
- 98. Holiness in Action
- 99. History of the Missions
- 100. Missions in the World Today
- 101. The Church in the Modern World
- 102. The Church's Mission in The World
- 103. The Church and Sex
- 104. Law and Morals
- 105. Christian Charity in Action
- 106. A History of Catholicism in the English-Speaking World
- 107. Why We Believe

Part Ten: The Worship of the Church

- 108. The Spirit of Worship
- 109. The Liturgical Books
- 110. History of the Mass
- 111. The Mass in the West
- 112. Eastern Liturgies
- 113. The Christian Calendar
- 114. Vestments and Church Furniture
- 115. The Liturgical Movement

Part Eleven: Catholicism and Literature

- 116. Sacred Languages
- 117. Christian Literature Today
- 118. Christian Poetry
- 119. Modern Christian Literature

Part Twelve: Catholicism and the Arts

- 120. The Christian Meaning of Art
- 121. Early Christian Art
- 122. Church Building
- 123. Christian Art in the 19th and 20th Centuries
- 124. Christian Theatre
- 125. Christian Music
- 126. Motion Pictures, Radio and Television

Part Thirteen: Catholicism and Science

- 127. Embryo and Anima
- 128. Nuclear Physics in Peace and War
- 129. Medicine and Morals
- 130. Science and Religion
- 131. Cybernetics
- 132. World Poverty and the Christian
- 133. Towards a Theology of Science
- 134. To be assigned

Part Fourteen: Outside the Church

- 135. The Spirit of Eastern Orthodoxy
- 136. Heresies and Heretics
- 137. Protestantism
- 138. Christian Unity
- 139. Christian Sects

Part Fifteen: Non-Christian Beliefs

- 140. Primitive and Prehistoric Religions
- 141. Religions of the Ancient East
- 142. Greek and Roman Religion
- 143. Mohammedanism
- 144. Hinduism
- 145. Buddhism
- 146. Mystery Cults
- 147. Superstition
- 148. Christianity and Other Religions

Part Sixteen: General and Supplementary Volumes

- 149. Why I am a Christian
- 150. Index

All titles are subject to change.

About

HENRI DANIEL-ROPS

Editor-in-Chief of the

Twentieth Century Encyclopedia of Catholicism

HENRI DANIEL-ROPS was born Henri Jules Charles Petiot, January 19, 1901, at Épinal (Vosges), France, the grandson of peasants and the son of Colonel Charles Petiot, an artillery officer, and Odile Groperrin. A dark-haired, slender serious student, he majored simultaneously in law, geography and history at the University of Grenoble, winning the equivalent of a Master's degree in each subject and gaining his "agrégation" (slightly higher than a Ph.D.) from the University of Lyons before he was twenty-one. A year later he received his "habilitation," teaching as a "professeur agrégé" at the University. He subsequently taught history at the lycée at Charbéry, then taught at Amiens, and from 1930 until he retired from teaching in 1945, he was a professor at Neuilly. He adopted the *nom de plume* of Daniel-Rops for his first book—a volume of essays published in 1926—and has used it for all of his prolific writings. His more than seventy books include twenty novels, and the other writings are historical studies, works in the arts and sciences, poetry, and children's books. His writings have brought him many honors, including election to the Académie Française in 1955, the youngest member at the time. Other honors include Commander of the Order of Saint Gregory the Great in 1949 (conferred by Pope Pius XII, who was an ardent reader of his works) and the Grand Cross of that order conferred by Pope John XXIII; Grand Officer of the Order of Christ (Portugal); Knight of the Legion of Honor; winner of the *Académie Française Grand Prix de la Littérature* as well as its *Prix Paul Flat* and *Prix Alfred Née*. He holds honorary degrees from many institutions of higher learning including the *Université de Montréal*, Montreal, Canada. In addition to his writing, he lectures weekly and answers up to twenty letters daily from people who write with problems. A painstaking workman in his writing, he researches with fine-tooth-comb care and has a library

at his home, Eau Vive, at Tresserve (Savoy) of more than 10,000 volumes. His greatest success was *Jesus and His Times* (Dutton, 1954) which took him three years to write, working daily from 7 A.M. to 1 P.M., his door shut and telephone disconnected. The work was translated into fourteen languages and has sold more than a half-million copies. He is a regular contributor to *Revue des Deux Mondes*, *Nouvelle Revue Française*, *La France Catholique*, *Témoignage Chrétien*, and *La Bataille*, as well as the editor of four series of books, including *The Twentieth Century Encyclopedia of Catholicism* (which includes his *What is the Bible?*). He contributes to various newspapers, edits a popular monthly, *Ecclesia*, and publishes an intellectual quarterly. His intensity of feeling for humanity was mirrored in the three years of research alone he spent preparing to write *Histoire Sainte* published in English both as *Sacred History* and *Israel and the Ancient World* (Longmans, Green, 1949). It was a work inspired by the Nazi libels against the Jews, and he felt he was "working against time to disabuse the world of these calumnies." Hardly had the work been set in type and 14,000 copies printed when the Gestapo raided the publisher's plant and destroyed the book plates. They failed to find the finished books, however, and the work was reset and reprinted after the war. Other of his books published in English are: *Misted Mirror* (Knopf, New York, 1931), *Two Men in Me* (Rockwell, Chicago, 1931), *The Poor and Ourselves* (Burns, Oates, London, 1938), *Flaming Sword* (Cassell, London, 1941), *Death, Where Is Thy Victory?* (Cassell, London, 1946), *Where Angels Pass* (Cassell, London, 1950), *Saint Paul: Apostle of Nations* (Fides, Chicago, 1953), *Book of Books* (Kenedy, New York, 1956), *Book of Life* (Kenedy, New York, 1956), *Cathedral and Crusade* (Dutton, New York, 1957), *This is the Mass* (Hawthorn, 1958), *The Book of Mary* (Hawthorn, 1960), *Monsieur Vincent* (Hawthorn, 1961) and *Daily Life in the Time of Jesus* (Hawthorn, 1962). In 1923 he was married to Madelaine Bouvier and they have an adopted son, Francis. When not occupied with his writing, he works around his garden and makes up stories to tell to his god-daughter, but, he says: "I believe I would die if I could no longer write."

About

LANCELOT C. SHEPPARD

English Supervising Editor

LANCELOT C. SHEPPARD is in charge of supervising the entire translation into English of *The Twentieth Century Encyclopedia of Catholicism*. He has been a school master at St. Edmund's College, Ware, England, and *College Champittet* in Lausanne, Switzerland.

In this series, he is the author of *The Mass in the West* (volume 111) and *The Liturgical Books* (volume 109). He has translated *History of the Mass* (volume 110), *What is a Priest* (volume 53) and *The Spirit of Worship* (volume 108). He is presently writing an original volume for the series entitled *Spiritual Writers in the Modern Period* (volume 42).

He is the author of many books, including *Guide to the Use of the Roman Breviary*, *The English Carmelites*, *Portrait of a Parish Priest*, and *Charles de Foucauld—Desert Apostle*. He lives in Somerset, England.

About

BROTHER CELESTINE LUKE, F.S.C., S.T.D.

American Consulting Editor and Chief of Consultants

A NATIVE OF Albany, N. Y., Brother Luke graduated from Christian Brothers Academy in Albany and received a B.A. from Catholic University of America in 1945, graduating *summa cum laude*. Continuing his studies at Catholic University, he obtained an M.A. in Greek and Latin in 1949, a licentiate in sacred theology in 1953 and a doctorate in the same field in 1955.

He held teaching positions at LaSalle Academy in New York City and at De LaSalle College in Washington, D. C. He joined the faculty of Manhattan College in New York City in 1955. He is currently Head of the Department of Theology there.

A Phi Beta Kappa member, he is treasurer of the Catholic Theological Society of America. He is also a member of the American Association of University Professors, the Mariological Society, the Catholic Biblical Association, and was formerly Treasurer of the Society of Catholic College Teachers of Sacred Doctrine.

In addition to being American Theological Consultant to Hawthorn Books for *The Twentieth Century Encyclopedia of Catholicism*, he is a frequent contributor to theological and educational journals and has written college course outlines in fundamental and dogmatic theology, historical Christology, and Christian marriage.

About

JOSEPH W. SPRUG

Editor of the Index

JOSEPH SPRUG, who received his degrees in Library Science and Philosophy from Catholic University of America where he now makes his headquarters, has had wide experience in preparing indexes for historical, religious, and periodical works. Some of his larger publications include the volumes of *The Catholic Periodical Index* which he began editing in 1952, a ten-year index to *The Priest*, a fifteen-year index to the *American Ecclesiastical Review*, a thirty-year index to *Orate-Fratres/Worship*, a complete index to G. K. Chesterton and an index to the first fifty years of *The Catholic Mind*. Mr. Sprug was formerly a member of the Executive Council of the Catholic Library Association. He is the editor of *The Guide to Catholic Literature*.

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